

## APPENDIX II. CARBON/CARBONATE AND NITROGEN ANALYSES, LEG 64, GULF OF CALIFORNIA<sup>1</sup>

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We analyzed Leg 64 sediments for total carbon and acid-insoluble (organic) carbon using a LECO WR-12 Analyzer. We first dried the 3–5 cm<sup>3</sup> sediment samples at 105°–110°C (some shallow sediments used for the C-H-N analyses were dried at 45–55°C) and then ground them to a homogeneous powder. The ground sediment was redried and two samples (0.1 g and 0.5 g) were then weighed in LECO clay crucibles. The 0.5-g sample was acidified with a 10% hydrochloric acid solution and then washed with distilled water. We then dried and analyzed the sample for acid-insoluble carbon, listed in Table 1 as “organic” carbon. The 0.1-g sample was analyzed for total carbon without further treatment. If the result showed less than 10% CaCO<sub>3</sub>, we analyzed an additional 0.5-g sample for greater accuracy.

We calculated the calcium carbonate percentages as follows: (% total C – % organic C) × 8.33 = % CaCO<sub>3</sub>. Although other carbonates may be present, all acid-soluble carbon was calculated as calcium carbonate. All results are given in weight percentage (Table 1).

The calcium carbonate values listed in parentheses in Table 1 were determined on shipboard by the carbonate bomb method. Detailed descriptions of these techniques and theory may be found in Bader et al. (1970) and Boyce and Bode (1972).

For all samples analyzed onboard by the C-H-N method, the nitrogen content was also calculated from the data (Table 1). We computed the atomic C/N ratio using the organic carbon and nitrogen values (Table 1). This ratio was useful in assessing the thermal maturity of the sedimentary organic matter.

At various intervals during the cruise and on shore, we analyzed standard sediments for calibration. The precision of the method for carbon and nitrogen was the same as we reported for carbon (Boyce and Bode, 1972).

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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### REFERENCES

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Boyce, R. E., and Bode, G. W., 1972. Carbon and carbonate analyses, Leg 9, Deep Sea Drilling Project. In Hays, J. D., et al., *Init. Repts. DSDP*, 9: Washington (U.S. Govt. Printing Office), 797–816.

Table 1. Carbon and nitrogen analyses of samples from Leg 64.

