

57. DSDP LEG 42A BIOSTRATIGRAPHIC RANGE CHARTS

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INTRODUCTION

Of the eight sites drilled on Leg 42A, all penetrated Pleistocene sediments, all except Site 377 penetrated Pliocene sediments, and all but Holes 373A and 377 penetrated the Mediterranean Evaporite Formation. However, this formation could be dated paleontologically only at Sites 372, 375, and 376, and no real age determination could be given for evaporites at Sites 371, 374, and 378.

Miocene sediments were recovered at Sites 372, 375, and 377 and penetration was as far as lower Burdigalian at Sites 372 and 375.

Range charts are provided here for planktonic and benthonic foraminifers but not for nannofossils, as these appear elsewhere (Müller, this volume). Also displayed is other information gleaned by the shipboard paleontologists both on other fossil groups and on minerals recorded in the sand-size fraction of their sieved samples greater than 63 microns.

CONTENTS

Range Charts By M. B. Cita

(1) Plio-Pleistocene: Site 371; 37°36'N, 05°14'E; water depth 2750m.

(2) Plio-Pleistocene: Site 372; 40°01.90'N, 04°47.79'E; water depth 2695m.

(3) Early and middle Miocene: Site 372 (below Core 13).

(4) Plio-Pleistocene: Hole 373A; 39°44'N, 13°00'E; water depth 3650m.

(5) Plio-Pleistocene: Site 374; 35°50.87'N, 18°11.78'E; water depth 4078m.

(6) Plio-Pleistocene: Site 376; 34°52.32'N, 31°48.45'E; water depth 2101 m.

(7) Early and middle Miocene: Site 375 (below Core 7); 34°45.74'N, 31°45.58'E; water depth 1900m.

(8) Complete Section: Site 377; 35°09.25'N, 21°25.86'E; water depth 3718m.

(9) Plio-Pleistocene: Hole 378; 35°56.67'N, 25°06.87'E; water depth 1835m.

(10) Plio-Pleistocene: Hole 378A; 35°55.67'N, 25°06.97'E, water depth 1835m.

Additional range-charts by M. B. Cita are provided in Cita et al., (this volume), for Site 372, Cores 4 to 13, and for Site 375, Cores 4 to 7.

Range Charts By G. Bizon: All Sites Except 373A And 377

- (11) Site 371, Cores 1 to 8
- (12) Site 372, Cores 1 to 6
- (13) Site 372, Cores 9 to 15
- (14) Site 372, Cores 16 to 23
- (15) Site 372, Cores 24 to 32
- (16) Site 372, Cores 33 to 46
- (17) Site 374, Cores 1 to 7
- (18) Site 374, Cores 8 to 15
- (19) Site 375, Cores 1 to 7
- (20) Site 375, Cores 8 to 13
- (21) Site 376, Cores 1 to 5
- (22) Site 376, Cores 6 to 15
- (23) Hole 378, Cores 1 to 7
- (24) Hole 378A, Cores 1 to 4

Range Charts By R. Wright: All Sites

Note: The distributional data shown in these tables are not based on the study of equal sized samples nor on samples which were equally spaced stratigraphically. Samples from Sites 372, 374, and 376 were studied in much greater detail than those of the other sites; samples from the Messinian Stage and the stratigraphic intervals just above and below it were examined more closely than those of other intervals. The information in the tables reflects this bias. The greatest number of species is shown to be present in samples from these above mentioned sites and intervals, but this is probably a consequence only of their intense examination.

Although 79 of the 211 samples were examined quantitatively, the only information shown on the charts is qualitative—the presence of taxa in a sample.

The biostratigraphic zonation used in these charts is based on the studies of planktonic foraminifers and calcareous nannoplankton by the other shipboard paleontologists. Where major differences in zonation occur, e.g., Site 372, Core 9, the different interpretations are shown on the charts.

Instead of dividing the Pliocene into the standard stages: Zanclean (Tabianian) and Piacenzian, the

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planktonic foraminiferal biozonation of Cita (1975) is used here to provide further precision. Standard stage names are used for the Miocene strata.

Taxonomic notes and illustrations of the most abundant species are given in Wright (this volume).

The charts are:

- (25) Site 371
- (26) Site 372
- (27) Hole 373A
- (28) Site 374
- (29) Site 375
- (30) Site 376
- (31) Site 377
- (32) Holes 378/378A

Range-Charts By C. Müller (nannofossils)

Range charts for all sites, except Hole 373A and Site 377, appear in Müller, this volume.

REFERENCES

- Cita, M. B., 1975. Planktonic foraminiferal biozonation of the Mediterranean Pliocene deep sea record. A revision: *Riv. Ital. Paleont.*, v. 81, no. 4, p. 527-544.
- Bizon, G. and Bizon, J.-J., 1972. Atlas des principaux foraminifères planctoniques du bassin méditerranéen, oligocène à quaternaire. *Technip. ed.*, p. 1-316.
- Blow, W. H., 1969. Late middle Eocene to Recent planktonic foraminiferal biostratigraphy. *Brill ed.*, p. 199-421.

TABLE 2
Occurrence Ranges of Plio-Pleistocene Planktonic Foraminifers and Other Fossils at Site 272

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina							Globigerinoides										Globorotalia							Other Fossil Remains										Minerals		Zone	Age																		
		<i>apertura</i>	<i>bulbosa</i>	<i>bulloides</i>	<i>eggeri</i>	<i>falconensis</i>	<i>microstoma</i>	<i>pachyderma</i>	<i>quinqueloba</i>	<i>rubescens</i>	<i>conglobatus</i>	<i>elongatus</i>	<i>cf. fistulosus</i>	<i>gomitulus</i>	<i>helicinus</i>	<i>obliquus obliquus</i>	<i>obliquus extremus</i>	<i>pyramidalis</i>	<i>quadrilobatus</i>	<i>ruber</i>	<i>sacculifer</i>	<i>trilobus</i>	<i>aemiliana</i>	<i>crassaformis</i>	<i>crassaformis viola</i>	<i>inflata</i>	<i>oscitans</i>	<i>margaritae evoluta</i>	<i>margaritae margaritae</i>	<i>menardii</i>	<i>pseudopachyderma</i>	<i>puncticulata</i>	<i>scitula</i>	<i>tosaeensis</i>	<i>truncatulinoides</i>	<i>Globigerinita glutinata</i>	<i>Globoquadrina altispira</i>			<i>Hastigerina siphonifera</i>	<i>Orbulina bilobata</i>	<i>Orbulina universa</i>	<i>Sphaeroidinella dehiscentes</i>	<i>Sphaeroidinella ionica</i>	<i>Sphaeroidinellopsis seminulina</i>	<i>Sphaeroidinellopsis subdehiscentes</i>	Ostracodes	Echinoid spines	Organic matter	Otoliths	Fish teeth	Detritus (quartz, mica)	Gypsum	Glauconite			
112-121.5	1-1, 145	X	X		X	X	X	X								X	X	X	X						X	X						X			X	X					X		X			X	X										
	1-2, 40		X		X		X	X	X		X						X	X							X	X							X			X										X	X										
	1-3, 70		X	X	X			X	X									X	X							X	X												X																		
	1-4, 52		X		X		X	X										X	X							X	X																														
	1, CC		X		X					X	X							X							X	X									X																						
131-140.5	2-1, 140			X					X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X		X	X		X	X							X	X	X						X	X										
	2-2, 40		X	X			X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X						X	X		X	X		X	X																		X	X							
	2-4, 60	X	X	X				X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X							X	X		X	X		X	X																	X	X								
	2, CC	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X							X	X		X	X		X	X																										
140.5-150	3-1, 105		X	X					X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X	X		X	X									X	X	X																
	3-2, 130		X	X					X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X	X		X	X									X	X	X																
	3-3, 30	X	X	X	X	X			X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X		X	X		X	X																		X	X							
	3, CC	X	X	X	X	X			X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X		X	X		X	X																										

