

INDEX

- Abathomphalus mayaroensis* Zone, 124, 173, 488, 493
Abyssal circulation, Cenozoic, 817
Acarinina densa Zone, 124
Accumulation rate, Sediments, 513
 rates, Black clays, 797
 Neocomian limestones, 797
 Paleocene sediments, 815
 Turonian/Maestrichtian multicolored clays, 811
Acoustic basement of Vogel Seamount, 173
 horizons, Site 387, 350
 stratigraphy, principles, 844
 terminology, history of, 827
 velocity, 76
Advection of pore waters, 419
Aeromagnetic survey, 863
Africa Plate, 12, 852
Age and lithology of reflectors, 10
 of *J*-Anomaly, 96
 of *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 806
 basement, Site 384, 130
 overlying sediments, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 806
 the crust, 521
 volcanism along New England seamounts, 155
Age-depth curve, 610
Ages of volcanism, 847
Algal reefs, 34
Alkali basalts, 854
Alpine/Mediterranean facies province, 592
Alteration, hydrothermal, 727
 Low-temperature, 727
 of magnetic minerals, 773
Aluminum to titanium ratio, 681
Amazon Cone, 816
Amygdules, zeolites, 471
Anaerobic environments, 640
Analytical techniques, basalt, 721
Anerobic conditions, 640
Analytical techniques, basalt, 721
Anoxic bottom water, 416, 795, 799
 extent in early Cretaceous, 799
 pore waters, 417
 of Lower Cretaceous black shales, 419
Antarctic bottom water (AABW), 817, 819
 Circumpolar Current, 819
Antarctica, intensified glaciation of, 819
Aptian Reefs and *J*-Anomaly Ridge, Site 384, 107
Aptychi, *Lamellaptychus mortilleti* group, 591
 New species, *Lamellaptychus ambiguus*, 593
 bermudensis, 592
 elegans, 593
 lorioli, 593
 oceanicus, 593
 pelagicus, 594
 Systematic descriptions, 592
Archipelagic apron, 176
Atlantic paleogeography, early Paleocene, 697
Authigenic Silica, 677
 minerals, 461
Authorship, responsibilities, 15
Back-reef environment, 118, 423
 facies, 118
Background and objectives, Site 382, 31
 Site 383, 95
 Site 384, 108
 Site 385, 155
 Site 386, 196
 Site 387, 323
Bahama Banks, 793, 795, 828
Basal erosion, 399
Basalt, analytical techniques, 721
 bulk densities, 769
 compressional wave velocities, 769
 dating methods, 741
 depth of eruption, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 805
 differentiation index, 805
 elastic constants, 769
 geochemistry, 721, 728
 high-temperature deuteric oxidation, 805
 large-ion-lithophile depleted, 805
 enriched, 803
 low-temperature oxidation, 805
 petrology, 721
 radiometric ages, 739
 Reykjanes Ridge, 13
 sediment enclosures, 728
 shear velocities, 769
 Site 384, 118, 773
 J-Anomaly Ridge, 726
 magnetic properties, 130
 Site 386, 776
 Central Bermuda Rise, 727
 Site 387, 776
 Western Bermuda Rise, 727
 vesicularity, 806
Basaltic basement, Site 386, 236
Basement high comprising *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 128
 petrology, Site 387, 337
 rocks of Site 386, 217
Bear Seamount, 34
Bedded Porcellanites, 438
Bekoma bidartensis, 126, 228
Benthic foraminifera, agglutinated, 851
 Site 384, 126

- Bermuda, 5
 Late Cretaceous volcanism at, 840
 tectonism on, 407
 discontinuity, 866
 Pedestal, 10, 213, 215
 construction of, 816
- Bermuda Rise, 54, 128, 457, 633, 663, 815, 829
 tetrapyrrole pigments, 658
 uplift forming, 832
- Bermuda Seamount, 408
- Bimini Lagoon, 422
- Biorbifera johnewingii* Zone, 587
- Biostratigraphy, Site 382, 51
 Site 384, 121
 Site 385, 171
 Site 386, 224
 Site 387, 341
- Bioturbation, 124, 336
- Biscutum tenuiculum* assemblage, 624
- Biscutum? tenuiculum*, new nannofossil species
- Black clay deposition, 801
 clays, accumulation rates, 797
 composition of, 796
 eastern North Atlantic Ocean, 811
 fracture valley deposition of, 795
 Lower Cretaceous, 5
 south Atlantic Ocean, 811
 claystone, chemical composition, 677
 mudstone, 411
 Per cent thickness of, 411
- Black Sea, 640
- Blake Escarpment, 811
 Cretaceous reefs along, 11
 reefal limestones, 810
- Blake Outer Ridge, 817
- Blake Spur anomaly, 867
- Bone debris, 459
- Bottom-current erosion, 836
 currents, 126, 336, 817
 deposition control by, 160
 Eocene, 836
 temperature record, Site 384, 702
 water, 415
 anoxic, 795
 poorly oxygenated, 794
 stagnation, 795
- Bouma sequence, 396
- Bowditch Seamount, 232
- Braarudosphaerid Assemblage, 617
- Braggs section (continental shelf), southern Alabama, 812
- Brito-Arctic ("Thulean") province, volcanism in, 815
- Bryozoans, macrofossils, 117, 421
- Bulk composition, sediments, 675
 densities, Basalt, 769
 properties, Site 382, 49
 Site 384, 121
 Site 385, 169
 Site 386, 221
- Burrow fillings, 124
 mottles, 114, 118, 396, 413
- Buryella clinata* Zone, 228
- Calcareous nannoplankton, 507
- Campylosphaera eodela* Subzone, 125, 227, 520
- Canary Islands, 853
 volcanism, 32
- Carbon analyses, grain-size, 1043
 contents of, Site 387 limestones, 793
 cycle, 799
 geochemistry of, 651
 influx, cycle of, 799
 isotopic record on the bottom, Site 384, 703
 P.1 Zone, 715
 P.2 Zone, 715
 P.3 Zone, 716
 P.4 Zone, 716
 P.5 Zone, 716
- Carbonate analyses, grain-size, 1043
- Carbonate compensation depth, 9, 131, 396, 413, 793, 811, 841
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 814
 Early Cretaceous, 795
 Maestrichtian depression of, 812
 Neogene, 820
 fluctuations, 178
 Late Jurassic, 793
 in the Maestrichtian, 166
 content, sediments, 669
 data, 18
 lysocline, 794
 sand, description of, 422
- Carbonates, diagenetic alteration of, Site 384, 807
 Maestrichtian, 812
 distribution of, 840
- Cariaco Trough, 640
- Caribbean volcanism, 815
- Caroline Abyssal Plain, 613, 813
- Cataclysms, extra-terrestrial, 814
- Cenomanian black shales, North Atlantic Ocean, 417
 transgression, 118
- Cenozoic, abyssal circulation, 817