| Sample<br>(interval in cm) | Sub-bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>a</sup><br>(%) | Organic<br>Nitrogen<br>(%) | Atomic<br>C/N |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 474-1-2, 39                | 1.89                       | 3.4                    | 2.6                      | 6                                     |                            |               |
| 2-2, 5                     | 3.55                       | 3.5                    | 2.2                      | 11                                    |                            |               |
| 3-2, 48                    | 13.48                      | 5.0                    | 2.5                      | 21                                    |                            |               |
| 4-2, 79                    | 23.29                      | 5.9                    | 3.1                      | 23                                    |                            |               |
| 5-1, 55                    | 31.05                      |                        |                          | (7)                                   |                            |               |
| 5-3, 46                    | 33.96                      | 4.2                    | 2.6                      | 13                                    |                            |               |
| 5-3, 105                   | 44.05                      | 4.7                    | 2.8                      | (16)                                  | 0.22                       | 15            |
| 6-4, 41                    | 44.91                      |                        |                          | (17)                                  |                            |               |
| 6-4, 68                    | 45.18                      | 3.9                    | 1.1                      | 24                                    |                            |               |
| 6-5, 32                    | 46.32                      | 1.5                    | 1.1                      | (3)                                   | 0.11                       | 12            |
| 6-6, 50                    | 48.00                      |                        |                          | (38)                                  |                            |               |
| 7-3, 51                    | 53.01                      |                        |                          | (20)                                  |                            |               |
| 7-5, 109                   | 56.59                      | 3.2                    | 0.3                      | 25                                    |                            |               |
| 8-2, 49                    | 60.99                      | 2.6                    | 0.6                      | 17                                    |                            |               |
| 8-5, 38                    | 65.38                      |                        |                          | (9)                                   |                            |               |
| 11-2, 12                   | 89.12                      | 3.6                    | 2.8                      | 6                                     |                            |               |
| 12-1, 38                   | 97.38                      | 4.4                    | 2.5                      | 15                                    |                            |               |
| 13-1, 47                   | 106.97                     | 3.0                    | 2.0                      | 8                                     |                            |               |
| 13-1, 104                  | 107.54                     |                        |                          | (17)                                  |                            |               |
| 14-2, 45                   | 117.95                     | 2.7                    | 2.5                      | 2                                     |                            |               |
| 14-2, 56                   | 118.06                     |                        |                          | (1)                                   |                            |               |
| 16-3, 0                    | 138.00                     | 5.0                    | 2.8                      | 18                                    |                            |               |
| 16-3, 8                    | 138.08                     | 1.4                    | 0.8                      | 5                                     |                            |               |
| 17-1, 7                    | 144.57                     | 3.7                    | 1.4                      | 19                                    |                            |               |
| 17-1, 75                   | 145.25                     |                        |                          | (22)                                  |                            |               |
| 17-5, 49                   | 150.99                     |                        |                          | (21)                                  |                            |               |
| 17-6, 93                   | 152.93                     | 2.5                    | 1.6                      | (7)                                   | 0.15                       | 12            |
| 18-3, 36                   | 157.36                     | 4.0                    | 1.4                      | 22                                    |                            |               |
| 19-2, 89                   | 165.89                     | 3.3                    | 2.1                      | 10                                    |                            |               |
| 474A-14, 7                 | 168.07                     | 2.4                    | 1.7                      | 6                                     |                            |               |
| 1-4, 78                    | 168.78                     |                        |                          | (4)                                   |                            |               |
| 1-4, 84                    | 168.84                     | 2.0                    | 1.6                      | 3                                     |                            |               |
| 1-4, 99                    | 168.99                     | 1.7                    | 0.1                      | 13 (9)                                |                            |               |
| 2-1, 111                   | 174.11                     | 1.3                    | 0.6                      | 6 (9)                                 |                            |               |
| 2-1, 135                   | 174.35                     | 0.8                    | 0.4                      | 4                                     |                            |               |
| 3-5, 33                    | 188.83                     | 1.8                    | 1.5                      | 3                                     |                            |               |
| 3-5, 76                    | 189.26                     | 3.2                    | 1.5                      | 14                                    |                            |               |
| 3-5, 109                   | 189.59                     | 3.4                    | 0.6                      | 24                                    |                            |               |
| 3-5, 114                   | 189.64                     |                        |                          | (24)                                  |                            |               |
| 3-5, 132                   | 189.82                     | 4.0                    | 0.6                      | 28                                    |                            |               |
| 4-4, 71                    | 197.21                     |                        |                          | (5)                                   |                            |               |
| 4-4, 75                    | 197.25                     | 1.8                    | 1.4                      | 3                                     |                            |               |
| 6-1, 97                    | 211.97                     | 3.4                    | 1.6                      | 15                                    |                            |               |
| 6-1, 147                   | 212.47                     | 2.5                    | 0.5                      | 17                                    |                            |               |
| 6-1, 148                   | 212.48                     |                        |                          | (20)                                  |                            |               |
| 7-2, 107                   | 223.07                     | 2.2                    | 1.4                      | (6)                                   | 0.12                       | 15            |
| 7, CC                      | 224.68                     | 2.2                    | 1.8                      | 3                                     |                            |               |
| 8-5, 67                    | 236.67                     |                        |                          | (20)                                  |                            |               |
| 9-3, 61                    | 243.11                     | 3.8                    | 2.2                      | 13                                    |                            |               |
| 9-4, 55                    | 244.55                     |                        |                          | (12)                                  |                            |               |
| 10-2, 62                   | 251.12                     | 2.1                    | 1.7                      | 3                                     |                            |               |
| 10-4, 58                   | 255.08                     |                        |                          | (22)                                  |                            |               |
| 12-3, 6                    | 271.06                     | 3.4                    | 1.9                      | 12                                    |                            |               |
| 12-4, 121                  | 273.71                     | 2.4                    | 1.7                      | (6)                                   | 0.14                       | 14            |
| 13-3, 58                   | 281.08                     |                        |                          | (19)                                  |                            |               |
| 13-4, 115                  | 283.15                     | 4.0                    | 1.9                      | 18                                    |                            |               |
| 16-3, 65                   | 309.65                     | 2.8                    | 1.8                      | 8                                     |                            |               |
| 17-4, 81                   | 320.81                     | 2.7                    | 1.8                      | 7                                     |                            |               |
| 19-2, 48                   | 328.98                     | 1.7                    | 1.4                      | 2                                     |                            |               |
| 19-2, 55                   | 329.05                     |                        |                          | (5)                                   |                            |               |
| 21-5, 76                   | 350.76                     |                        |                          | (7)                                   |                            |               |
| 21-5, 77                   | 350.77                     | 1.1                    | 0.7                      | 3                                     |                            |               |
| 21-6, 46                   | 351.96                     | 2.3                    | 1.7                      | (5)                                   | 0.14                       | 14            |
| 23-1, 92                   | 363.92                     | 2.1                    | 1.3                      | 6                                     |                            |               |
| 23-4, 85                   | 368.35                     | 2.3                    | 2.0                      | 2                                     |                            |               |
| 23-4, 112                  | 368.62                     | 2.4                    | 1.6                      | 7                                     |                            |               |
| 24-2, 137                  | 375.37                     | 2.5                    | 1.5                      | (8)                                   | 0.11                       | 15            |

<sup>1</sup> Curry, J. R., Moore, D. G., et al., *Init. Repts. DSDP*, 64: Washington (U.S. Govt. Printing Office).

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Table 1. (Continued).