TABLE 3
Occurrence Ranges of Early and Middle Miocene Planktonic Foraminifers at Site 372

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina	Globigerinoides	Globorotalia	Globoquadrina	Zone
		angustumbricata bollii bradyi druryi falconensis foliata praebuloides quinqueloba venezuelana woodi altipertus biaphertus obliquus quadrilobatus secularifer subquadratus trilobus acrotoma archaemenardii binagae s.l. continosa cultrata gr. miozea obesa cf. peripherocula peripherocula praemenardii praecitula gr. scitula sukensis altipira altipira altipira globosa barroemouensis dehacens lughiana larneui Cassigerinella chipolensis Globigerinita ditsimilis Globigerinita glutinata Globigerinita xianforthi Globigerinita univava Globigerinopsis agnasyensis Globigerinopsoides sp. Globorotalia ciperoensis Globorotalia mayeri Globorotalia opima nama Globorotaloides suteri Hastigerina siphonifera Orbulina bilobata Orbulina suturalis Orbulina universa Praeorbulina glomerosa circularis Praeorbulina glomerosa curva Praeorbulina glomerosa glomerosa Praeorbulina transitoria Sphaeroidinellopsis seminulina Sphaeroidinellopsis subdehiscens	Blow, 1969	Bizon and Bizon, 1972	Age	
14-1, 40	245-254.5	X	X X X	X X	X X X	N13
14-2, 40		X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X	
14-3, 40		X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X	N12
14-4, 40		X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X	
14-5, 40		X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X	N11
14-6, 40		X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X	
14, CC		X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X	N10
15-2, 30	254.5-264	X X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
15-3, 60		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N9
15-4, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
15-5, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N8
15-6, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
15, CC		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N7
16-1, 50	264-273.5	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
16-2, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N6
16-3, 30		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
16-4, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N5
16-5, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
16-6, 70		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N4
16, CC		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
17-1, 70	273.5-283	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N3
17-2, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
17-3, 60		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N2
17-4, 80		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
17-5, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N1
17-6, 130		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
17, CC		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N0
18-1, 120	283-292.5	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
18-2, 71		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-1
18-3, 130		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
18-4, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-2
18-5, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
18-6, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-3
18, CC		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
19-1, 70	292.5-302	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-4
19-2, 20		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
19-3, 10		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-5
19-4, 130		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
19-5, 30		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-6
19-6, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
19, CC		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-7
20-1, 30	302-311.5	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
20-2, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-8
20-4, 80		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
20-5, 60		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-9
20-6, 40		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
20, CC		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-10
21-2, 120	5-321	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
21-3, 10		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	N-11
21-4, 10		X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	

TABLE 3 - Continued

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina	Globigerinoides	Globorotalia	Globoquadrina	Zone
		angustumbrilicata hollii bradyi druryi falconensis foliata praebullosides quinqueloba venezuelana woodi altaperturus biphaericus obliquus quadrilobatus seculifer subquadratus tribobus acrostoma archaeomenardii brunageae s.l. continiosa cultrata gr. mitoza obesa cf. periphrocuta periphrocuta praemenardii praescitula gr. scitula siakensis altispira altispira altispira globosa barroemouensis dehiscens langhiana larneui Cassigerinella chipolensis Globigerinita disimilis Globigerinita glutinata Globigerinita stainforthi Globigerinita uniscava Globigerinopsis agassayensis Globigerinopsoides sp. Globorotalia ciperensis Globorotalia mayeri Globorotalia optima nana Globorotalia suteri Globorotaloides suteri Hastigerina siphonifera Orbulina bilobata Orbulina suturalis Orbulina universa Praeorbulina glomerosa circularis Praeorbulina glomerosa curva Praeorbulina glomerosa glomerosa Praeorbulina transitoria Sphaeroidinellopsis seminulina Sphaeroidinellopsis subdehiscens				
463.5-473	33-2, 28	X	X	X	X	N7
	33-3, 40	X	X	X	X	
	33-5, 38	X	X	X	X	
	33-6, 43	X	X	X	X	
	33, CC	X	X	X	X	
492-501.5	34-4, 55	X	X	X	X	1
	34-5, 30 34, CC	X	X	X	X	
529-538.5	35-1, 130	X	X	X	X	?NS-N6
	35-2, 20	X	X	X	X	
	35, CC	X	X	X	X	
568-577.5	36-1, 40	X	X	X	X	?Catapsydrax disimilis/ Globigerinoides altaperturus
	36-2, 37	X	X	X	X	
	36-3, 127	X	X	X	X	
	36-5, 50	X	X	X	X	
	36-6, 60	X	X	X	X	
	36, CC	X	X	X	X	
606-615	37-3, 124	X	X	X	X	?Burdigalian
	37, CC	X	X	X	X	
644-653.5	38-4, 73	X	X	X	X	?
	38, CC	X	X	X	X	
682-691.5	39-3, 10	X	X	X	X	?
	39, CC	X	X	X	X	
720-729.5	40-4, 15	X	X	X	X	?
	40, CC	X	X	X	X	
758-767.5	41-3, 81	X	X	X	X	?
	41, CC	X	X	X	X	
786.5-796	42-4, 72	X	X	X	X	?
	42, CC	X	X	X	X	
796-805.5	43-3, 126	X	X	X	X	?
	43, CC	X	X	X	X	
834-843.5	44-3, 46	X	X	X	X	?
	44, CC	X	X	X	X	
872-881.5	45-3, 60	X	X	X	X	?
	45-5, 1 45, CC	X	X	X	X	
588-5188	46, CC					