 foraminifera, Site 382, 51
 Site 385, 172
 Site 386, 225
 Site 387, 341
 nannofossils, 512, 513, 515, 518, 520
 radiolarians, Site 386, 228
 rates of erosion, 819
 sediment drifts, 819
 Site 384, 123
 foraminifera, 124
- Central Bermuda Rise, 10
 basalt, Site 386, 727
 Site 386, 195
- Central North Atlantic Ocean, *J*-anomaly, 879
- Ceratolithus cristatus* Subzone, 512
- Cessation of volcanism on Nashville Seamount, 740
 Vogel Seamount, 744
- Challenger Bank, 777
- Chemical composition, Black claystone, 677
 hemipelagic clay, 675
 pelagic clay, 677

- red claystone, 677
- siliceous mud, 675
 - turbidites, 675
- terrigenous turbidites, 675
- variegated claystone, 677
- volcaniclastic sediments, 677
- zeolites, 478
- Chert, Eocene development of, 834
 - distribution of, 833
 - occurrence north of New England Seamounts, 131
- Chiasmolithus bidens* Subzone, Nannos, Zonation, 125, 513
 - danicus* Zone, Nannos, Zonation, 125, 512, 514, 605, 787
 - amaruensis* Subzone, Nannos, Zonation, 227, 519
- Chlorin to porphyrin transition, 660
- Chlorins, characterization of, 658
- Chromite, 776, 805
- Circulation, deep exchange between North and South Atlantic Oceans, 802
- Circum-global current, 797
- Circumequatorial current (Tethys), Paleocene, 697
- Clavatipollenites* Zone, 588
- Climatic cooling, early Cenozoic, 817
- Clinoptilolite, 464
 - morphology of, 472
 - relation to carbonate, 472
- Clinopyroxene, dominant heavy mineral, Site 386, 407
- Coarse fraction, mineralogy, 457
- Complexiopolis* Zone, 588
- Compressional wave velocities, basalt, 769
- Congress Seamount, 12, 847, 851
- Construction of Bermuda Pedestal, 816
- Continent/ocean crustal boundary, 869
- Continental rise, development of, 819
- Cool water assemblages, foraminifera, 51
- Corals, macrofossils, 117, 124, 421
- Core disturbance, 758
 - drained unloading, 758
 - handling, 17
- Core-to-rim pillow structure, 166
- Corner Rise, 12, 735
 - seamounts, 815, 847
- Correlation of Horizon A with chert, 832
- Correlation of seismic profile with drilling results,
 - Site 382, 53
 - Site 383, 102
 - Site 384, 128
 - Site 385, 173
 - Site 386, 228
 - Site 387, 347
- Coulter counter, 397, 414
- Cretaceous, foraminifers, 487
 - black clays, 336
 - shales, 643
 - cores, organic carbon content, 651
 - organic-carbon-rich black clays, 633
 - Quiet Zone, 5, 232, 783, 852
 - reefs, 437
 - along Blake Escarpment, 11
 - development of, 11
 - sea level fluctuations, 808
 - sediments, magnetostratigraphy, Site 386, 781
 - stratigraphic hiatus, 116, 131
- Cretaceous/early Paleocene, sediment accumulation rates, 118
- Cretaceous/Paleocene, temperature changes, 703
- Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 9, 171, 605, 710, 812
 - carbonate compensation depth, 814
 - effect on fauna, 697
 - event, 601
 - possible disturbance at Site 384, 813
 - sediment mixing, 608
 - Site 384, 124
 - stratigraphic hiatuses, 613
 - sequence, 131
 - unconformities at, 815
 - unconformity at, 812
- Cretarhabdus angustiforatus* Zone, 345, 521
- Cristobalite, 811
- Cross laminations, 43, 164
- Cruciplacolithus tenuis* zone, (NP 2), 125, 173, 512, 515, 813
 - tenuis-Zygodiscus* Assemblage, 617, 624
- Cruise narrative, Site 382, 5
 - Site 383, 8
 - Site 384, 8
 - Site 385, 9
 - Site 386, 10
 - Site 387, 10
- Crustal ages, Site 386, 11
 - Site 387, 11
- Curie temperature, 773
- Current erosion, 34
- Cycles, long period climatic, 799
- Cyclic bedding, Site 386, 413
 - Site 387, 415
 - sedimentation, Site 387, 413
- Cyclococcolithus macintyreii* Subzone, 52, 512
- Dating methods, basalt, 741
- Debris flows, 165
- Deep exchange between North and South Atlantic oceans, circulation, 802
- Deep-water fractionation, 614
- Deflandrea echinoidea* Zone, 587
 - vestita* Zone 587
- Density and acoustic velocity, Site 382, 49
 - Site 384, 121
 - Site 385, 170
 - Site 386, 222
- Deposition control by bottom currents, 160
- Depositional and tectonic history of the North American Basin, 793
 - environment, Neocomian limestones, 794, 797
 - Site 384, Sediments, 422
 - history, Site 387, 336, 351
- Depth of eruption, *J*-Anomaly Ridge basalt, 805
 - formation, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 807
- Deuteric oxidation, 773
- Development of, chert, Eocene, 834
 - continental rise, 819
 - Cretaceous reefs, 11

- Diagenesis of the carbonates, Site 384, 423
 Diagenetic alteration of carbonates, Site 384, 807
 formation of porcellanites, 446
 Differentiation index, basalt, 805
 Dinoflagellates, Zonation, *Biorbifera johnewingii* Zone, 587
 Deflandrea echninoidea Zone, 587
 vestita Zone, 587
 Druggidium apicopaucicum Zone, 587
 deflandrei Zone, 587, 588
 rhabdoreticulatum Zone, 587
 Odontochitina operculata Zone, 587
 Trithyrodinium suspectum Zone, 588
 Dipole field, magnetic, during mid-Cretaceous, 867
 Discoaster Assemblage, 622
Discoaster bifax Subzone, 125, 227, 342, 519
 Zone, 123
 binodosus Subzone, 343, 520, 521
 diastypus Zone, 343, 519
 lodoensis Zone, 342, 513, 519, 521
 mohleri Zone, 227, 513, 520
 nobilis Zone, 513
 quinqueramus Zone, 53, 123, 125, 227, 512, 518
 saipanensis Subzone, 519
 Zone, 227
 strictus Subzone, 513
 sublodoensis Zone, 125, 342, 519
 tamalis Subzone, 512
Discoasteroides kuepperi subzone, 513, 521
 Distributional data and assemblages, 617
 Dolomicrite, 423
 Dolomitization, 423
 Drained unloading, core disturbance, 758
 Drake Passage, 819
 Drilling and coring, 13
 disturbance, 18, 124
Druggidium apicopaucicum Zone, 587
 deflandrei Zone, 587, 588
 rhabdoreticulatum Zone, 587
 Dysaerobic environments, 640
 DPEP series, 660
 Early Cenozoic, Climatic cooling, 817
