

INDEX

- Abyssal Plain sediments
Cenozoic, 1008
Mesozoic, 1004
Unconformity between Cenozoic and Mesozoic, 1017
- Acid-insoluble carbon, 499
- Acoustically transparent layer, 194
- Acoustically transparent sediment, 3, 27, 100, 339, 1001
- Aeolian material, 397
- Aeolian transport, 397
- Agglutinated foraminifera, benthonic, 631
- Air and water transported sediments, method of study, 27
- Air-particle counter, 397
- Albian reconstruction, 1051
- Albian-Paleocene unconformity, 460
- Alexander Formation, 1051
- Alkaline earth metals, 473
- Alkalinity measurements, 6, 24, 98, 140, 204, 290, 458, 463, 471, 475, 477
- Ammonoidea, 985
- Antarctica, 1051
- Apatite, 455
- Aptian reconstruction, 1051
- Aptian transgression, 1051
- Aragonite, 475
- Arenaceous foraminifera, 683
foraminifera systematics, 684
- Argo Abyssal Plain, 341, 345, 380, 584
basalt, basement, 551
nannofossils, 592
- Ashmore Reef, 1051
- Austral belemnites, 983
- Austral Biogeoprovince, 698, 699, 703
- Australia, polar wandering curve, 408
- Australian Plate, 413, 707
- Barite nodules, 1014
- Barium in diatom tests, 476
- Basalt, 20, 94, 134
- Basalt basement
Argo Abyssal Plain, 551, 558
Gascoyne Abyssal Plain, 551
Perth Abyssal Plain, 551
compressional and shear wave velocity of, 445
paleomagnetism of, 403
petrochemistry of, 553
petrography of, 552
pillow, 134, 141
sill, 94, 101, 134, 141, 551, 556, 1004
tholeiites, 555
- Basalt flows, 553
- Basement rocks, elastic properties of, 445
- Bathropyras timorensis* Assemblage, 139, 775, 785
- Bathythermograph (XBT), 387
- Belemnites, boreal, 983
- Benthonic agglutinated foraminifera, 631
foraminifera, 697
Site 259, 699
- Site 260, 702
Site 261, 673
Site 263, 702
Systematics, 634, 708
- Bioturbation, 283
- Bivalves, Cretaceous, 977
Site 259, 24
Site 260, 98
- Boreal belemnites, 983
- Boreal Biogeoprovince, 703
- Broken Ridge, 1002, 1051
- Bunbury Basalt, 27, 1051
- Cadosinidae, 844
- Calcareous organism (*Incertae sedis*), 909
- Calcsphaerulidae, 844, 998
comparison with Leg 26, 852
East Indian Archipelago, 851
Site 259, 23, 850
Site 260, 97, 850
Site 261, 139, 850
Site 263, 289, 850
systematics, 845, 852
- Calcite, 475, 477, 479
- Callovian reconstruction, 1050
- Calpionellids, 998
- Canning Basin, 581, 699, 703, 996, 1051
- Canyons, 380
- Carbonate compensation depth, 20, 94, 135, 284, 702, 707
- Carnarvon Basin, 16, 460, 575
- Cenomanian reconstruction, 1051
- Cenozoic Abyssal Plain Sediments, 1008
- Cenozoic faunas, 993
- Cenozoic sediments, 482
diagenesis of, 1014
grain size, 523
Timor Trough, 1010
- Cenozoic zonation, nannofossils, 623
- Cephalopoda, 289, 983
- Ceratolithus primus* Subzone, 628
- Chlorinity, 470
- Claystone, 345
- Collophane, 455
- Compressional and shear wave velocity of basalt, 445
- Compressional and shear wave velocity of limestone, 445
- Concretions, pyrite, 596
- Core forms, method of preparation, 9
- Correlation of seismic reflection profiles with lithology
Site 259, 26
Site 260, 100
Site 261, 141
Site 262, 207
Site 263, 292
- Cretaceous
bivalves, 977
North Pole, 983

- paleolatitude, Australian Plate, 413
 South Pole, 984
 stratigraphy, Radiolaria, 775
 Cretaceous-Tertiary unconformity, 1002
Cruciplacolithus tenuis Zone, 285
 Currents, ocean, 387
 Cuvier Abyssal Plain, 279, 339, 341, 380, 381, 561, 581, 582, 585, 596, 707, 1051
 Darling Fault, 16, 584, 1049
 Density and porosity measurements, 98, 140, 205, 292
 Density and velocity related to weathering, 446
 Density measurements, 24
 Depth conventions, 4
 Diagenesis of, Cenozoic sediments, 1014
 Mesozoic sediments, 1013
 Diapirs, 141
 Diatom tests, barium in, 476
 Diatoms, 925
 Mesocena elliptica Zone, 929
 method of preparation, 925
 Site 262, 204
 Zone I, 204, 929, 930, 993