Footnotes: 1 *Globigerinoides tribobus*

TABLE 5 - Continued

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina	Globigerinoides	Globorotalia		Other Fossil Remains	Minerals											
		apertura bulbosa bulloides eggeri falconensis microstoma pachyderma quinqueloba repenthes rubescens	bollii conglobulus elongatus goniatulus helicinus obliquus obliquus obliquus extremus pyramidalis quadrilobatus ruber sacculifer tenellus trilobus	acostaensis aemiliana benonensis crassa formis inflata margaritae evoluta margaritae margaritae margaritae primitiva obesa occitans pseudopecky derma puncticulata puncticulata padana scitula tosaensis truncatulinoides	Globigerinita glutinata Globigerinita uvula Globoquadrina altispira Haastigerina pelagica Haastigerina siphonifera Orbulina bilobata Orbulina saturalis Orbulina universa Sphaeroidinella dehiscentis Sphaeroidinella ionica Sphaeroidinellopsis seminulina Sphaeroidinellopsis subdehiscentis	Plant debris Pteropods Micrascidites of Tunicates Holoturian Sclerites Radiolaria Siliceous sponge spicules Microserpoids Fish teeth Ostracodes Echinoid spines Organic matter Prodiosconchids Spores Pyrite	Derritus (quartz, mica) Gypsum Clauconite	Volcanic Glass Sapprolite	Zone									
	8-4, 94 8, CC	X X X X X X X X X X																
	9-1, 33	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-1, 95	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-2, 2	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-2, 22	Practically no foraminifers		X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-2, 92	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-3, 14	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-3, 30	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-3, 90	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9-4, 50	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	9, CC	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X X													
	368.5-378	10, CC 10, CC bic.	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X	Mixed assemblage													
	371	26-1, 4 26-1, 12 26-1, 25.5 26-1, 28	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X													
	375	25-1, 4 25-1, 23 25-1, 36	Barren: dolomite + gypsum															
	378-381.5	11-1, 86 11-2-76 11, CC	cf.	Important biomass of planktonic foraminifers Recrystallized and/or destructed by diagenesis	Rare foraminifers possibly contaminants													

Note: Cores 25 and 26 were sidewall cores, pulled after raising the drillstring to a depth of 371 meters.

TABLE 7
Occurrence Ranges of Planktonic Foraminifers at Site 375

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina		Globigerinoides				Globorotalia			Globoquadrina		Comments	Zone				
		<i>angusti umbilicata</i> <i>bollii</i> <i>druryi</i> <i>falconensis</i> <i>foliata</i> <i>praebulloides</i> <i>quinqueloba</i> <i>woodi</i> <i>aff. ciperoensis</i>	<i>altiaperturus</i> <i>bisphericus</i> <i>irregularis</i> <i>obliquus</i> <i>quadrilobatus</i> <i>subquadriatus</i> <i>subsacculifer</i> <i>trilobus</i> <i>continua</i> <i>mayeri</i> <i>cf. minutissima</i> <i>miozea</i> <i>obesa</i> <i>peripheroronda</i> <i>praescitula</i> <i>scitula</i> <i>siakensis</i> <i>altispira altispira</i> <i>altispira globosa</i> <i>dehiscens advena</i> <i>dehiscens dehiscens</i> <i>langhiana</i>	<i>Globigerinita glutinata</i> <i>Globorotaloides</i> <i>Hastigerina praesiphonifera</i> <i>Orbulina bilobata</i> <i>Orbulina suturalis</i> <i>Orbulina universa</i> <i>Praeorbulina glomerosa</i> <i>Praeorbulina transitoria</i>	Blow, 1969		Bizon and Bizon, 1972		Age									
622-631.5	8-1, 70	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X		Pelagic turbidite	N13	<i>Globorotalia mayeri</i>		
	8-2, 140		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						
	8-3, 100	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						
	8-4, 40		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						
	8-5, 84		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						
	8-5, 148	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						
8, CC	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
650.5-660	9-1, 94		X	X			X	X	X		X		Pelagic turbidite	N10-N12	<i>Globorotalia mayeri</i>			
	9-1, 119	X	X	X			X	X	X		X	X						
	9-2, 80		X	X			X	X	X		X	X						
	9-3, 20		X	X			X	X	X		X	X						
	9-4, 4	X	X	X	X	cf	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		
	9-5, 70	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		
9-6, 113	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
9, CC	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Some contamination					
675.5-679	10-2, 62	X					X	X	X		X	X	X	X		N9		
	10-3, 30			X			X	X	X		X	X	X	X				
	10-3, 102	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X				
10, CC	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	Pelagic turbidite					
733-736	11-1, 106	cf		cf	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		N8		
	11-2, 50				X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X				
	11, CC	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X				
792-793	12, CC				X		X	X	X		X	X	X					
819.5-821.5	13, 120						X	X	X							N6-N7?		
	13, CC			cf			X	X	X									

BIOSTRATIGRAPHIC RANGE CHARTS

TABLE 8
Occurrence Ranges of Planktonic Foraminifers at Site 377 (cleft in Mediterranean Ridge)

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (Interval in cm)	<i>Globigerina</i>	<i>Globigerinoides</i>	<i>Globorotalia</i>	<i>Globigerinita glutinata</i> <i>Globigerinita uvula</i> <i>Hastigerina siphonifera</i> <i>Orbulina universa</i>	Other Fossil Remains	Minerals	Sapropels	Zone	Age	
		<i>bulbosa</i> <i>bulloides</i> <i>eggeri</i> <i>pachyderma</i> <i>quinqueloba</i> <i>conglobatus</i> <i>elongatus</i> <i>gomitulus</i> <i>helicinus</i> <i>pyramidalis</i> <i>quadrilobatus</i> <i>ruber</i> <i>sacculifer</i> <i>tenellus</i> <i>trilobus</i>	<i>inflata</i> <i>obesa</i> <i>oscitans</i> <i>scitula</i>								
190.5-193.5	1-1, 140-141	X X X X	X X X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X X	X X		N22	Quaternary	
	1-2, 13-14	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	X X	X X				
	1-2, 30-31	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	X X	X X				
	1-2, 103-104	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X				
	1, CC (clayey)	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X				
	1, CC, sandstone	X X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X				
1, CC, hard marl	X (cf.)										
249.5-250.5	2, CC		BARREN								Middle ? Miocene
257-260	3-2, 125-127		Downhole contaminants					X X			