| Sample<br>(interval in cm) | Sub-bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Organic<br>Nitrogen<br>(%) | Atomic<br>C/N |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 474A-25-1, 58              | 382.58                     | 3.2                    | 2.7                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 25-1, 140                  | 383.40                     | 3.5                    | 2.4                      | (9)                      | 0.18                       | 15            |
| 25-2, 15                   | 383.65                     |                        |                          | (10)                     |                            |               |
| 26-1, 100                  | 392.50                     | 4.6                    | 2.6                      | 16                       |                            |               |
| 27-3, 78                   | 404.78                     |                        |                          | (28)                     |                            |               |
| 27-4, 79                   | 406.29                     | 2.2                    | 1.7                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 28-2, 119                  | 413.19                     | 2.9                    | 1.7                      | (9)                      | 0.15                       | 13            |
| 28-4, 74                   | 415.74                     | 2.3                    | 1.3                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 29-1, 44                   | 420.44                     |                        |                          | (9)                      |                            |               |
| 29-2, 110                  | 422.60                     | 3.5                    | 2.3                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 30-1, 69                   | 430.19                     |                        |                          | (9)                      |                            |               |
| 30-3, 67                   | 433.17                     | 3.3                    | 1.6                      | 14                       |                            |               |
| 31-3, 53                   | 442.53                     | 2.5                    | 1.8                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 32-2, 120                  | 451.20                     | 3.0                    | 1.9                      | (9)                      | 0.14                       | 16            |
| 32-5, 107                  | 455.57                     | 2.5                    | 2.0                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 32-7, 20                   | 457.70                     |                        |                          | (6)                      |                            |               |
| 33-3, 81                   | 461.81                     | 2.1                    | 1.4                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 35-1, 22                   | 477.22                     | 4.0                    | 2.4                      | (13)                     | 0.18                       | 16            |
| 36-2, 107                  | 489.07                     | 4.4                    | 2.3                      | 17                       |                            |               |
| 37-3, 100                  | 500.00                     | 3.4                    | 2.2                      | (10)                     | 0.16                       | 16            |
| 39-1, 59                   | 515.59                     | 0.7                    | 0.5                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 39-3, 29                   | 518.29                     | 1.6                    | 1.1                      | (4)                      | 0.09                       | 13            |
| 39-3, 51                   | 518.51                     |                        |                          | (8)                      |                            |               |
| 39-3, 111                  | 519.11                     | 1.7                    | 0.9                      | (6)                      | 0.08                       | 12            |
| 40-2, 136                  | 527.36                     | 2.2                    | 1.6                      | (5)                      | 0.11                       | 16            |
| 40-3, 5                    | 527.55                     | 1.1                    | 0.6                      | (4)                      | 0.06                       | 12            |
| 40-3, 19                   | 527.69                     |                        |                          | (38)                     |                            |               |
| 41-1, 120                  | 535.20                     | 1.6                    | 0.4                      | (10)                     | 0.04                       | 12            |
| 41-3, 119                  | 538.19                     | 1.5                    | 0.7                      | (6)                      | 0.08                       | 12            |
| 475-1-2, 61                | 2.11                       |                        |                          | (9)                      |                            |               |
| 1-2, 67                    | 2.17                       | 2.6                    | 1.9                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 2-2, 127                   | 8.77                       | 3.0                    | 2.6                      | (3)                      | 0.26                       | 12            |
| 2-3, 65                    | 9.65                       | 4.6                    | 2.8                      | 15                       |                            |               |
| 2-4, 6                     | 10.56                      | 3.7                    | 2.8                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 2-4, 16                    | 10.66                      |                        |                          | (9)                      |                            |               |
| 2-5, 12                    | 12.12                      | 3.3                    | 1.7                      | 13                       |                            |               |
| 3-2, 70                    | 17.70                      | 4.1                    | 1.7                      | (19)                     | 0.16                       | 12            |
| 3-2, 71                    | 17.71                      | 3.3                    | 1.3                      | 16                       |                            |               |
| 5-3, 70                    | 38.20                      |                        |                          | (11)                     |                            |               |
| 5-4, 7                     | 39.07                      | 1.7                    | 1.4                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 6-2, 50                    | 46.00                      | 2.1                    | 1.7                      | (3)                      | 0.15                       | 13            |
| 6-2, 53                    | 46.03                      |                        |                          | (5)                      |                            |               |
| 6-5, 24                    | 50.24                      | 3.2                    | 2.1                      | 9                        |                            |               |
| 6-5, 115                   | 51.15                      | 1.9                    | 1.5                      | (3)                      | 0.12                       | 14            |
| 8-5, 62                    | 69.62                      | 2.1                    | 2.1                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 8-5, 133                   | 70.33                      | 1.3                    | 1.2                      | (1)                      | 0.10                       | 14            |
| 8-6, 22                    | 70.72                      | 3.7                    | 3.3                      | (3)                      | 0.25                       | 15            |
| 9-3, 29                    | 75.79                      |                        |                          | (5)                      |                            |               |
| 9-4, 7                     | 77.07                      | 2.5                    | 2.5                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 11-4, 29                   | 96.29                      |                        |                          | (1)                      |                            |               |
| 11-6, 15                   | 99.15                      | 1.9                    | 1.7                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 12-4, 117                  | 106.67                     | 1.4                    | 1.1                      | (2)                      | 0.10                       | 13            |
| 12-5, 29                   | 107.29                     | 2.3                    | 1.3                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 13-4, 48                   | 115.48                     |                        |                          | (5)                      |                            |               |
| 13-4, 49                   | 115.49                     | 2.2                    | 1.8                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 15-2, 79                   | 131.79                     | 1.4                    | 1.3                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 15-2, 122                  | 132.22                     |                        |                          | (3)                      |                            |               |
| 15-4, 53                   | 134.53                     | 2.8                    | 2.4                      | (3)                      | 0.16                       | 17            |
| 15-6, 68                   | 137.68                     | 2.3                    | 2.3                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 16-2, 104                  | 141.54                     | 2.4                    | 2.1                      | (2)                      | 0.15                       | 16            |
| 16-5, 35                   | 145.35                     | 1.5                    | 1.2                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 17-1, 70                   | 149.20                     | 2.3                    | 2.1                      | (2)                      | 0.15                       | 16            |
| 17-2, 46                   | 150.46                     | 1.0                    | 1.0                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 17-3, 29                   | 151.79                     | 0.9                    | 0.9                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 17-4, 45                   | 153.45                     | 2.2                    | 1.9                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 17-4, 131                  | 154.31                     | 1.8                    | 1.8                      | (0)                      | 0.14                       | 15            |
| 17-5, 5                    | 154.55                     | 2.5                    | 2.4                      | (1)                      | 0.18                       | 16            |
| 475B-1-5, 39               | 6.39                       | 3.6                    | 2.8                      | (7)                      | 0.23                       | 14            |
| 1-5, 42                    | 6.42                       |                        |                          | (6)                      |                            |               |
| 1-7, 59                    | 9.59                       | 3.4                    | 1.4                      | 16                       |                            |               |
| 476-1-2, 61                | 2.11                       |                        |                          | (5)                      |                            |               |
| 1-2, 147                   | 2.97                       | 3.6                    | 2.3                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 2-2, 19                    | 10.69                      | 2.1                    | 1.5                      | (6)                      | 0.14                       | 12            |
| 2-3, 75                    | 12.75                      |                        |                          | (13)                     |                            |               |
| 2-4, 135                   | 14.85                      | 4.6                    | 3.1                      | 13                       |                            |               |
| 3-3, 88                    | 22.38                      | 4.4                    | 3.2                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 3-4, 120                   | 24.20                      | 3.2                    | 2.7                      | (4)                      | 0.22                       | 14            |
| 3-6, 51                    | 26.51                      |                        |                          | (21)                     |                            |               |
| 4-3, 5                     | 31.05                      | 2.9                    | 2.5                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 4-5, 26                    | 34.26                      |                        |                          | (12)                     |                            |               |
| 5-3, 75                    | 41.25                      | 4.6                    | 0.7                      | 32                       |                            |               |
| 5-3, 136                   | 41.86                      | 2.9                    | 1.3                      | (12)                     | 0.12                       | 12            |
| 5-3, 138                   | 41.88                      |                        |                          | (12)                     |                            |               |