 Zone II, 204, 929, 993
 Zone III, 204, 929, 930
 Zone IV, 204, 929
 Zone V, 204, 929
 Dilor Conglomerate, 567
 Dingo Claystone, 1050
 Dinoflagellates, 915
 Site 259, 916
 Site 261, 916
 Site 263, 916
Discoaster binodosus Zone, 23
Discoaster brouweri Zone, 202, 203
Discoaster lodoensis Zone, 21, 23, 623
Discoaster multiradiatus Zone, 21, 23, 623
 Disconformity, 16, 282
 Diurnal component, 383
 Dolerites, Ferrar, 404
 Tasmanian, 403
 Dolomite, 458, 475, 479, 1014
 Dolomite rhombs, 199, 485
 Dolomitization, 458, 460
 Drilling mud usage, 535
 Dune areas, 397
 Dust haze, 397
 Dust storms, 397
 Eastern Indian Ocean, major stratigraphic units, 525
Eiffelithus turriseiffeli Zone, 285
 Elastic properties of basement rocks, 445
Emiliania huxleyi Zone, 21, 136, 138, 202, 203, 592
 Eucla Basin, 1051
Eucyrtis columbaris Assemblage, 139, 775, 785
 Evaporites, 470
 Exmouth Plateau, 95, 339, 341, 380, 582
 Ferrar dolerites, 404
 Fish debris
 Site 259, 24
 Site 260, 98
 Site 261, 139
 Site 263, 290
 Flow-thru pH, 5
- Foraminifera
 arenaceous, 683
 benthonic, 697
 agglutinated, 631
 systematics, 634
 distribution at Leg 27 Sites, 967
Eucyrtis columbaris Assemblage, 139
Globigerina bermudezi Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globigerina calida calida Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globigerina fugubina Zone, 285
Globorotalia cf. tosaensis Zone, 747
Globorotalia crassaformis Group, 749
Globorotalia crassaformis hessi Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globorotalia crassaformis viola Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globorotalia fimbriata Subzone, 747
Globorotalia margaritae Zone, 95
Globorotalia margaritae-Globorotalia miocenica Zone, 745
Globorotalia miocenica Subzone, 748
Globorotalia miocenica Zone, 202, 745
Globorotalia pseudobulloides Zone, 285
Globorotalia subbotinae/Globorotalia formosa formosa Zone, 21
Globorotalia truncatulinoides Zone, 21
Globorotalia truncatulinoides cf. tosaensis Zone, 202
Globorotalia truncatulinoides truncatulinoides Zone, 95, 202, 285, 747
Globorotalia velascoensis Zone, 21, 663
 Site 259, 23, 664, 699
 Site 260, 97, 663, 702
 Site 261, 136
 Site 262, 202
 Site 263, 702
Spongocyclus lanigera Assemblage, 139
 Systematics, 664, 684, 708
 Taxonomy, 748, 749
 Fracture zone, 341, 345, 381
 Gas contents, 453
 Gascogne Abyssal Plain, 339, 341, 551, 590
 Geochemical analyses of sediments, method, 5, 464
 Geochemical measurements
 Site 259, 24
 Site 260, 98
 Site 261, 139
 Site 262, 204
 Site 263, 290
 Geochemical program, Leg 27, 290
Gephyrocapsa oceanica Zone, 95, 202, 203, 592, 623
 Gingin Chalk, 27
Globigerina bermudezi Subzone, 202, 747
Globigerina calida calida Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globigerina eugubina Zone, 285, 993
Globorotalia cf. tosaensis Zone, 747
Globorotalia crassaformis Group, 749
Globorotalia crassaformis hessi Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globorotalia crassaformis viola Subzone, 202, 203, 747
Globorotalia fimbriata Subzone, 747
Globorotalia margaritae Zone, 95
Globorotalia margaritae-Globorotalia miocenica Zone, 745

- Globorotalia miocenica* Subzone, 748
Globorotalia miocenica Zone, 202, 203, 745
Globorotalia pseudobulloides Zone, 285
Globorotalia subbotinae/Globorotalia formosa formosa Zone, 21
Globorotalia truncatulinoides cf. tosaensis Zone, 202, 203
Globorotalia truncatulinoides truncatulinoides Zone, 95, 202, 285, 747
Globorotalia truncatulinoides Zone, 21
Globorotalia velascoensis Zone, 21, 663
 Gondwanaland, 15, 27, 571, 703, 1049
 Graded beds, 91, 94, 101, 282, 1008
 Grain-size analysis
 Methods of, 508
 Cenozoic sediments, 523
 Mesozoic sediments, 523
 reproducibility of, 503