TABLE 9
Occurrence Ranges of Plio-Pleistocene Planktonic Foraminifers and Other Fossils at Hole 378

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina	Globigerinoides	Globorotalia		Other Fossil Remains	Minerals	Zone	Age
		apertura bulbosa bulloides falcoensis microstoma neptithes pachyderma quinqueloba rubescens	bollii conglobatus elongatus gomitulus helicinus obliquus obliquus obliquus extremus pyramidalis quadritubatus ruber sacculifer tonellus trilobus	acostensis aemiliana boronensis crassaformis crassaformis viola eggeri in lata margaritae evoluta margaritae margaritae margaritae primitiva occidentis obesa pseudopachyderma puncticulata puncticulata padana setulata truncatulinoides	Globigerinita glutinata Globigerinita uvula Globoquadrina altispira Globoquadrina larncui Hastigerina pelagica Hastigerina siphonifera Orbulina bilobata Orbulina suturalis Orbulina universa Sphaerodindella debilisens Sphaerodindella ionica Sphaerodindellopsis seminulina Sphaerodindellopsis subdehiscens	Holoturian sclerites Plant debris Fish teeth Prodissocoenchs Ostracodes Echinoid spines Organic matter Siliceous sponge spicules Molluscan debris Spores Ooliths Radiolaria Diatoms	Volcanic glass Iron oxides Pyrite Detritus (mica, quartz) Gypsum Glauconite Dolomite Sapropels		
84-93.5	1-1, 133 1-2, 69 1-2, 80 1, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
93.5-103	2-2, 15-17 2-3, 15 2-4, 10 2-5, 60 2, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
103-112.5	3-1, 82 3-2, 10 3-3, 70 3-3, 122 3, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
112.5-122	5-1, 100 5-2, 130 5, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
141-150.5	6-2, 18 6-2, 100 6-3, 70 6-3, 84 6-3, 95 6, CC	X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
169.5-179	7-1, 70 7-2, 110 7-3, 67 7-4, 30 7-4, 71 7-5, 60 7, CC	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
217-226.5	8-1, 70 8-1, 124 8-2, 45 8-2, 75 8, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
274-283.5	9, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
283.5-292	10, CC	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X		
302.5-312	11-1, 149 11-2, 1 11-2, 28 11-2, 40 11-2, 60 11-2, 98 11-2, 136 11-3, 100 11-4, 9 11-4, 22 11-4, 37 11-4, 46 11-4, 64 11-4, 90 11-4, 130 11, CC	X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X		

BIOSTRATIGRAPHIC RANGE CHARTS

TABLE 10
Occurrence Ranges of Planktonic Foraminifers and Other Fossil Remains at Hole 378A

Depth Below Bottom (m)	Sample (cm from top)	Globigerina	Globigerinoides	Globorotalia		Other Fossil Remains	Minerals	Zone	Age
		<i>apertura</i> <i>bulbosa</i> <i>bulloides</i> <i>falconensis</i> <i>microstoma</i> <i>nepenthes</i> <i>pachyderma</i> <i>quinqueloba</i> <i>rubescens</i>	<i>elongatus</i> <i>gomitulus</i> <i>helicinus</i> <i>obliquus obliquus</i> <i>obliquus extremus</i> <i>quadrilobatus</i> <i>ruber</i> <i>sacculifer</i> <i>tenellus</i> <i>trilobus</i>	<i>acostensis</i> <i>eggeri</i> <i>inflata</i> <i>humerosa</i> <i>margaritae evoluta</i> <i>margaritae margaritae</i> <i>margaritae primitiva</i> <i>obesa</i> <i>oscitans</i> <i>pseudopachyderma</i> <i>puncticulata</i> <i>scitula</i> <i>truncatulinoides</i>	<i>Globigerinita glutinata</i> <i>Globigerinita uvula</i> <i>Globoquadrina alatispira</i> <i>Hastigerina siphonifera</i> <i>Orbulina bilobata</i> <i>Orbulina universa</i> <i>Sphaeroidinellopsis seminulina</i> <i>Sphaeroidinellopsis subdichiscens</i>	<i>Prodissoconchs</i> Plant debris Pteropods Holoturian sclerites Siliceous sponge spicules Ostracodes Echinoid spines Organic matter Otoliths, fish teeth Molluscan debris Spores	Pyrite Detritus Gypsum Volcanic ash (?)		
46-55.5	1-1, 140	X X	X X X	X X X					
	1-2, 80	X X	X X X	X X X					
	1-3, 14	X	X	X X X					
	1-4, 40	X X	X X X	X X X					
	1-4, 85	X X	X X	X X					
	1-5, 35	X X	X X	X X					
	1, CC	X	X	X					
280.5-290	2,CC	X X	X X X X X						
293-302.5	3-1, 90	X X X X	X X X	X X X X					
	3-2, 50	X X X X X	X X X	X X X X					
	3-3, 50	X X X X X	X X X	X X X X					
	3-4, 70	X X X X X cf	X X X X	X X X X					
	3-5, 120	X X X X X	X X X	X X X X					
	3-6, 90	X X X X cf	X X X	X X X X					
	3, CC	X X X X X cf	X X X	X X X X					
302.5-312	4-1, 4	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X					
	4-1, 9	X X X X	X X X	X X X					