 Cretaceous, carbonate compensation depth, 795
 Paleocene, Atlantic paleogeography, 697
 rudist reefs, 810
 sea level, 797
 Tertiary/Late Cretaceous sediments, Site 384, paleo-
 magnetic results, 785
 East Coast anomaly, 867
 Pacific Rise, metalliferous sediments, 682
 Eastern North Atlantic Ocean, black clays, 811
 Echinoderms, macrofossils, 117
 Edaphogenous minerals, 461
 Effective carbon, 663
 principal stresses, 765
 Elastic constants, basalt, 769
Ellipsolithus macellus Zone, 125, 343, 512, 514, 521
Emiliana huxleyi Zone, 101, 342, 515, 520
 ovata Subzone, 512, 518
 End-Cretaceous extinctions, 814
 Engineering data, Leg 43, 757
 Eocene, bottom currents, 836
 development of chert, 834
 distribution of chert, 833
 turbidites, 832
 equatorial current system, 817
 siliceous productivity, 834
 stratigraphic hiatus, 132
 turbidites, 840
 volcanic activity, 178
Ephedripites multicostatus Zone, 588
 Episodic activity, volcanism, 853
 Equatorial current system, Eocene, 817
Ericsonia subpertusa Assemblage, 617
 Erosion, rates of, Cenozoic, 819
 Etio series, 660
 Events in the deep circulation, 817
 Evolution of earliest Tertiary nannofossils, 606, 608
 Exhalation-sedimentation hypothesis, 693
 Extinction of rudist reefs, 808
 Extinctions, related to climate, 814
 extra-terrestrial causes, 814
 magnetic reversals, 814
 nutrient supply, 815
 sea level, 814
 volcanism, 814
 Extra-terrestrial cataclysms, 814
 Falkland Plateau and South Africa, separation of, 802
Fasciculithus tympaniformis Zone, 513
 Faunal differentiation across the Iceland-Faeroe Ridge, 819
 Flank of Vogel Seamount, Site 385, 725
 Florida platform, 869
 Fluxoturbidite, 168
 Foraminifers, Site 382, Mesozoic, 52
 smaller Cretaceous, 487
 Foraminifers, agglutinated, 494
 Cenozoic, Site 384, 124
 cool water assemblages, 51
 Mesozoic, Site 384, 124
 morphology and water temperatures, 709
 new species, *Subbotina trilocularis*, 716
 P.1. Zone, carbon, 715
 temperature, 715
 P.2 Zone, carbon, 715
 paleotemperatures, 713
 temperature, 715
 P.3 Zone, carbon, 716
 paleotemperatures, 713
 temperature, 716
 P.4 Zone, 716
 carbon, 716
 paleotemperatures, 714
 temperature, 716
 P.5 Zone, carbon, 716
 paleotemperatures, 714
 temperature, 716
 Site 217, 123, 124
 Site 382, 487
 Cenozoic, 51
 Site 383, 102
 Site 384, 488

- Site 385, 493
 Cenozoic, 172
 Mesozoic, 172
- Site 386, 494
 Cenozoic, 225
 Mesozoic, 225
- Site 387, 496
 Cenozoic, 341
 Mesozoic, 341
- Taxonomic comments, 492
- Zonation, *Abathomphalus mayaroensis* Zone, 124, 173, 488, 493
- Acarinina densa* Zone, 124
- Globigerapsis kugleri* Zone, 123, 124
- Globigerina eugubina* Zone, 123, 131, 700, 710, 714
taurica Zone, 710, 813
- Globorotalia angulata* Zone, 123
pseudobulloides Zone, 606, 700, 702, 712
pseudomenardii Zone, 124
pusilla pusilla Zone, 124
trinidadiansis Zone, 700, 709, 712
- Globotruncana arca* Zone, 125, 488, 491
elevata Zone, 52, 487, 741
gansseri Zone, 488
- Hantkenina aragonensis* Zone, 124
- N.17 Zone, 52, 225
- P.1 Zone, 700, 701, 703, 709, 712, 715
- P.2 Zone, 700, 701, 703, 709, 712, 715
- P.3 Zone, 700, 703, 709, 712, 716
- P.4 Zone, 702
- Planomalina buxtorfi* Zone, 496
- Rotalipora apenninica* Zone, 496
- Thalmaninella ticinensis* Zone, 496
- Formation of the Isthmus of Panama, 11
 New England seamounts, 746
- Fracture valley deposition of black clays, 795
 Zone, 734
- Free-base porphyrins, 658
- Fresh-water diagenesis, 423
- Galapagos spreading axis, 805
 Ridge, 98
- Gastropods, macrofossils, 117, 421
- Geochemical measurements, Site 386, 217
- Geochemistry, 22
 basalt, 721, 728
 Site 382, 47
 Site 384, 120
 Site 385, 168
 of carbon, 651
 sediments, Site 387, 338
- Geologic history of *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 130
- Geotechnical properties, effects of temperature on, 758
- Gephyrocapsa caribbeanica* Subzone, 518
oceanica Zone, 52
- Gilliss Seamount, 725
- Globigerapsis kugleri* Zone, 123, 124
- Globigerina eugubina* Zone, 123, 131, 700, 710, 714
taurica Zone, 710, 813
- Globorotalia angulata* Zone, 123
pseudobulloides Zone, 606, 700, 702, 712
pseudomenardii Zone, 124
pusilla pusilla Zone, 124
trinidadiansis Zone, 700, 709, 712
- Globotruncana arca* Zone, 125, 488, 491
elevata Zone, 52, 487, 741
gansseri Zone, 488
- Gosnold Seamount, 9, 32, 156
- Graded sands, 396
- Grading, sedimentary structures, 164
- Grain-size analyses, turbidites, 396
 carbon analyses, 1043
 carbonate analyses, 1043
- Grand Banks, sediment source, 101
- Great Abaco Canyon, 811
- Greater Antilles Outer Ridge, 828
- Greenland, 818
- Greenland Sea, 818
- Greenland-Iceland-Faeroe Ridge, 818
- Gregg Seamount, 852
- Gubbio section, 606
 Italy, 814
 Zone J+ (anomaly 28), 787
- Gulf of Mexico, 869
- Gulf Stream, 817
- Gulf Stream currents, 9
- Halmyrolysis, 776
- Hantkenina aragonensis* Zone, 124
- Harmotome, 473
- Hawaiian chain, 854
- Heavy minerals, Leg 43 sediments, 457
- Helicosphaera reticulata* Zone, 227
- Heliolithus kleinpellii* Zone, 513
- Hemipelagic clay, chemical composition, 675
- High-temperature deuteric oxidation, basalt 805
 oxidation, titanomagnetites, 807
- History of acoustic terminology, 827
- Horizon A, 11, 812, 829, 836
 correlation with chert, 832
 complex, 232
A^c, 9, 11, 108, 109, 112, 126, 128, 131, 155, 196
A^r, 10, 830
A^u, 11, 836
 unconformities, mid-Tertiary, 836
A^v, 10, 829
 β , 11, 793, 795, 840
 outcrop of, 841
- Hot-brine deposits in the Red Sea, 811
- Hydrothermal activity, 166
 alteration, 727
 exhalations, 417
- Iceland-Faeroe Ridge, faunal differentiation across, 819
 jump in spreading axis to Iceland, 819
- Igneous rocks, 12
- Inoceramus plate, macrofossils, 43
- Inorganic chemistry, sediments, Leg 43, 675