 GRAPE, 5, 433
 Graphic mean, 508
 Great Artesian Basin, 24, 699, 702, 703, 996
 Great Australian Bight, 397
 Gypsum, 470
 Hamilton Frame, 5, 435
 Hauterivian reconstruction, 1051
 Heavy minerals, 523
 Site 259, 523
 Site 260, 524
 Site 261, 524
 Site 262, 524
 Site 263, 524
 Holothurian sclerites, 596
 Hydrocarbon, 453
 Inclusive graphic standard deviation, 508
 Inner Banda Arc, 193
Inoceramus, 139, 283
 Interstitial water, 458, 463, 474
 alkalinity of, 463
 pH of, 463
 salinity of, 463
 Site 262, 463, 477
 Intrastratal dissolution of pyroxene, 526
 Jarlemai Siltstone, 1051
 Jurassic claystone, 345
 Kerguelen Plateau, 1051
 Kings Park Shale, 27
 Kurtosis, 508
 Laminae, 1005
 Late Oxfordian reconstruction, 1051
 Learmonth Formation, 1050
 Limestone, 1012
 Limestone, compressional and shear wave velocity of, 445
 Lineaments, 1049, 1050
 Lithologic symbols, 8
 Lithology
 Site 259, 16, 26
 Site 260, 91, 150
 Site 261, 132, 141
 Site 262, 196, 207
 Site 263, 282, 292
 Lower Cretaceous foraminifera, 663
 Lysocline, 27, 95, 136, 285, 341, 631
 Magnetic anomalies, 1049
 Magnetometer, 339
 Major and trace element analyses, analytical techniques, 481
 Major stratigraphic units, eastern Indian Ocean, 525
Markalius inversus Zone, 285
Mesocena elliptica Zone, 929
 Mesozoic
 Abyssal Plain sediments, 1004, 1017
 fauna, 994
 palynomorphs, 998
 sediments, 482, 485
 diagenesis of, 1013
 grain size, 523
 zonation, nannofossils, 623
 Methane, 453
 Micronodules, 16
 Molluscs
 Site 261, 139
 Site 262, 204
 Montebello Trough, 380
 Mudstone, 551
 Nannofossils, 623
 Cenozoic Zonation 623
 Ceratolithus primus Subzone, 628
 Cruciplacolithus tenuis Zone, 285
 Discoaster binodosus Zone, 23
 Discoaster brouweri Zone, 202, 203
 Discoaster lodoensis Zone, 21, 23, 623
 Discoaster multiradiatus Zone, 21, 23, 623
 Discoaster distribution, 629
 Eiffelithus turrisieffeli Zone, 285
 Emiliania huxleyi Zone, 21, 136, 138, 202, 592
 Gephyrocapsa oceanica Zone, 95, 202, 203, 592, 623
 Markalius inversus Zone, 285
 Mesozoic Zonation, 623
 Parhabdolithus angustus Zone, 625, 629
 Prediscosphaera cretacea Zone, 21, 23, 97, 288, 590, 592, 623
 preservation of, 624
 Pseudoemiliania lacunosa Zone, 21, 202, 203
 Pseudoemiliania lacunosa-Gephyrocapsa oceanica Zone, 596
 Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilica Zone, 594
 Site 259, 23, 589
 Site 260, 590, 624
 Site 261, 138, 592, 627
 Site 262, 203, 596, 628
 Site 263, 289, 596, 629
 Sphenolithus distentus Zone, 624
 Sphenolithus neoabies Subzone, 627
 Tribrachiatus contortus Zone, 21, 23
 Tribrachiatus orthostylus Zone, 23, 623
 Tubodiscus jurapelicus Zone, 626
 Natural remanent magnetization (NRM), 405
 Naturaliste Plateau, 27, 572, 575, 576, 1002, 1050
 subsidence of, 27
 Neocomian Unconformity, 572
 Neogene of Timor, 567
 Nodules, 93
 Barite, 1014

- Northwest Cape, 1051
 Northwest Cape Fracture Zone, 341
 Ocean currents, 387
 Olistostromes, 567
 Oolitic structure, 1007
 Organic carbon, 453, 499
 Osborne Formation, 27
 Ostracods, 23, 98, 139, 204, 289, 947, 949
 Outer Banda Arc, 193
 Paleobathymetry, 1049
 Paleoenvironment, Site 263, 703
 Paleogeography, 978
 Paleolatitude, Australian Plate, 413
 Paleolatitudes, 408, 418
 Paleomagnetic measurement, methods of, 418
 Paleomagnetic studies, 405
 Paleomagnetism of basalt, 403
 Palynomorphs, 915, 998
 - Site 259, 23
 - Site 261, 139
 - Site 263, 289
 - Systematic paleontology, 920*Parhabdolithus angustus* Zone, 625, 629
 Perth Abyssal Plain, 339 (see also, Site 259)
 - basalt, basement, 551
 - nannofossils, 589
 Perth Basin, 15, 27, 572, 581, 1051
 Petrochemistry of basalt, 553, 552, 553
 pH flow-thru, 5
 pH measurements, 24, 98, 140, 204, 290, 463
 Phosphate, 455, 473
 Phosphorite, 455, 458, 460