Globorotalia truncatulinoides

M-P14
M-P13
M-P12

Late Pliocene
Early Pliocene

TABLE 13
Planktonic Foraminifers and Other Microfossils at Site 372, Cores 9-15

Legend • 1 to 3 specimens ● 3 to 6 specimens ● 6 to 20 specimens ● >20 specimens R: reworked			Planktonic Foraminifers													Other Microfossils					Zones	Stages																	
			<i>Gg. angustumbilicata</i>	<i>Gg. druryi</i>	<i>Gra. glutinata</i>	<i>Gs. obliquus</i>	<i>Gs. sacculifer subsacculifer</i>	<i>Gs. subquadratus</i>	<i>Gs. trilobus</i>	<i>Gr. continosa</i>	<i>Gr. mayeri-stukenis</i>	<i>Gr. scitula</i>	<i>O. universalis</i>	<i>O. suturalis</i>	<i>Gq. altispira</i>	<i>Gq. dehiscens</i>	<i>Gr. gr. menardii</i>	<i>Gg. nepenthes</i>	<i>Gr. obesa</i>	<i>Gg. praebuloides</i>			<i>Gr. scitula</i> var. A	<i>Globigerinopoides</i> sp.	<i>O. bilobata</i>	<i>Gq. baromoensis</i>	<i>Gr. gr. miozea</i>	<i>S. seminulina</i>	<i>S. subdehiscens</i>	<i>Gr. praemenardii</i>	<i>Globorotalia</i> sp. B	<i>Gr. scitula gigantea</i>	<i>Gr. cf. lenguaensis</i>	<i>Gr. scitula ventriosa</i>	<i>Gr. menardii</i> sp. 3 Zachariasse	<i>Gr. acostaensis</i>	<i>Gr. menardii</i> sp. 4 Zachariasse	<i>Cassigerinella</i> sp. (reworked)	<i>Ammonia tepida</i>
Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Recovery (m)	Sample (Interval in cm)																																					
197.5-207	5.4	9-1, 96-98																																					
		9-1, 130-132																																					
197.5-207	5.4	9-1, 140-142																																					
		9-1, 148-149																																					
		9-2, 28-30																																					
		9-2, 75-77																																					
		9-2, 110-112																																					
207-216.5	2.5	9-3, 20-22																																					
		9-4, 100-102																																					
		9, CC																																					
		10-1, 120-122																																					
207-216.5	2.5	10-2, 5-7																																					
		10-2, 100-102																																					
		10, CC																																					
216.5-226	3.9	11-1, 120-122																																					
		11-2, 100-102																																					
		11-3, 100-102																																					
		11-3, 140-142																																					
226-235.5	6.5	11, CC																																					
		12-1, 13-15																																					
		12-3, 110-120																																					
		12-3, 128-130																																					
		12-4, 100-102																																					
		12-5, 100-102																																					
		12-6, 100-102																																					
12, CC																																							
235.5-245	9.2	13-1, 100-102																																					
		13-2, 100-102																																					
		13-3, 100-102																																					
		13-4, 100-102																																					
		13-5, 100-102																																					
		13-6, 100-102																																					
13, CC																																							
245-254.5	8.6	14-1, 100-102																																					
		14-2, 100-102																																					
		14-3, 100-102																																					
		14-4, 90-92																																					
		14-5, 100-102																																					
		14-6, 100-102																																					
14, CC																																							
254.5-264	7.7	15-2, 100-102																																					
		15-3, 100-102																																					
		15-4, 100-102																																					
		15-5, 100-102																																					
		15-6, 100-102																																					
15, CC																																							

TABLE 18
Planktonic Foraminifers and Other Microfossils at Site 374, Cores 8-15

Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Recovery (m)	Sample (Interval in cm)	Planktonic Foraminifers														Other Microfossils					Zones	Stages															
			<i>T. aff. quinqueloba</i>	Planktonic foraminifera recrystallized	<i>Gg. aff. falconensis</i>	<i>Gg. nepenthes</i>	<i>Gs. obliquus obliquus</i>	<i>Gs. obliquus extremus</i>	<i>Gr. margaritae</i>	<i>Gr. margaritae primitiva</i>	<i>S. seminulina</i>	<i>S. subdehiscens</i>	<i>O. univversa</i>	<i>Gs. trilobus</i>	<i>Gs. elongatus</i>	<i>Gr. acostaensis</i>	<i>T. quinqueloba</i>	<i>Gra. glutinata</i>	<i>Gr. scitula</i>	<i>Gg. apertura</i>	<i>Gr. puncticulata</i>			<i>Gg. altispira</i>	Kysts of Algae: <i>Pachysphaera</i> sp.	Diatoms	Radiolaria	Sponge spicules	Fish teeth/bones									
349.5-359	5.5	8-1, 120-122 8-2, 122-124 8-3, 20-21 8-3, 26-27 8-3, 80-81 8-4, 20-21 8-4, 110-111 8, CC	•		•	•	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•																<i>G. margaritae evoluta</i>	Lower Pliocene
359-368.5	6.1	9-1, 51-52 9-1, 148-149 9-2, 33-34 9-2, 131-132 9-3, 7-8 9-3, 108-109 9-4, 125-127 9, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•															<i>G. margaritae</i>		
368.5-378	0.7	10-1, 110-112 10, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•																	
378-381.5	2.5	11-1, 90-91 11-1, 138-139 11-2, 20-22 11-2, 80-82 11-2, 114-116 11-2, 130-132 11, CC	•																																	?	Upper Miocene ?	
381.5-387.5	2.5	12-1, 51-52 12-1, 97-98 12-2, 120-122 12, CC	•																																			
387.5-392.5	4.1	13-1, 123-124 13-2, 20-22 13-3, 103-105 13, CC	•																																			
392.5-397	3.3	14-1, 110-112 14-2, 132-134 14, CC	•																																			
397-406.5	3.1	15-1, 30-32 15-2, 100-102 15-2, 147-148 15, CC	•																																			

TABLE 22
Planktonic Foraminifers and Other Microfossils at Site 376, Cores 6-15

Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Recovery (m)	Sample (Interval in cm)	Planktonic Foraminifers																Other Microfossils						Zones	Stages
			Legend																Zones							
			Reworked Plank. foram. Cretaceous to Miocene <i>T. aff. clarki</i> + <i>T. quinqueloba</i> <i>Gr. conomiozee</i> / <i>Gr. mediterranea</i> <i>Streptocellus</i> sp. <i>Globigerina</i> + <i>Globorotalia</i> spp. ind. <i>Gs. obliquus</i> <i>Gs. obliquus extremus</i> <i>Gr. acostaensis</i> <i>T. quinqueloba ligulata</i> <i>Gg. cf. decoraperta</i> <i>Gg. aff. falconensis</i> <i>Gg. nepeuthes</i> <i>Gs. trilobus</i> <i>Gr. scitula</i> <i>S. subdehiscens</i> <i>S. seminulina</i> <i>S. seminulina Koehi</i> <i>Turborotalia</i> sp. <i>Gta. glutinata</i> <i>Gg. juvenilis</i> <i>O. universona</i> <i>Gs. elongatus</i> <i>H. siphonifera/aquilateralis</i> <i>Gg. bulboides</i> <i>Gg. umbilicata</i> <i>Gs. saeculifer</i> <i>O. bilobata</i> Radiolaria Ostracods Kysts of Algae: <i>Pachysphaera</i> sp. <i>Ammonia</i> sp. Fish: Teeth/bones Rosalina + Bolivina Sponge spicules																Zones							
45.5-55	5.1	6-1 to 6-3, 90-91	•	Quaternary																		<i>G. truncat.</i>	Quaternary			
		6-3, 104-105	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•						
		6-3, 133-134	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•						
		6-3, 149-150	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•						
		6-4, 12-13 6-4, 33-34	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•						
45.5-55	5.1	6-4, 56-57	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 66-67	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 80-81	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 83-84	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 85-86	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
45.5-55	5.1	6-4, 89-90	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 108-109	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 125-126	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 137-138	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		6-4, 140-141 6, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
55-64.5	2.8	7-1, 39-40	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		7-1, 43-44 7-1, 53-54 7, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
64.5-74	4.1	8-1, 110-111	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		8-2, 61-62 8-3, 100-101 8, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
74-83.5	5.8	9-1, 110-111	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		9-2, 80-82	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		9-2, 119-121	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
74-83.5	5.8	9-3, 3-5 9-3, 81-83	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		9-3, 103-105	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		9-3, 116-118	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
		9-3, 136-138 9-4, 115-116 9, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							
83.5-93	4.1	10-1, 56-58	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		10-2, 7-9	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
		10-3, 80-82 10, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
93-102.5	3.3	11-2, 18-20 11, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
102.5-112	7.6	12-1, 90-92 12-2, 110-112 12-4, 40-42 12-5, 17-19 12, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
112-121.5	5.3	13-1, 125-127 13-2, 5-7 13-3, 100-102 13-4, 120-122 13, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
121.5-131	0.2	14, CC	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								
131-140.5	3.6	15-3, 130-131	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•								