Table 1. (Continued).

| Sample<br>(interval in cm) | Sub-bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Organic<br>Nitrogen<br>(%) | Atomic<br>C/N |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 476-6-2, 32                | 48.82                      |                        |                          | (13)                     |                            |               |
| 6-4, 69                    | 52.19                      | 5.8                    | 2.6                      | 26                       |                            |               |
| 7-2, 103                   | 59.03                      |                        |                          | (40)                     |                            |               |
| 7-4, 12                    | 61.12                      | 1.5                    | 1.4                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 7-6, 108                   | 65.08                      | 2.6                    | 1.8                      | (7)                      | 0.15                       | 14            |
| 8-2, 124                   | 68.74                      | 2.8                    | 1.6                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 9-2, 52                    | 77.52                      | 2.0                    | 1.5                      | (4)                      | 0.13                       | 14            |
| 10-4, 6                    | 89.56                      | 2.3                    | 2.3                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 10-6, 114                  | 93.64                      | 3.5                    | 3.2                      | (2)                      | 0.22                       | 17            |
| 11-4, 109                  | 100.09                     | 2.1                    | 1.8                      | (3)                      | 0.14                       | 15            |
| 11-6, 98                   | 102.98                     | 2.4                    | 2.1                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 13-1, 61                   | 114.11                     | 1.2                    | 0.9                      | (2)                      | 0.08                       | 13            |
| 15-2, 108                  | 135.08                     | 1.1                    | 0.9                      | (1)                      | 0.09                       | 12            |
| 15-3, 75                   | 136.25                     | 1.3                    | 1.2                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 16-3, 69                   | 145.69                     | 1.2                    | 1.1                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 17-1, 87                   | 152.37                     | 2.3                    | 1.9                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 17-3, 82                   | 155.32                     | 2.2                    | 1.7                      | (4)                      | 0.14                       | 14            |
| 18-5, 40                   | 167.40                     |                        |                          | (4)                      |                            |               |
| 18-5, 67                   | 167.67                     | 2.0                    | 1.7                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 18-6, 88                   | 169.38                     | 2.2                    | 1.4                      | (3)                      | 0.10                       | 17            |
| 19-1, 88                   | 171.38                     | 1.6                    | 1.6                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 19-1, 96                   | 171.46                     |                        |                          | (1)                      |                            |               |
| 19-1, 106                  | 171.56                     | 1.8                    | 1.4                      | (3)                      | 0.10                       | 16            |
| 20-3, 120                  | 184.20                     |                        |                          | (11)                     |                            |               |
| 20-4, 48                   | 184.98                     | 3.2                    | 1.6                      | (12)                     | 0.13                       | 14            |
| 20-5, 71                   | 186.71                     | 3.2                    | 1.6                      | 13                       |                            |               |
| 21-3, 3                    | 192.53                     | 1.1                    | 1.0                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 21-3, 46                   | 192.96                     | 0.4                    | 0.4                      | (0)                      | 0.03                       | 17            |
| 21-4, 43                   | 194.43                     | 2.9                    | 2.9                      | (0)                      | 0.22                       | 15            |
| 21, CC                     | 194.55                     | 7.1                    | 7.1                      | (0)                      | 0.31                       | 27            |
| 477-2-2, 136               | 3.86                       | 2.8                    | 2.1                      | (6)                      | 0.22                       | 11            |
| 3-2, 1                     | 12.01                      | 2.8                    | 2.0                      | 7                        |                            |               |
| 3-2, 28                    | 12.28                      | 4.2                    | 3.3                      | (8)                      | 0.35                       | 11            |
| 3-2, 83                    | 12.83                      |                        |                          | (11)                     |                            |               |
| 3-2, 115                   | 13.15                      | 3.8                    | 2.6                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 4-1, 30                    | 20.30                      | 4.2                    | 3.2                      | (8)                      | 0.32                       | 12            |
| 4-1, 43                    | 20.43                      |                        |                          | (8)                      |                            |               |
| 5-1, 80                    | 20.84                      | 3.7                    | 2.5                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 5-1, 89                    | 20.90                      | 3.6                    | 2.6                      | (8)                      | 0.24                       | 13            |
| 5, CC                      | 39.00                      | 3.9                    | 2.6                      | (10)                     | 0.19                       | 16            |