- Intensified glaciation of Antarctica, 819
- Interstitial water chemistry, Site 386, 219, 669
 waters, Site 386, 670
 Site 387, 669
- Intrasediment reducing conditions, 799

- Iron, phase analysis, 679
 - geochemistry, 639
 - to aluminum ration, 680
 - to titanium ratio, 680
- Isotopic composition of shallow-water carbonates, 719
- Isthmus of Panama, formation of, 11
- Italy, Gubbio section, 814
- J*-Anomaly, 5, 130, 792, 865
 - central North Atlantic Ocean, 879
 - nature of, 12
- J*-Anomaly Ridge, 8, 11, 12, 13, 102, 108, 131, 736, 801
 - age of, 806
 - age of overlying sediments, 806
 - basalt, depth of eruption, 805
 - Site 384, 726
 - basement high comprising, 128
 - depth of formation, 807
 - geologic history of, 130
 - magnetic anomaly, 95
 - magnetism of basalts, 803
 - origin and age of, 802
 - origin of, 806
 - petrochemistry of, 803
 - radiometric age of basalt, 806
 - sediment isopachs, 95
 - seismic reflection profiles, 95
 - Site 383, 95
 - subsidence, 9, 118, 126, 807
 - subsidence history of, 808
- Juan de Fuca Ridge, 98
- Jurassic quiet zone, 866
- Kaersutite, 725
- Kane fracture zone, 866
- Keathley anomaly *M*-2, 130
- Keathley (*M*) Sequence, 5, 10, 12, 13, 32, 95, 130, 857, 879
- Kelvin fault, 865
- Kelvin seamounts (see New England seamounts)
- Kerogen, 663
 - Analyses, 634
- Keonigsberger(*Q*)-ratio, 773, 805
- Labrador and Norwegian seas, opening of, 818
- Labrador Sea, 11
- Lamellaptychus ambiguus*, new *Aptychi* species, 593
 - bermudensis*, new *Aptychi* species, 592
 - elegans*, new *Aptychi* species, 593
 - lorioli*, new *Aptychi* species, 593
 - mortilleti* group, *Aptychi*, 591
 - oceanicus*, new *Aptychi* species, 593
 - pelagicus*, new *Aptychi* species, 594
- Large-ion-lithophile depleted, basalt, 805
 - elements, 13
 - enriched, basalt, 803
- Late Cretaceous, sea level, 814
 - volcanism, 811
 - volcanism at Bermuda, 840
- Late Jurassic, carbonate compensation depth fluctuations, 793
- Latest Cretaceous sea-level regression, 812
- Laurentian Channel, 99
 - sediment source, 101
- Leg 43, engineering data, 757
 - physical property data, 757
 - sediments, heavy minerals, 457
 - x-ray mineralogy studies, 1019
- Lepisphere-type fabric, 439
- Lepispheres, 693
- Level of organic metamorphism (LOM), 637, 663, 664
- Lifetime of typical Pacific volcano, 32
- Light minerals, 459
- Limestones, carbon contents of, Site 387, 793
 - descriptions of, 422
 - Lower Cretaceous, 793
 - Upper Jurassic, 793
- Line Islands chain, 852
 - New England seamounts compared with, 855
- Lithologic samples, 18
 - summary, Site 385, 176
- Lithology, Site 382
 - Site 383, 101
 - Site 384, 112
 - Site 385, 159
 - Site 386, 201
 - Site 387, 330
- Lithraphidites quadratus* Zone, 744
- Long-period climatic cycles, 799
- Low-temperature alteration, 727
 - oxidation, 773
 - basalt, 805
- Lower Cretaceous black clays, 5
 - black shales, anoxic pore waters of, 419
 - limestones, 793
- Lower Eocene/upper Paleocene, stratigraphic hiatus, 118, 126, 131
- Lower Miocene/Campanian, stratigraphic hiatus, 5
- Lychnocarioma elongata* Zone, 160
- M*-sequence of magnetic anomalies, 799, 879
- M*-series, 799
- M*-0 anomaly, 8
- M*-2 anomaly, 9
- Macerals, 665
- Macrofossils, 807, 810
 - bryozoans, 117, 421
 - corals, 117, 124, 421
 - echinoderms, 117
 - gastropods, 117, 124, 421
 - Inoceramus plate, 43
 - mollusks, 124, 421
 - ostracodes, 117, 125, 126, 421
 - pelecypods, 117, 125, 421, 575
 - rudists, 117, 124, 599, 806
- Maestrichtian carbonates, 812, 840
 - depression of carbonate compensation depth, 812
- Maestrichtian/Danian contact, 488
 - transition, 617
 - unconformity, 605
- Maghemite, 773

- Magnetic, dipole field, 867
 anomalies, *M*-sequence of, 879
 western North Atlantic Ocean, 862
 anomaly, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 29, 95
 minerals, alteration of, 773
 properties, basalt, Site 384, 130
 smooth zone (see quiet zone)
- Magnetism of basalts *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 803
- Magnetite, dominant opaque mineral in volcanoclastic turbidites, 407
- Magnetization, stability of, 782
- Magnetostratigraphy, Cretaceous sediments, Site 386, 781
- Manganese, concentration in sediments, 679
 and iron, upward diffusion of, 419
 nodule, 159
 nodules, 781
 Site 384, 109, 112
 to aluminum ratio, 681
 to titanium ratio, 680
- Mantle hot-spot, 734, 806
 hypothesis, 5, 740, 847, 877
 age of New England Seamount volcanism, 745
 motion of North American Plate over, 32
 rates of plate motion over, 156
 stationary hypothesis, 12
 volcanism, 818
- Mantle hot-spots, 34, 746, 805
- Markalius astroporus* Zone (NP 1), 515, 602, 812, 813
- Marthasterites furcatus* Zone, 748
- Mass accumulation rates, organic carbon, 797
- Mercanton interval, 866
- Mesozoic Carbonate history, North Atlantic Ocean, 610
 foraminifers, Site 382, 52
 Site 384, 124
 Site 385, 172
 Site 386, 225
 Site 387, 341
 nannofossils, 512, 514, 515, 520
 radiolarians, Site 386, 228
 reversal sequence, 862
- Metalliferous sediments, East Pacific Rise, 682
- Metamorphic minerals, 459
- Micritic envelopes, 423
- Micritization, 422, 423
- Micula mura* Zone, 343, 521, 613
- Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 866
- Mid-Cretaceous, dipole field, magnetic, 867
 transgressions, 872
- Mid-Miocene, sedimentary hiatuses, 168
- Mid-Plate volcanism, 847
- Mid-Tertiary, Horizon *A^u*, unconformities at, 836
- Middle Oligocene drop in sea level, 818
- Migratory volcanism, 792, 852
- Mineralogy, coarse fraction, 457
- Mollusks, macrofossils, 124, 421
- Montmorillonite/illite ratios, sediments, 814
- Morphology and water temperatures, foraminifera, 709