TABLE 25
Biostratigraphic Distribution of Benthic Foraminifers at Site 371

Epoch	Quaternary					Late Pliocene			Early Pliocene	
Stage/Zone						M-Pl 6	M-Pl 5	M-Pl 4	M-Pl 2-3	M-Pl 2
Sample	1-3, 120	1-5, 110	1-6, 90	1, CC	2-1, 45	2, CC	3, CC 4-3, 110	4, CC 5, CC	6, CC 7, CC	8-1, 52
Species										
<i>Anomalinoidea badensis</i>							•			
<i>A. pseudogrosserugosa</i>							•			
<i>Articulina tubulosa</i>	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		
<i>Astrononion umbilicatum</i>					•		•			
<i>Bolivina alata</i>							•	•		
<i>B. arta</i>							•			
<i>B. catanensis</i>					•		•			
<i>B. compacta</i>					•		•			•
<i>B. dilatata</i>							•			
<i>B. pseudoplicata</i>					•		•			
<i>B. spatulata</i>							•			
<i>B. subaenariensis</i>		•					•			
<i>Bulimina aculeata</i>			•			•	•			
<i>B. alazanensis</i>							•	•		
<i>B. inflata</i>							•	•		
<i>Cassidulina crassa</i>			•				•			
<i>C. crassa</i> , f. <i>minima</i>							•			
<i>C. laevigata</i>	•	•	•			•	•			
<i>C. minuta</i>							•			
<i>C. subglobosa</i>					•					•
<i>Chilostomella oolina</i>		•	•			•	•			
<i>Cibicides lobatulus</i>							•			
<i>C. pachyderma</i>			•		•	•	•	•	•	
<i>C. wuellerstorfi</i>					•		•			
<i>Cibicides bradyi</i>							•			
<i>C. kullenbergi</i>					•		•			•
<i>C. robertsonianus</i>							•		•	
<i>Discorbis</i> aff. <i>D. obtusa</i>					•		•			
<i>D. parkerae</i>							•			
<i>D. rosacea</i>					•		•			
<i>Eggerella bradyi</i>		•				•	•			
<i>Elphidium</i> spp.							•	•	•	
<i>Epistominella exigua</i>							•			
<i>Eponides pusillus</i>			•	•			•	•		
<i>E. schreibersii</i>							•		•	•
<i>Fursenkoina complanata</i>		•					•			
<i>Globobulimina affinis</i>			•			•	•			
<i>G. spp.</i>					•		•			
<i>Guttulina</i> spp.		•					•			
<i>Gyroidina laevigata</i>					•		•			
<i>G. orbicularis</i>	•						•			•
<i>G. soldanii</i>		•					•			
<i>G. umbonata</i>							•			
<i>Karrerella bradyi</i>						•	•			
<i>Lenticulina</i> spp.			•				•			
<i>Loxostoma normale</i>							•			
<i>Melonis affine</i>					•		•			
<i>M. barleanum</i>							•			
<i>M. soldanii</i>							•			
<i>Neoconorbina terquemii</i>							•			
<i>Nonion scaphum</i>							•			
<i>Nonionella</i> sp. A							•			
<i>Nuttallides rugosus convexus</i>							•			
<i>Oolininae</i>		•	•	•	•	•	•			
<i>Oridorsalis umbonatus</i>					•		•		•	•
<i>Orthomorphina</i> spp.							•		•	
<i>Pleurostomella alternans</i>			•							
<i>Pullenia bulloides</i>		•	•							
<i>Pyrgo depressa</i>		•	•	•						
<i>P. elongata</i>		•								
<i>Quinqueloculina lamarckiana</i>	•									
<i>Q. spp.</i>	•	•	•	•		•	•			
<i>Robertina translucens</i>	•	•	•			•				
<i>Sigmoilina tenuis</i>						•				
<i>Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri</i>							•			
<i>Siphonina reticulata</i>							•	•	•	
<i>Sphaeroidina bulloides</i>						•				
<i>Stilostomella antillea</i>				•			•			
<i>Trifarina angulosa pauperata</i>				•			•			
<i>Valvulineria complanata</i>	•						•			