| 7-1, 27                    | 48.77                      | 3.3                    | 2.4                      | 7                        |                            |               |
| 7-2, 14                    | 50.14                      | 1.3                    | 0.7                      | (4)                      | 0.03                       | 27            |
| 15-1, 28                   | 105.28                     | 2.2                    | 1.1                      | (1)                      | 0.07                       | 17            |
| 16-1, 36                   | 115.36                     | 1.1                    | 0.8                      | (3)                      | 0.07                       | 14            |
| 16-2, 29                   | 116.79                     | 1.2                    | 1.1                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 16-2, 71                   | 117.21                     |                        |                          | (0)                      |                            |               |
| 16-3, 99                   | 118.99                     | 1.0                    | 0.7                      | (0)                      | 0.07                       | 12            |
| 17-1, 41                   | 124.91                     | 1.0                    | 0.7                      | (3)                      | 0.06                       | 14            |
| 17-3, 29                   | 127.79                     | 0.9                    | 0.9                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 17-3, 44                   | 127.94                     | 1.0                    | 0.8                      | (0)                      | 0.07                       | 12            |
| 19-2, 138                  | 146.38                     | 1.0                    | 0.5                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 19-3, 29                   | 146.79                     | 1.1                    | 0.3                      | (5)                      | 0.03                       | 11            |
| 20-2, 51                   | 155.01                     |                        |                          | (4)                      |                            |               |
| 20-2, 61                   | 155.11                     | 1.6                    | 1.0                      | (4)                      | 0.04                       | 28            |
| 20-2, 88                   | 155.38                     | 1.4                    | 1.4                      | 0                        |                            |               |
| 22-1, 26                   | 172.26                     | 1.6                    | 0.8                      | (7)                      | 0.02                       | 47            |
| 477A-5-1, 44               | 191.44                     | 1.2                    | 0.6                      | (6)                      | 0.01                       | 69            |
| 7-1, 43                    | 210.43                     | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | (3)                      | 0.00                       | ∞             |
| 9-1, 39                    | 229.39                     | 0.5                    | 0.4                      | (3)                      | 0.00005                    | 8633          |
| 477B-1-1, 14               | 0.14                       | 2.6                    | 1.9                      | (5)                      | 0.19                       | 12            |
| 1-2, 110                   | 2.60                       | 2.8                    | 2.1                      | (6)                      | 0.22                       | 12            |
| 478-1-1, 15                | 0.15                       | 2.3                    | 1.7                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 1-2, 97                    | 2.47                       | 2.8                    | 1.9                      | (7)                      | 0.18                       | 12            |
| 2-2, 2                     | 5.02                       | 4.3                    | 3.1                      | (10)                     | 0.30                       | 12            |
| 2-3, 65                    | 7.15                       | 4.6                    | 2.8                      | 15                       |                            |               |
| 2-3, 78                    | 7.28                       | 2.2                    | 1.9                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 2-6, 102                   | 12.02                      | 4.6                    | 3.6                      | (8)                      | 0.38                       | 11            |
| 3-1, 19                    | 13.19                      | 2.1                    | 1.4                      | (6)                      | 0.11                       | 15            |
| 4-6, 121                   | 31.21                      | 1.5                    | 1.3                      | (2)                      | 0.09                       | 16            |
| 4, CC                      | 32.00                      | 1.8                    | 1.2                      | (5)                      | 0.09                       | 15            |
| 5-6, 133                   | 40.83                      | 1.7                    | 1.2                      | (4)                      | 0.08                       | 17            |
| 6-3, 33                    | 44.83                      | 2.4                    | 2.2                      | (2)                      | 0.17                       | 15            |
| 8-3, 27                    | 63.77                      | 2.5                    | 1.5                      | (8)                      | 0.12                       | 15            |
| 9-1, 107                   | 71.07                      | 3.4                    | 2.1                      | (11)                     | 0.19                       | 13            |
| 9-3, 107                   | 74.07                      | 4.0                    | 2.3                      | (14)                     | 0.20                       | 13            |
| 10-1, 93                   | 80.43                      | 2.8                    | 2.0                      | (7)                      | 0.17                       | 13            |
| 11-4, 107                  | 94.57                      | 2.2                    | 1.5                      | (6)                      | 0.12                       | 14            |
| 12-2, 81                   | 100.81                     | 3.3                    | 2.5                      | (6)                      | 0.20                       | 15            |
| 13-1, 138                  | 109.38                     | 3.0                    | 2.4                      | (5)                      | 0.18                       | 15            |
| 13-2, 116                  | 110.66                     | 3.3                    | 2.4                      | (7)                      | 0.21                       | 13            |