- Morphology of clinoptilolite, 472
 zeolites, 469, 471, 472
- Motion of North American Plate over mantle hot-spot, 32
- Mud clasts, 396
- Multicolored clays, 5
 claystones, North Atlantic Ocean, similarity to Red Sea hot brine deposits, 417
- Mytilus Seamount, 34
- Nannoplankton, paleobiogeography, 617
 extinctions, 601
- Nannofossils, Cenozoic, 512, 513, 515, 518, 520
 Mesozoic, 512, 514, 515, 520
 new species, *Biscutum? tenuiculum*, 521
 paleoclimatic implications, 623
 Site 382, 52, 512
 Site 383, 102, 513
 Site 384, 125, 513
 Site 385, 173, 515
 Site 386, 227, 515
 Site 387, 342, 520
 taxonomy, 521
 tertiary, evolutionary patterns of, 606
 zonation, *Campylosphaera eodela* Subzone, 125, 227, 520
Ceratolithus cristatus Subzone, 512
Chiasmolithus bidens Subzone, 125, 513
danicus Zone, 125, 512, 514, 605, 787
oamaruensis Subzone, 519
Cretarhabdus angustiforatus Zone, 345, 521
Cruciplacolithus tenuis Zone (NP 2), 125, 173, 512, 515, 813
Cyclococcolithus macintyreii Subzone, 52, 512
Discoaster bifax Subzone, 125, 227, 342, 519
 Zone, 123
binodosus Subzone, 343, 520, 521
diastypus Zone, 343, 519
lodoensis Zone, 125, 342, 513, 519, 521
mohleri Zone, 227, 513, 520
nobilis Zone, 513
quinqueramus Zone, 53, 123, 125, 227, 512, 518
saipanensis Subzone, 519
 Zone, 227
strictus Subzone, 513
sublodoensis Zone, 125, 342, 519
tamalis Subzone, 512
Discoasteroides kuepperi Subzone, 513, 521
Ellipsolithus macellus Zone, 125, 343, 512, 514, 521
Emiliana huxleyi Zone, 102, 342, 515, 520
ovata Subzone, 512, 518
Fasciculithus tympaniformis Zone, 513
Gephyrocapsa caribbeanica Subzone, 518
oceanica Zone, 52
Helicosphaera reticulata Zone, 227
Heliolithus kleinpellii Zone, 513
Lithraphidites quadratus Zone, 744
Markalius astroporus Zone (NPI), 515, 602, 812, 813
Marthasterites furcatus Zone, 748
Micula mura Zone, 343, 521, 613

- Nannotetrina fulgens* Zone, 125, 227, 342, 513, 519, 521
 NP 13 Zone, 112, 622
 NP 14 and NP 15 Zones, 622
 NP 2 Zone, 171
 NP 8 Zone, 702
 NP 9-NP 12 Zones, 619
Prediscosphaera cretacea Zone, 227, 520
Rhabdosphaera inflata Subzone, 513
Sphenolithus ciperoensis Zone, 518
 distentus Zone, 227, 518
 heteromorphus Zone, 227, 518
 predistentus Zone, 227, 518
Tetralithus murus Zone, 813
 trifidus Zone, 343, 521, 613
Tribrachiatus contortus Subzone, 343, 521
 orthostylus Zone, 342, 519, 521
Triquetrorhabdulus carinatus Zone, 227, 518
Nannotetrina fulgens Zone, 125, 227, 342, 513, 519, 521
 Nares Abyssal Plain, 816
 Nashville Seamount, 34, 851, 877
 cessation of volcanism on, 740
 petrography, Site 382, 723
 Site 382, 31
 volcanism, 5
 Native sulfur, 740
 Natural remanent magnetization (NRM), 785
 Nature of, *J*-anomaly, 12
 Neocomian limestones, 11, 828
 accumulation rates, 797
 composition of, 793
 depositional environment, 794, 797
 rates of accumulations for, 794
 Neogene, carbonate compensation depth, 820
 New species, nannofossils, *Biscutum? tenuiculum*, 521
 Aptychi Lamellaptychus, ambiguous, 593
 bermudensis, 592
 elegans, 593
 lorioli, 593
 oceanicus, 593
 pelagicus, 594
 foraminifera, *Subbotina trilocularis*, 716
 New England Seamount volcanism, age of, mantle hot-spot hypothesis, 745
 New England seamounts, 5, 176, 457, 661, 732, 792, 811, 815, 847, 865, 877
 age of volcanism along, 155
 chert occurrence north of, 131
 compared with Line Islands chain, 855
 formation of, 746
 volcanism along, 12
 Nickel porphyrins, 660
 Nodular porcellanites (carbonate environment), 443
 North American Basin, 5
 basin, depositional and tectonic history of, 793
 North American Plate, 12, 32, 792, 852
 paleoposition of, 780
 North Atlantic carbonate excursion, 612
 bottom water, 700
 Deep Water (NADW), 817
 drift, 700
 ocean, Cenomanian black shales, 417
 Mesozoic carbonate history, 610
 multicolored claystones, similarity to Red Sea hot-brine deposits, 417
 silicified sediments, 437
 spreading-rate change, 799
 Northeast Atlantic Ocean, volcanic activity in the, 816
 Norwegian Sea overflow, 818
 Norwegian-Greenland Sea, 11
 Ocean crust, subsidence, 851
 pattern of paleotemperatures, 415
 water, upwelling, 794
 temperature, decrease with depth, 699
 Oceanic circulation, 799
 island tholeiite, 729
 tholeiites, 408
Odontochitina operculata Zone, 587
 Oligocene volcanoclastic turbidites, 829
 Oligotaxic episodes, 799
 Opening of Labrador and Norwegian seas, 818
 Operations Site 382, 34
 Site 383, 99
 Site 384, 108
 Site 385, 156
 Site 386, 197
 Site 387, 326
 Summary of, 13
 Orbitolinid foraminifers, 575
 systematic description, 575
 zonation, *Paleodictyoconus Arabicus* Zone, 577
 Ore microscope investigation, 773
 Organic carbon, 663
 content, Cretaceous cores, 651
 in sediments, Site 386, 411
 mass accumulation rates, 797
 Organic matter, composition of, 635
 content of, 635
 types of, 665
 Origin and age of, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 802, 806
 of Zeolites, 464
 Ostracodes, macrofossils, 117, 125, 421
 Site 384, 126
 Outcrop of Horizon β , 841
 Oxygen-minimum layer, 799
 Oxygen-13 content, variation, 699
 Oxygenation cycle, 799
 Pacific Ocean rudist reefs, 808
 Paleobiogeography, nannoplankton, 617
 Paleocene, circumequatorial current (Tethys), 697
 average surface water temperatures, 697
 hiatuses, 815
 sediments, accumulation rates, 815
 composition, 815
 Paleocene/Eocene boundary, stratigraphic hiatus, 9
 Paleoclimatic implications, nannofossils, 623
Paleodictyoconus arabicus Zone, 577
 Paleocological observations, rudists, 599
 Paleomagnetic data, Site 384, 814
 results, early Tertiary/late Cretaceous sediments, Site 384, 785
 Paleomagnetism data, Site 384 sediments, 813

- Paleoposition of North American Plate, 780