TABLE 26 – Continued

Epoch	Middle Miocene										Early Miocene																																		
Stage/Zone	Langhian										Burdigalian																																		
Sample	24, CC	26, CC	27, CC	28, CC	29, CC	30-4, 103	30, CC	31, CC	32, CC	33, CC	34, CC	35, CC	36, CC	37, CC	38-4, 75	38, CC	39, CC	40, CC	41, CC	42, CC	43, CC	44-5, 18	44, CC	45, CC	46, CC																				
Species																																													
<i>Ammonia beccarii</i>																																													
<i>Anomallina cicatricosa</i>																																													
<i>Anomalinoides badensis</i>																																													
<i>A. flinti</i>																																													
<i>A. pseudogrosserugosa</i>																																													
<i>Articulina tubulosa</i>																																													
<i>Asterigerinata mamilla</i>																																													
<i>Astrononion umbilicatum</i>																																													
<i>Bigenerina nodosaria</i>																																													
<i>Bolivina alata</i>																																													
<i>B. albatrossi</i>																																													
<i>B. arta</i>	•			•	•				•				•			•			•																										
<i>B. beyrichi</i>																																													
<i>B. catanensis</i>	•						•								•										•																				
<i>B. compacta</i>	•																								•																				
<i>B. dilatata</i>	•																																												
<i>B. globulosa</i>																																													
<i>B. hebes</i>																																													
<i>B. incrassata</i>																																													
<i>B. parvula</i>																																													
<i>B. placentina</i>	•																																												
<i>B. pseudoplicata</i>																																													
<i>B. pseudopunctata</i>																																													
<i>B. reticulata</i>	•		•																								•																		
<i>B. silvestrina</i>																																													
<i>B. cf. B. simpsoni</i>																																													
<i>B. spatulata</i>																																													
<i>B. subaenariensis</i>																																													
<i>B. sublobata</i>	•																																												
<i>B. subspinescens</i>																																													
<i>B. cf. B. thalmanni</i>																																													
<i>B. variabilis</i>																																													
<i>Bolivinita concavomoenia</i>																																													
<i>Boliviniopsis compta</i>																																													
<i>Bulimina aculeata</i>		•			•				•					•					•																										
<i>B. affecta</i>																																													
<i>B. alazanensis</i>		•		•	•				•		•			•			•							•																					
<i>B. barbata</i>																																													
<i>B. buchiana</i>																																													
<i>B. costata</i>																																													
<i>B. gibba</i>																																													
<i>B. inflata</i>		•																									•																		
<i>B. marginata</i>																																													
<i>B. semicostata</i>			•			•			•					•			•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•																			
<i>Cassidulina crassa</i>		•	•																								•																		
<i>C. crassa</i> , f. <i>minima</i>	•																																												
<i>C. braziliensis</i>	•																																												
<i>C. laevigata</i>	•																																												
<i>C. minuta</i>	•																																												
<i>C. subglobosa</i>	•	•		•	•																					•	•																		
<i>Chilostomella oolina</i>																																													
<i>Cibicides aknerianus</i>	•																																												
<i>C. austriacus</i>																																													
<i>C. lobatulus</i>																																													
<i>C. pachydermus</i>																																													
<i>C. wuellerstorfi</i>	•																																												
<i>C. spp.</i>	•																																												
<i>Cibicidoides bradyi</i>	•																																												
<i>C. kullenbergi</i>	•																																												
<i>C. cf. C. kullenbergi</i>	•																																												
<i>C. robertsonianus</i>																																													
<i>Dentalina communis</i>	•																																												
<i>Discorbis</i> aff. <i>D. columbiensis</i>																																													
<i>D. globularis</i>																																													
<i>D. aff. D. obtusa</i>																																													
<i>D. parkerae</i>																																													
<i>D. rosacea</i>																																													
<i>Eggerella bradyi</i>																																													
<i>Ehrenbergina carinata</i>																																													
<i>Elphidium</i> spp.																																													
<i>Epistominella exigua</i>	•																																												
<i>Eponides pollus</i>																																													
<i>E. pusillus</i>	•																																												
<i>E. schreibersii</i>																																													
<i>Fursenkoina complanata</i>																																													
<i>F. spp.</i>																																													
<i>Gavelinopsis praegeri</i>																																													
<i>Globobulimina affinis</i>																																													
<i>G. aff. G. pseudospinescens</i>																																													
<i>G. spp.</i>																																													

Barren

TABLE 27
 Biostratigraphic Distribution of Benthic
 Foraminifers at Hole 373A

Epoch	Quaternary					Pliocene		
Stage/Zone						M-P ₂ 3-6		
Sample	1-1, 83	1-2, 27	1-3, 88	1-5, 134	1, CC	2-1, 60	2-1, 73	2-1, 125
Species								
<i>Articulina tubulosa</i>	•	•		•				
<i>Bigenerina nodosaria</i>								•
<i>Bolivina pseudoplicata</i>					Barren	•		
<i>Bulimina aculeata</i>				•				
<i>Cassidulina crassa</i>				•				
<i>C. laevigata</i>			•	•				
<i>Eggerella bradyi</i>							•	
<i>Eponides pusillus</i>							•	
<i>Gyroidina laevigata</i>						•	•	
<i>G. lararckiana</i>	•							
<i>G. soldanii</i>							•	
<i>Karriella bradyi</i>							•	
<i>Nonion scaphum</i>							•	
<i>Olininae</i>	•	•	•	•	•		•	
<i>Oridorsalis umbonatus</i>							•	
<i>Pleurostomella alternans</i>				•				
<i>Pullenia salisburyi</i>							•	
<i>Pyrgo depressa</i>			•					
<i>Quinqueloculina venusta</i>				•				
<i>Q. spp.</i>	•	•	•	•		•	•	
<i>Siphonina reticulata</i>								•
<i>Spiroloculina caniculata</i>								•
<i>Triloculina tricarinata</i>				•		•		

TABLE 29
Biostratigraphic Distribution of Benthic Foraminifers at Site 375

Epoch	Early Pliocene		Late Miocene					Middle Miocene				Early Miocene						
	M-Pli 3	M-Pli 2	Messinian	Tortonian					Serravallian		Lan- ghian	Burdi- galian						
Stage/Zone	Sample																	
Species	1-1, 48	1-1, 58	2-2, 30	2, CC	4-2, 84	4, CC	5, CC	6, CC	7, CC	8-5, 148	9-1, 40	9, CC	10-3, 102	10, CC	11-2, 65	11, CC	12, CC	13, CC
<i>Ammonia beccarii</i>			•															
<i>Anomalinoidea pseudogrosserugosa</i>			•															
<i>Bolivina alata</i>										•								
<i>B. arta</i>			•							•								
<i>B. dilatata</i>						•	•		•							•		
<i>B. globulosa</i>										•								
<i>B. pseudoplicata</i>	•						•											
<i>B. reticulata</i>	•																	
<i>Bolivinita concavomoenia</i>	•				•													
<i>Cassidulina subglobosa</i>	•																	
<i>Cibicides lobatulus</i>	•																	
<i>C. spp.</i>			•									•						
<i>Dentalina communis</i>	•																	
<i>Discorbis globularis</i>					•													
<i>Elphidium spp.</i>					•					•								
<i>Epistominella exigua</i>															•			
<i>Eponides schreibersii</i>			•															
<i>Fursenkoina complanata</i>	•																	
<i>Guttulina spp.</i>	•																	
<i>Gyroidina soldanii</i>			•															
<i>Lenticulina spp.</i>	•	Barren	•	Barren						Barren	Barren						Barren	
<i>Martinettiella communis</i>	•																	
<i>M. barleeaanum</i>	•														•	•	•	
<i>Nodosaria spp.</i>	•																	
<i>Nonion depressulus</i>	•																	
<i>N. scaphum</i>	•									•								
<i>Nuttallides rugosus convexus</i>					•	•												
<i>N. umboniferus</i>																		
Oolininae	•																	•
<i>Oridorsalis umbonatus</i>	•		•		•					•	•		•					•
<i>Osangularia cultur</i>			•															
<i>Pleurostomella alternans</i>	•																	
<i>Pullenia bulloides</i>	•																	
<i>P. quinqueloba</i>	•																	
<i>Pyrgo depressa</i>	•																	
<i>Quinqueloculina lamarckiana</i>																		•
<i>Q. spp.</i>	•						•									•		
<i>Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri</i>	•																	
<i>Siphonina reticulata</i>	•				•													
<i>Stilostomella cf. S. annulifera</i>	•																	
<i>S. lepidula</i>												•						