Table 1. (Continued).

| Sample<br>(interval in cm) | Sub-bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Organic<br>Nitrogen<br>(%) | Atomic<br>C/N |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 478-14-4, 118              | 123.18                     | 3.0                    | 2.2                      | (6)                      | 0.17                       | 15            |
| 15-3, 80                   | 130.80                     | 2.1                    | 2.0                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 15-5, 41                   | 133.41                     | 2.0                    | 1.3                      | (6)                      | 0.10                       | 16            |
| 16-3, 61                   | 140.11                     | 1.9                    | 1.8                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 16-3, 67                   | 140.17                     |                        |                          | 5                        |                            |               |
| 16-4, 110                  | 142.10                     | 1.8                    | 1.2                      | (5)                      | 0.09                       | 15            |
| 17-3, 60                   | 149.60                     | 1.6                    | 1.2                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 17-4, 118                  | 151.68                     | 1.6                    | 0.9                      | (6)                      | 0.06                       | 16            |
| 19-6, 115                  | 168.15                     | 2.6                    | 1.8                      | (7)                      | 0.15                       | 14            |
| 20-4, 102                  | 170.52                     | 1.4                    | 0.7                      | (6)                      | 0.06                       | 13            |
| 21-3, 50                   | 178.00                     | 3.5                    | 2.0                      | 12                       |                            |               |
| 21-5, 140                  | 181.90                     | 2.0                    | 1.4                      | (5)                      | 0.11                       | 15            |
| 22-3, 53                   | 187.53                     | 2.9                    | 1.7                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 22-3, 97                   | 187.97                     | 3.0                    | 2.0                      | (8)                      | 0.15                       | 15            |
| 28-4, 118                  | 248.18                     | 2.8                    | 1.7                      | (9)                      | 0.16                       | 12            |
| 28-6, 56                   | 250.56                     | 2.8                    | 1.3                      | (12)                     | 0.10                       | 16            |
| 28-6, 90                   | 250.90                     | 3.5                    | 1.7                      | (15)                     | 0.17                       | 12            |
| 29-1, 57                   | 251.07                     | 4.1                    | 2.1                      | (16)                     | 0.16                       | 15            |
| 29-1, 124                  | 251.77                     | 2.8                    | 2.2                      | (5)                      | 0.16                       | 16            |
| 29-2, 34                   | 252.34                     | 2.9                    | 2.2                      | (6)                      | 0.16                       | 16            |
| 29-2, 108                  | 253.08                     | 2.1                    | 1.7                      | (3)                      | 0.12                       | 17            |
| 29-2, 129                  | 253.29                     | 1.4                    | 1.4                      | (0)                      | 0.06                       | 26            |
| 30-1, 44                   | 256.94                     | 1.7                    | 1.2                      | (4)                      | 0.13                       | 11            |
| 30-1, 87                   | 257.37                     | 3.0                    | 2.0                      | (8)                      | 0.14                       | 17            |
| 30-2, 28                   | 258.28                     | 3.1                    | 2.3                      | (7)                      | 0.16                       | 17            |
| 30-2, 140                  | 259.40                     | 3.1                    | 2.1                      | (8)                      | 0.16                       | 15            |
| 31-4, 122                  | 265.72                     | 2.2                    | 2.1                      | (9)                      | 0.17                       | 14            |
| 32-2, 124                  | 272.24                     | 2.7                    | 1.9                      | (7)                      | 0.15                       | 15            |
| 33-2, 55                   | 281.05                     | 2.2                    | 1.7                      | (4)                      | 0.13                       | 15            |
| 34-3, 50                   | 292.00                     | 3.6                    | 2.3                      | (11)                     | 0.17                       | 16            |
| 35-2, 77                   | 300.27                     | 4.3                    | 2.7                      | (13)                     | 0.18                       | 17            |
| 36-2, 61                   | 309.61                     | 3.1                    | 1.9                      | (10)                     | 0.15                       | 15            |
| 39-3, 58                   | 330.08                     | 2.6                    | 2.3                      | (3)                      |                            |               |
| 39-3, 84                   | 330.34                     | 2.0                    | 1.5                      | (4)                      | 0.09                       | 19            |
| 40-2, 61                   | 338.11                     | 1.1                    | 1.1                      | 0                        | 0.10                       | 13            |
| 479 1-1, 130               | 1.30                       | 4.0                    | 3.6                      | (3)                      | 0.39                       | 11            |