 Paleotemperatures, P.2 Zone, 713
 P.3 Zone, 713
 P.4 Zone, 714
 P.5 Zone, 714
 Palisades Sill, 870
 Palynomorph zonation, 587
 Palynomorphs, Site 386, 227
 Palynostratigraphy, 586
 Partial benthic mixing, 608
 Pattern of ocean paleotemperatures, 415
 Pelagic clay, chemical composition, 677
 mineral assemblages, 461
 Pelecypods, macrofossils, 117, 125, 421, 575
 Peri-reefal environments, 424
 Petrochemistry of *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 803
 Petrography, Nashville Seamount, 723
 Petroleum, source rock of 664
 Petrology, basalt, 721
 Phase analysis, iron, 679
 Phillipsite, 464
 Phoenix lineations, 857
Phormocyrtis striata striata Zone, 126
 Physical properties, 23
 Site 382, 47
 Site 384, 120
 Site 385, 169
 Site 386, 219
 Site 387, 339
 property data, Leg 43, 757
 Phytane/pristane ratio, 645
 Pillow basalt, 805
 lavas, 408
 Pilotaxitic texture, 165
 Planktonic foraminiferal depth stratification, 705
Planomalina buxtorfi Zone, 496
 Plantagenet Bank, 877
 Polar wandering, 869
 Polarity epoch Gubbio G-, 605
 Poorly oxygenated bottom water, 794
 Porcellanite, 399
 Porcellanites, bedded, 438
 diagenetic formation of, 446
 nodular, 443
 transformation into quartz cherts, 447
 Pore waters, advection of, 419
 dissolved sulfide in, 419
 Porosity and bulk density, sediments, 759
 Porphyryns, free-base, 658
 nickel, 660
 vanadyl, 660
 Post-erosional basalts, volcanism, 854
Prediscosphaera cretacea Zone, 227, 520
 Principles, acoustic stratigraphy, 844
Prinsius martinii Assemblage, 623
 Propagating fracture hypothesis, 852
Psilatricolporites Subzone, 588
 Pyrolysis fluorescence (PF) measurements, 218
 Quiet zone, Cretaceous, 852
 Radiolarian productivity bloom, 412
 Radiolarians, Site 382, 53
 Site 384, 125
 Site 386, Cenozoic, 228
 Mesozoic, 228
 zonation, *Bekoma bidartensis* Zone, 126, 228
 Buryella clinata Zone, 228
 Lychnocarioma elongata Zone, 160
 Phormocyrtis striata striata Zone, 126
 Stichocorys delmontensis Zone, 53
 wolfii Zone, 53
 Thecampe mongolfieri Zone, 125, 228
 Thecotyle cryptocephala cryptocephala Zone, 125, 160
 Thyrsoyrtis triacanta Zone, 228
 Radiometric age of basalt, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 806
 ages, basalt, 739
 Site 382, 741
 Site 384, 747
 Site 385, 742
 Site 386, 748
 Site 387, 749
 dating of basalt clasts, volcanism, 851
 Rates of erosion, Cenozoic, 819
 accumulations for Neocomian limestones, 794
 plate motion over mantle hot-spot, 156
 Record of Bermuda volcanism at Site 386, 232
 Red claystone, chemical composition, 677
 Red Sea, hot-brine deposits in, 811
 Reefal limestones, Blake Escarpment, 810
 Reefs, as shelf-edge barriers, 811
 development of Cretaceous, 11
 extent in Barremian/Cenomanian, 11
 Reflectors, age and lithology of, 10
 correlation with lithology, 828
 Rehoboth Seamount, 165, 167, 850
 Remanent magnetization, measurement of, 773
Reticulofenestrid Assemblage, 623
Retitricolpites georgenis Zone, 588
 Reversal frequency, 869
 Reverse grading, 399
 Reykjanes Ridge, basalts, 13
Rhabdosphaera inflata Subzone, 513
 Rifting between Labrador and the Iberian Peninsula,
 initiation of, 802
 Rosso ad Aptychi Formation, 592
Rotalipora apenninica Zone, 496
 Rudist reef, Site 384, 808
 reefs, Early Cretaceous, 810
 extinction of, 808
 Pacific, 808
 Rudists, macrofossils, 117, 124, 599, 806
 paleoecological observations, 599
 Salinity inversion, 712
 Sand flow, 412
 Saturation magnetization, 773
 Scientific goals, 5

- Sea floor, western North Atlantic Ocean, 736
 - level, early Cretaceous, 797
 - fluctuations, Cretaceous, 808
 - late Cretaceous, 814
 - middle Oligocene drop, 818
- Sea-floor-spreading history of North Atlantic Ocean, 5
- Sea-level regression, Latest Cretaceous, 812
- Seamount subsidence, 851
- Sediment accumulation rate, Site 382, 5
 - rates, 112
 - Cretaceous/early Paleocene, 118
 - Site 383, 102
 - Site 384, 126
 - Site 386, 10, 228
 - Site 387, 347
- Sediment descriptions and preservation, Site 384, 700
 - drifts, Cenozoic, 819
 - enclosures, basalt, 728
 - isopachs, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 95
 - mixing, Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 608
 - source, Grand Banks, 101
 - Laurentian Channel, 101
- Sedimentary hiatus, 57, 513
 - hiatuses, 160
 - mid-Miocene, 168
 - structures, grading, 164
- Sediments, accumulation rate, 513
 - associated with zeolites, 464
 - bulk composition, 675
 - carbonate content, 669
 - depositional environment, Site 384, 422
 - Leg 43, inorganic chemistry, 675
 - montmorillonite/illite ratios, 814
 - paleomagnetism, Site 384, 813
 - porosity and bulk density, 759
 - shear strength, 760
 - trace elements in, 682
- Seismic reflection profile evidence, Western Boundary Undercurrent, 132
 - profiles, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 95
 - Site 384, 108, 118, 126
- Separation of Falkland Plateau and South Africa, 802
- Shallow water carbonates, isotopic composition of, 719
- Shallow-water limestones, 234
- Shatsky Rise, 799
- Shear strength, 765
 - Sediments, 760
 - Site 382, 49
 - Site 384, 121
 - Site 385, 169
 - Site 386, 221
 - velocities, basalt, 769
- Sheeted basic dikes, 408
- Shelf-reef barriers, 815
- Shield-building stage, volcanism, 854
- Site 386, stratigraphy, 781
- Silica, authigenic, 677
 - origin in sediment, 444
- Siliceous mud, chemical composition, 675
 - productivity, Eocene, 834
 - zone of, 797
 - turbidites, chemical composition, 675
- Silicification, 693
- Silicified sediments, North Atlantic Ocean, 437
 - turbidites, 443
- Sill, 165, 735
- Site Survey, Site 386, 1013
- Site 217, Foraminifera, 123, 124