TABLE 31
 Biostratigraphic Distribution of Benthic
 Foraminifers at Site 377

Epoch	Quat	E./M. Miocene
Sample	1-1, 126 1-2, 74 1, CC	2, CC 3-2, 98 3-2, 142
Species		
<i>Ammonia beccarii</i>		
<i>Anomalina cicatricosa</i>	•	•
<i>Articulina tubulosa</i>	•	Barren
<i>Bolivina catanensis</i>	•	Barren
<i>B. globulosa</i>	•	Barren
<i>Cassidulina laevigata</i>	•	
<i>Eponides pusillus</i>	•	•
<i>Gyroidina soldanii</i>	•	
Oolinae	•	
<i>Pleurostomella alternans</i>	•	
<i>Pullenia quinqueloba</i>	•	
<i>P. salisburyi</i>	•	
<i>Quinqueloculina</i> spp.	•	

TABLE 32
Biostratigraphic Distribution of Benthic Foraminifers at Holes 378 and 378A

Epoch	Quaternary	Late Pliocene			Early Pliocene	
Stage/Zone		M-Pl 6	M-Pl 5	M-Pl 4	M-Pl 3	M-Pl 2
Sample	378A-1, CC 378-1-2, 80 378-1, CC 378-2, CC 378-3-2, 110 378-3, CC	378-5, CC 378-6, CC 378-7, CC 378-8, CC 378-9, CC	378A-3, CC 378-11-2, 40 378-11-4, 110	378-11, CC		
Species						
<i>Articulina tubulosa</i>	•					
<i>Astrononion umbilicatum</i>					•	
<i>Bigenerina nodosaria</i>	•					
<i>Bolivina alata</i>						•
<i>B. albatrossi</i>	•					
<i>B. arta</i>			•			
<i>B. catanensis</i>	•					•
<i>B. compacta</i>						•
<i>B. dilatata</i>						•
<i>B. pseudoplicata</i>			•			
<i>B. pseudopunctata</i>						•
<i>B. reticulata</i>					•	•
<i>B. spathulata</i>	•					•
<i>B. subspinescens</i>			•			
<i>B. variabilis</i>						•
<i>Bulimina aculeata</i>		•	•			
<i>B. alazanensis</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>B. inflata</i>						•
<i>B. marginata</i>			•		•	
<i>Cassidulina crassa</i>					•	
<i>C. braziliensis</i>	•	•				
<i>C. laevigata</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>C. minuta</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>C. subglobosa</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>Chilostomella oolina</i>		•				•
<i>Cibicides austriacus</i>						•
<i>C. lobatulus</i>						•
<i>C. pachydermus</i>		•				•
<i>C. variolatus</i>						•
<i>C. spp.</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>Cibicidoides kullenbergi</i>						•
<i>Dentalina communis</i>			•			
<i>Discorbis globularis</i>		•		•	•	•
<i>D. parkerae</i>						•
<i>D. rosacea</i>						•
<i>Eggerella bradyi</i>	•					
<i>Elphidium spp.</i>		•		•		
<i>Epistominella exigua</i>			•	•		•
<i>Eponides pusillus</i>			•			
<i>E. schreibersii</i>			•		•	
<i>Fursenkoina complanata</i>	•		•			•
<i>F. spp.</i>	•					•
<i>Gavelinopsis praegeri</i>						•

TABLE 32 - Continued

Epoch	Quaternary	Late Pliocene			Early Pliocene	
Stage/Zone		M-Pl 6	M-Pl 5	M-Pl 4	M-Pl 3	M-Pl 2
Sample	378A-1, CC 378-1-2, 80 378-1, CC 378-2, CC 378-3-2, 110 378-3, CC	378-5, CC 378-6, CC 378-7, CC 378-8, CC 378-9, CC	378A-3, CC 378-11-2, 40 378-11-4, 110	378-11, CC		
Species						
<i>Glabratella pulvinata</i>						
<i>Gyroidina altiformis</i>						•
<i>G. laevigata</i>		•	•			•
<i>G. orbicularis</i>	•					
<i>Hanzawaia boueana</i>	•	•	•		•	•
<i>Hoeglundina elegans</i>		•	•			
<i>Hyalinea balthica</i>	•					•
<i>Karriella bradyi</i>			•			•
<i>Lenticulina</i> spp.				•		•
<i>Melonis barleeianum</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>M. soldanii</i>					•	
<i>Neobulimina</i> sp.		•				
<i>Necconorbina terquemi</i>						
<i>Nodosaria</i> spp.	•					•
<i>Nonion depressulus</i>			•		•	
<i>N. scaphum</i>			•			
<i>Nonionella</i> sp. A	•			•		
Oolininae	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>Oridorsalis umbonatus</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>Planulina ariminensis</i>			•		•	•
<i>Pleurostomella alternans</i>		•			•	•
<i>P. spp.</i>						•
<i>Pseudoclavulina crustata</i>						•
<i>Pullenia bulloides</i>		•	•	•		•
<i>P. quinqueloba</i>		•	•	•	•	•
<i>Quinqueloculina venusta</i>	•	•	•			•
<i>Q. spp.</i>	•					
<i>Robertina translucens</i>		•				
<i>Seabrookia earlandi</i>	•					
<i>Sigmoilina tenuis</i>	•	•			•	•
<i>Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri</i>	•	•	•	•	•	
<i>Siphonina reticulata</i>			•			•
<i>S. tubulosa</i>					•	•
<i>Sphaeroidina bulloides</i>	•	•	•	•	•	•
<i>Trifarina angulosa angulosa</i>		•				•
<i>T. angulosa pauperata</i>	•					•
<i>T. bradyi</i>				•	•	•
<i>Triloculina tricarinata</i>	•	•				
<i>Uvigerina longistriata</i>						•
<i>U. mediterranea</i>						•
<i>U. mioindex</i>						•
<i>U. peregrina</i>		•	•	•		
<i>U. peregrina dirupta</i>	•	•			•	•
<i>U. rutila</i>						•