| 3-2, 99                    | 14.99                      | 3.2                    | 2.8                      | (3)                      | 0.26                       | 13            |
| 5-3, 107                   | 36.57                      | 2.8                    | 2.7                      | (1)                      | 0.25                       | 13            |
| 6-2, 65                    | 43.15                      | 4.1                    | 2.2                      | 16                       |                            |               |
| 6-4, 80                    | 46.30                      | 3.5                    | 2.3                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 7-5, 108                   | 56.58                      | 2.7                    | 2.7                      | (0)                      | 0.20                       | 16            |
| 8-3, 45                    | 63.45                      | 3.8                    | 2.4                      | 12                       |                            |               |
| 9-3, 99                    | 73.49                      | 5.3                    | 3.0                      | (19)                     | 0.24                       | 15            |
| 10-4, 65                   | 84.15                      | 3.3                    | 2.3                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 10-6, 25                   | 86.75                      | 3.1                    | 2.8                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 10-7, 24                   | 89.24                      | 2.8                    | 2.4                      | (3)                      | 0.21                       | 14            |
| 12-6, 111                  | 106.61                     | 2.9                    | 2.4                      | (3)                      | 0.20                       | 14            |
| 13-1, 110                  | 108.60                     | 3.8                    | 2.9                      | 7                        |                            |               |
| 14-2, 52                   | 119.02                     | 3.2                    | 2.6                      | (5)                      | 0.19                       | 16            |
| 15-2, 97                   | 128.97                     | 3.1                    | 2.8                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 15-5, 108                  | 133.58                     | 3.2                    | 2.9                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 16-3, 126                  | 140.26                     | 3.6                    | 3.2                      | (3)                      | 0.24                       | 15            |
| 18-1, 82                   | 155.82                     | 2.0                    | 1.9                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 21-2, 88                   | 185.88                     | 2.8                    | 2.4                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 21-5, 110                  | 190.60                     | 4.8                    | 2.5                      | (19)                     | 0.20                       | 15            |
| 22-5, 101                  | 200.01                     | 2.9                    | 2.6                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 23-4, 73                   | 207.73                     | 4.1                    | 2.3                      | (15)                     | 0.20                       | 13            |
| 24-3, 86                   | 215.86                     | 2.8                    | 2.5                      | 2                        |                            |               |
| 25-2, 131                  | 224.31                     | 3.0                    | 2.5                      | (4)                      | 0.22                       | 13            |
| 26-1, 82                   | 231.82                     | 2.6                    | 1.6                      | 9                        |                            |               |
| 27-4, 72                   | 245.72                     | 2.9                    | 2.5                      | (3)                      | 0.18                       | 16            |
| 29-5, 114                  | 266.64                     | 3.0                    | 2.6                      | (3)                      | 0.20                       | 15            |
| 31-5, 69                   | 285.19                     | 2.6                    | 2.6                      | (0)                      | 0.20                       | 15            |
| 31-5, 70                   | 285.20                     | 2.9                    | 2.8                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 32-1, 63                   | 288.63                     | 3.5                    | 2.5                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 34-2, 84                   | 309.34                     | 3.3                    | 2.7                      | (5)                      | 0.22                       | 14            |
| 34-5, 108                  | 314.08                     | 3.3                    | 3.0                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 35-4, 139                  | 322.39                     | 3.0                    | 2.3                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 36-3, 70                   | 329.70                     | 3.7                    | 2.9                      | (6)                      | 0.23                       | 15            |
| 37-2, 78                   | 337.78                     | 2.9                    | 2.8                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 38-5, 129                  | 352.29                     | 3.0                    | 3.0                      | (0)                      | 0.22                       | 16            |
| 39-4, 107                  | 360.07                     | 3.6                    | 3.5                      | 1                        |                            |               |
| 40-6, 110                  | 372.60                     | 3.3                    | 2.1                      | (10)                     | 0.18                       | 14            |
| 41-1, 99                   | 374.49                     | 3.7                    | 2.7                      | 8                        |                            |               |