- Site 382, Background and objectives, 31
 - biostratigraphy, 51
 - bulk properties, 49
 - Cenozoic, foraminifera, 51
 - correlation of seismic profile with drilling results, 53
 - cruise narrative, 5
 - density and acoustic velocity, 49
 - foraminifera, 487
 - geochemistry, 47
 - lithology, 36
 - Mesozoic, foraminifera, 52
 - nannofossils, 52, 512
 - Nashville Seamount, 31
 - petrography, 723
 - operations, 34
 - physical properties, 47
 - radiolarians, 53
 - radiometric ages of basalt, 741
 - sediment accumulation rate, 5
 - shear strength, 49
 - summary and conclusions, 56
 - volcanism, 12
 - zeolites, 464
- Site 383, Background and objectives, 95
 - correlation of seismic profile with drilling results, 102
 - cruise narrative, 8
 - foraminifera, 102
 - J*-Anomaly Ridge, 95
 - lithology, 101
 - nannofossils, 102, 513
 - operations, 99
 - sediment accumulation rates, 102
 - summary and conclusions, 102
- Site 384, age of basement, 130
 - Aptian Reefs and *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 107
 - background and objectives, 108
 - basalt, 118, 773
 - benthic foraminifera, 126
 - biostratigraphy, 121
 - bottom temperature record, 702
 - bulk properties, 121
 - carbon isotopic record on the bottom, 703
 - carbonates, diagenetic alteration of, 807
 - Cenozoic, 123
 - correlation of seismic profile with drilling results, 128
 - Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 124
 - possible disturbance at, 813
 - cruise narrative, 8
 - density and acoustic velocity, 121
 - diagenesis of the carbonates, 423
 - foraminifera, 488
 - Cenozoic, 124
 - Mesozoic, 124
 - Geochemistry, 120
 - J*-Anomaly Ridge, basalt, 726
 - lithology, 112

- magnetic properties, basalt, 130
- manganese nodules, 109, 112
- Mesozoic, 124
- nannofossils, 125, 513
- operations, 108
- ostracodes, macrofossils, 126
- paleomagnetic data, 814
 - results, early Tertiary/late Cretaceous sediments, 785
- physical properties, 120
- radiolarians, 125
- radiometric ages of basalt, 747
- rudist reef, 808
- sediment accumulation rates, 126
 - descriptions and preservation, 700
- sediments, depositional environment, 422
 - paleomagnetism, 813
- seismic reflection profiles, 108, 118, 126
- shallow water carbonates, isotopic composition of, 719
- shear strength, 121
- summary and conclusions, 130
- surface temperature record, 701
 - zone carbon isotopic record, 702
- tectonic uplift, effect on reef growth, 118
- volcanism, 12
- Site 385, background and objectives, 155
 - biostratigraphic summary, 171
 - bulk properties, 169
 - Cenozoic, foraminifera, 172
 - correlation of seismic profile with drilling results, 173
 - cruise narrative, 9
 - density and acoustic velocity, 170
 - flank of Vogel Seamount, 725
 - foraminifera 493
 - geochemistry, 168
 - lithologic summary, 176
 - lithology, 159
 - Mesozoic, foraminifera, 172
 - nannofossils, 173, 515
 - operations, 156
 - physical properties, 169
 - radiometric ages of basalt, 742
 - shear strength of sediments, 169
 - summary and conclusions, 175
 - Vogel Seamount, 155
 - volcanism, 12
 - zeolites, 470
- Site 386, background and objectives, 196
 - basalt, 776
 - basaltic basement, 236
 - basement rocks of, 217
 - biostratigraphic summary, 224
 - bulk properties, 221
 - Cenozoic, foraminifera, 225
 - radiolarians, 228
 - Central Bermuda Rise, 195
 - basalt, 727
 - clinopyroxene, dominant heavy mineral, 407
 - correlation of seismic profile with drilling results, 228
 - Cretaceous sediments, magnetostratigraphy, 781
 - cruise narrative, 10
 - crustal ages, 11
 - cyclic bedding, 413
 - density and acoustic velocity, 222
 - duration of cycles, 415
 - foraminifera, 494
 - geochemical measurements, 217
 - interstitial water chemistry, 219
 - studies, 669
 - waters, 670
 - lithology, 201
 - Mesozoic, foraminifera, 225
 - radiolarians, 228
 - nannofossils, 227, 515
 - operations, 197
 - organic carbon, in sediments, 411
 - palynomorphs, 227
 - physical properties, 219
 - radiometric ages of basalt, 748
 - record of Bermuda volcanism at, 232
 - sediment accumulation rates, 10, 228
 - shear strength, 221
 - summary and conclusions, 232
 - turbidites, 215, 400
 - volcanism, 12
 - X-ray diffraction of sediments, 669
- Site 387, Acoustic horizons, 350
 - background and objectives, 323
 - basalt, 776
 - basement petrology, 337
 - biostratigraphy, 341
 - Cenozoic, foraminifera, 341
 - correlation of seismic profile with drilling results, 347
 - cruise narrative, 10
 - crustal ages, 11
 - cyclic bedding, 415
 - sedimentation, 413
 - depositional history, 351
 - history-summary, 336
 - duration of cycles, 415
 - foraminifera, 496
 - geochemistry of sediments, 338
 - interstitial water studies, 669
 - limestones, carbon contents of, 793
 - lithology, 330
 - Mesozoic foraminifera, 341
 - nannofossils, 342, 520
 - operations, 326
 - physical properties, 339
 - radiometric ages of basalt, 749
 - sediment accumulation rates, 347
 - summary and conclusions, 349
 - turbidites, 400
 - western Bermuda Rise, 323
 - basalt, 727
- Slump process, 168
- Slumping, 34, 118
- Smooth zone, magnetic (see quiet zone)
- Sohm Abyssal Plain, 9, 13, 34, 54, 95, 99, 128, 167, 173, 438, 457, 793, 802
 - turbidite cover, 131
 - turbidites, 101, 102
- Solution pitting, zeolites, 471

- source rock of petroleum, 664
- South Atlantic Ocean, black clays, 811
- Southeast Newfoundland Ridge, 13, 99
- Southern Alabama, Braggs section (continental shelf), 812
- Sphenolithus ciproensis* Zone, 518
- distentus* Zone, 227, 518
- heteromorphus* Zone, 227, 518
- predistentus* Zone, 227, 518
- Spherulites, 477
- Spitsbergen, 818
- Sporomorphs, Zonation, *Clavatipollenites* Zone, 588