Table 1. (Continued).

| Sample<br>(interval in cm) | Sub-bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | Organic<br>Nitrogen<br>(%) | Atomic<br>C/N |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 474-43-2, 82               | 394.82                     | 3.8                    | 2.6                      | (10)                     | 0.22                       | 14            |
| 44-3, 93                   | 405.93                     | 4.1                    | 1.9                      | 18                       |                            |               |
| 44-5, 21                   | 408.21                     | 3.3                    | 1.7                      | 13                       |                            |               |
| 45-1, 81                   | 412.31                     | 2.3                    | 1.9                      | (3)                      | 0.19                       | 11            |
| 47-4, 108                  | 436.08                     | 2.3                    | 1.2                      | (9)                      | 0.17                       | 9             |
| 480-3, CC                  | 14.20                      | 3.5                    | 2.9                      | (5)                      | 0.27                       | 12            |
| 5, CC                      | 23.60                      | 2.8                    | 2.8                      | (0)                      | 0.26                       | 13            |
| 6, CC                      | 28.40                      | 2.5                    | 2.5                      | (0)                      | 0.21                       | 14            |
| 7, CC                      | 33.10                      | 3.4                    | 2.9                      | (4)                      | 0.24                       | 14            |
| 9, CC                      | 42.60                      | 4.2                    | 3.0                      | (10)                     | 0.25                       | 14            |
| 11, CC                     | 49.10                      | 3.1                    | 2.5                      | (5)                      | 0.21                       | 14            |
| 13, CC                     | 66.30                      | 2.5                    | 2.4                      | (1)                      | 0.20                       | 14            |
| 17, CC                     | 85.40                      | 2.7                    | 2.7                      | (0)                      | 0.20                       | 16            |
| 19, CC                     | 94.90                      | 2.5                    | 2.5                      | (0)                      | 0.19                       | 15            |
| 21, CC                     | 104.20                     | 4.4                    | 3.2                      | (10)                     | 0.23                       | 16            |
| 23, CC                     | 113.90                     | 2.2                    | 2.2                      | (0)                      | 0.16                       | 16            |
| 25, CC                     | 123.40                     | 2.8                    | 2.8                      | (0)                      | 0.20                       | 16            |
| 27, CC                     | 132.90                     | 2.7                    | 2.7                      | (0)                      | 0.20                       | 16            |
| 29, CC                     | 142.40                     | 2.4                    | 2.3                      | (1)                      | 0.17                       | 16            |
| 31, CC                     | 151.90                     | 2.2                    | 2.2                      | (0)                      | 0.17                       | 15            |
| 481-1-2, 57                | 2.07                       | 2.6                    | 2.1                      | (4)                      | 0.22                       | 11            |
| 2-2, 117                   | 7.42                       | 4.6                    | 1.4                      | 26                       |                            |               |
| 4-1, 85                    | 15.10                      | 5.9                    | 4.3                      | (13)                     | 0.45                       | 11            |
| 7-2, 136                   | 31.36                      | 3.0                    | 2.2                      | (6)                      | 0.22                       | 12            |
| 8-2, 110                   | 35.85                      | 2.4                    | 1.7                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 9-1, 141                   | 39.41                      | 2.5                    | 2.1                      | (3)                      | 0.23                       | 11            |
| 481A-1-1, 136              | 43.36                      | 2.3                    | 1.5                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 2-1, 70                    | 52.20                      | 3.2                    | 1.0                      | 19                       |                            |               |
| 3-1, 109                   | 62.09                      | 2.1                    | 1.6                      | (4)                      | 0.14                       | 13            |
| 4-2, 74                    | 72.74                      | 3.7                    | 2.7                      | (8)                      | 0.23                       | 13            |
| 4-2, 105                   | 73.05                      | 3.5                    | 2.1                      | 12                       |                            |               |
| 5-6, 26                    | 87.76                      | 2.2                    | 1.3                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 6-3, 134                   | 93.84                      | 1.4                    | 1.2                      | (2)                      | 0.09                       | 15            |
| 7-4, 125                   | 104.75                     | 2.5                    | 1.9                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 8-2, 114                   | 111.14                     | 2.6                    | 2.0                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 8-6, 29                    | 116.29                     | 2.0                    | 1.8                      | (2)                      | 0.14                       | 15            |
| 9-5, 30                    | 124.30                     | 3.5                    | 2.2                      | 11                       |                            |               |
| 10-1, 53                   | 128.03                     | 2.0                    | 1.7                      | 3                        |                            |               |
| 10-2, 104                  | 130.04                     | 1.4                    | 1.3                      | (1)                      | 0.11                       | 14            |
| 11-3, 144                  | 141.44                     | 1.8                    | 1.3                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 12-1, 107                  | 147.57                     | 1.5                    | 1.3                      | (2)                      | 0.12                       | 13            |
| 12-4, 53                   | 151.53                     | 1.4                    | 1.0                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 13-1, 132                  | 157.32                     | 1.5                    | 0.9                      | (5)                      | 0.10                       | 11            |
| 13-5, 25                   | 162.25                     | 2.8                    | 1.4                      | 12                       |                            |               |
| 14-3, 50                   | 169.00                     | 1.1                    | 0.8                      | (2)                      | 0.05                       | 19            |
| 14-4, 2                    | 170.02                     | 1.2                    | 0.6                      | 5                        |                            |               |
| 14-4, 52                   | 170.52                     | 0.6                    | 0.4                      | (2)                      | 0.03                       | 14            |
| 18-1, 27                   | 203.77                     | 1.1                    | 0.9                      | (2)                      | 0.09                       | 12            |
| 20-1, 60                   | 223.10                     | 3.5                    | 1.8                      | 14                       |                            |               |
| 20-2, 22                   | 224.22                     | 1.2                    | 1.1                      | (1)                      | 0.08                       | 16            |
| 22-1, 100                  | 242.50                     | 2.5                    | 1.7                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 22-5, 132                  | 248.82                     | 2.5                    | 2.5                      | (0)                      | 0.19                       | 15            |
| 23-1, 11                   | 251.11                     | 2.2                    | 1.3                      | 7                        |                            |               |
| 24-3, 126                  | 264.76                     | 1.5                    | 1.3                      | (2)                      | 0.10                       | 15            |
| 25-6, 10                   | 279.10                     | 1.8                    | 1.1                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 26-4, 64                   | 284.64                     | 1.9                    | 1.4                      | (4)                      | 0.11                       | 15            |
| 27-2, 38                   | 290.88                     | 2.1                    | 1.4                      | 6                        |                            |               |
| 27-3, 61                   | 292.61                     | 2.3                    | 1.3                      | 8                        |                            |               |
| 28-3, 131                  | 302.81                     | 1.7                    | 1.3                      | (3)                      | 0.09                       | 16            |
| 29-1, 133                  | 309.33                     | 1.8                    | 1.0                      | 7                        |                            |               |
| 30-2, 137                  | 320.37                     | 2.8                    | 2.0                      | (7)                      | 0.16                       | 16            |
| 30-4, 129                  | 323.29                     | 2.4                    | 1.2                      | 10                       |                            |               |
| 30-5, 46                   | 323.96                     | 1.3                    | 1.1                      | (2)                      | 0.09                       | 15            |
| 30-6, 5                    | 325.05                     | 1.8                    | 1.3                      | 4                        |                            |               |
| 30-6, 46                   | 325.46                     | 1.7                    | 1.2                      | (4)                      | 0.09                       | 16            |
| 31, CC                     | 328.30                     | 2.6                    | 2.1                      | (4)                      | 0.13                       | 19            |
| 33-1, 20                   | 346.20                     | 1.3                    | 0.9                      | (0)                      | 0.05                       | 20            |

<sup>a</sup> Total carbonates calculated as calcium carbonate; values in parentheses were determined by the carbonate bomb method.