- Complexiopollis* Zone, 588
- Ephedripites multicostatus* Zone, 588
- Psilatricolporites* Subzone, 588
- Retitricolpites georgenis* Zone, 588
- and dinoflagellate cysts, stratigraphy of, 585
- Spreading-rate change, North Atlantic Ocean, 799
- Stability of magnetization, 782
- Stichocorys delmontensis* Zone, 53
- wolfii* Zone, 53
- Stratigraphic hiatus, 112
- Cretaceous, 116, 131
- Eocene, 132
- lower Eocene/upper Paleocene, 118, 126, 131
- lower Miocene/Campanian, 5
- Paleocene/Eocene boundary, 9
- hiatuses, 130, 178
- Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 613
- sequence, Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 131
- Stratigraphy, Site 386, 781
- of sporomorphs and dinoflagellate cysts, 585
- Subbotina trilocularis*, new foraminifer species, 716
- Subsidence, *J*-Anomaly Ridge, 9, 118, 126, 807, 808
- ocean crust, 851
- seamount, 851
- Sulfate reduction, 640
- Sulfide in black shale pore waters, 419
- Sulfides, 776
- Sulfur geochemistry, 639
- Summary and conclusions, Site 382, 56
- Site 383, 102
- Site 384, 130
- Site 385, 175
- Site 386, 232
- Site 387, 349
- Surface temperature record, Site 384, 701
- water productivity, 794
- temperatures, Paleocene average, 697
- zone carbon isotopic record, Site 384, 702
- Survey and underway data, 15
- Synchronous volcanism, 792
- Systematic description, Orbitolinid foraminifers, 575
- descriptions, Aptychi, 592
- Taxonomic comments, Foraminifera, 492
- Taxonomy, Nannofossils, 521
- Tectonic uplift, effect on reef growth, Site 384, 118
- Tectonism on Bermuda, 407
- Temperature, P.1 Zone, 715
- P.2 Zone, 715
- P.3 Zone, 716
- P.4 Zone, 716
- P.5 Zone, 716
- changes, Cretaceous/Paleocene, 703
- Terrigenous mineral assemblage, 459
- turbidites, chemical composition, 675
- Tertiary, evolutionary patterns of nannofossils, 606
- Tethyan biota, 80
- current system, 715
- facies province, 592
- Tetralithus murus* Zone, 813
- trifidus* Zone, 343, 521, 613
- Tetrapyrrole pigments, Bermuda Rise, 658
- distribution with respect to depth of burial and age, 658
- Thalmaninella ticinensis* Zone, 496
- Theocampe mongolfieri* Zone, 125, 228
- Theocotyle cryptocephala cryptocephala* Zone, 125, 160
- Thermocline layer, 707
- Thermoclinic barrier between water masses, 713
- Thermomagnetic curves, 773
- Tholeiites, 854
- Thoracosphaerid* Assemblage, 617
- Thyrsocyrtis triacanta* Zone, 228
- Titanium, concentration in sediments, 680
- Titanomagnetites, 773
- high-temperature oxidation, 807
- Toweius craticulus* Assemblage, 619, 623
- Trace elements in sediments, 682
- Transgressions, mid-Cretaceous, 872
- Tribrachiatus contortus* Subzone, 343, 521
- orthostylus* Zone, 342, 519, 521
- Tricolpites minutus* Subzone, 588
- Triquetrorhabdulus carinatus* Zone, 227, 518
- Trithyrodinium suspectum* Zone, 588
- Turbidite cover, Sohm Abyssal Plain, 131
- Turbidites, 37, 397, 399, 413
- Eocene, 840
- distribution of, 832
- grain-size analyses, 396
- silicified, 443
- Site 386, 215, 400
- Site 387, 400
- Sohm Abyssal Plain, 101, 102
- volcaniclastic, 10
- Turbidity current, 396
- currents, 101, 232, 408
- flows, 233
- Turonian-Maestrichtian multicolored clays, accumulation rates, 811
- composition, 811
- Typical Pacific volcano, lifetime of, 32
- Unconformities, mid-Tertiary, Horizon *A^u*, 836
- at Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 812, 815
- Unconformity, 196, 817, 828

- Underway geophysical data, *Glomar Challenger* Leg 43, 889
- Uplift forming Bermuda Rise, 832
- Upper Jurassic limestones, 793
- Upward diffusion of manganese and iron, 419
- Upwelling, 178
 - ocean water, 794
- Vanadyl porphyrins, 660
- Variiegated claystone, chemical composition, 677
- Vema fracture zone, 816
- Vesicularity, basalt, 806
 - of basalt clasts, 847
- Virtual mixing length, 608
- Vitrinite reflectance, 664
- Vogel Seamount, 12, 32, 877
 - acoustic basement of, 173
 - cessation of volcanism on, 744
 - Site 385, 155
 - volcanic history of, 176
 - volcaniclastic apron of, 166
- Volcanic activity in the Northeast Atlantic Ocean, 816
 - history of Vogel Seamount, 176
- Volcaniclastic apron of Vogel Seamount, 166
 - breccia, 723, 847, 851
 - mineral assemblages, 459
 - sediments, chemical composition, 677
 - turbidites, 10, 408
- Volcanism, along New England seamounts, 12
 - at Bermuda, Late Cretaceous, 840
 - Caribbean, 815
 - episodic activity, 853
 - in Brito-Arctic ("Thulean") province, 815
 - Late Cretaceous, 811
 - mid-plate volcanism, 847
 - migratory, 792, 852
 - Nashville Seamount, 5
 - post-erosional basalts, 854
 - radiometric dating of basalt clasts, 851
 - shield-building stage, 854
 - Site 382, 12
 - Site 384, 12
 - Site 385, 12
 - Site 386, 12
 - synchronous, 792
 - vesicularity of basalt clasts, 847
 - volcaniclastic breccia, 847, 851
 - volcanogenic sediments, 851
- Volcanogenic sediments, 851
- Wairakau breccias, 725
- Water masses, thermoclinic barrier between, 713
- Western Bermuda Rise, 5
 - Site 387, 323
- Western Boundary Undercurrent, 11, 817
 - seismic reflection profile evidence, 132
- Western North Atlantic Ocean, Magnetic anomalies, 862
 - sea floor, 736
- Wharton Basin, 614
- White Mountain Igneous Province, 847
 - Magma Series, 12, 32, 177, 735, 746, 852
- Wyoming Seamount, 851
- X-ray diffraction analysis, 669
 - of sediments, Site 386, 669
 - mineralogy studies, Leg 43, 1019
- Zeolites, amygdules, 471
 - chemical composition, 478
 - defined, 463
 - morphology of, 469, 471, 472
 - origin of, 464
 - relation to carbonate, 470, 473, 477
 - radiolaria, 471, 475, 477
 - topography, 479
 - sediments associated with, 464
 - Site 382, 464
 - Site 385, 470
 - solution pitting, 471