 Physical property measurements, (see individual site numbers)
 Piercement structures, 345, 380
 Pillow basalt, 134, 135, 141
 Pilot charts, 387
 Pipette analysis, 508
 Pisolitic structure, 1007
Pithonella, morphological characteristics of, 847
Pithonellidae, 844
 Plant debris, 198
 Pliocene-Pleistocene Boundary, 201, 204
 Polar wandering curve, Australia, 408
 Pollen, 915 (see also, palynomorphs)
 Pore waters, 464, 477, 479
 Porosity and density, 26, 98, 140, 205, 292
Prediscosphaera cretacea Zone, 21, 23, 97, 288, 590, 592, 623, 664
 Preservation of nannofossils, 624
Pseudoemiliania lacunosa Zone, 21, 202, 203
Pseudoemiliania lacunosa-Gephyrocapsa oceanica Zone, 596
Pteropoda, 744
 Punch-in pH, 5
 Pyrite, 471, 475, 477, 1005
 Concretions, 596
 Pyroxene intrastral dissolution of, 526
 Quaternary radiolarian assemblage, 771
 Radiolaria, 139
 - Bathyramis timorensis* Assemblage, 139
 - Cretaceous stratigraphy, 775
 preservation, 769
 Quaternary, 771
 Site 263, 289, 775
 systematics, 785
 Raghavapuram Shales, 703, 706
 Ramelavean orogeny, 567
 Reconstruction, Callovian, 1050
 Regional correlation, Site 257, Site 258, and Site 259, 27
Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilica Zone, 594
 Reversal stratigraphy, 418
 Rifting of Western Australian Margin, 572
 Roo Rise, 584
 Sahul Shelf, 567, 744
 Salinity, 140, 204, 290, 291, 387
 - interstitial water, 463
 - seawater, 383
 Sand-silt-clay percentages, 509
 Santonian reconstruction, 1051
 Savu Basin, 345
 Scott Plateau, 345, 380, 582
 Scott Reef, 1051
 Sea-floor ridges, 1049
 Seamounts, 345
 Seawater
 - salinity of, 383
 - suspended sediments in, 383
 - temperature of, 383
 Secular variation effects, 408
 Sediment classification, 7, 503
 Sediment-basalt contact, 552, 1002
 Sedimentation rates, 101
 - Site 259, 27
 - Site 262, 208
 - Site 263, 293
 Sediments
 - acoustically transparent, 3, 100
 - air and water transported, 27
 - sorting of, 508
 Seismic reflection profiles, correlation with lithology
 - Site 259, 26
 - Site 260, 100
 - Site 261, 141
 - Site 262, 207
 - Site 263, 292
 Seismic refraction surveys, 446
 Shallow-water environment, 949
 Shipboard programs, underway, 4, 6
 Sieving, 508
 Sill, basalt, 94, 101, 134, 141, 551, 553, 558, 1004
 Site survey
 - Site 259, 16
 - Site 260, 89
 - Site 261, 129
 - Site 262, 193, 561
 - Site 263, 279, 561
 Site 259
 - background and objectives, 15
 - benthonic foraminifera, 699
 - bivalves, 24
 - calcisphaerulides, 23, 850
 - correlation of seismic reflection profiles with lithology, 26

- dinoflagellates, 916
 fish debris, 24
 foraminifera, 23, 664
 geochemical measurements, 24
 grain-size parameters, 517
 heavy minerals, 523
 lithology, 16
 nannofossils, 23, 589
 operations, 16
 ostracods, 23, 947
 palynomorphs, 23, 920
 petrography of basalt, 551, 552
 physical property measurements, 24
 Radiolaria, 23, 769
 sedimentation rates, 27
 site survey, 16
 vane-shear tests, 425
Site 260
 background and objectives, 89
 basalt, 551, 556
 benthonic foraminifera, 702
 bivalves, 98
 calcisphaerulides, 97, 850
 correlation of seismic reflection profiles with
 lithology, 100
 fish debris, 98
 foraminifera, 97, 663
 geochemical measurements, 98
 grain-size parameters, 518
 heavy minerals, 524
 lithology, 91
 nannofossils, 590, 624
 operations, 89
 ostracods, 98, 949
 petrography of basalt, 552
 physical property measurements, 98
 Radiolaria, 771
 site survey, 89
 vane-shear tests, 425
Site 261
 background and objectives, 129
 basalt, 551, 553, 558
 benthonic forams, 673
 calcisphaerulidae, 139, 850
 correlation of seismic reflection profiles with
 lithology, 141
 dinoflagellates, 916
 fish debris, 139
 foraminifera, 136
 geochemical measurements, 139
 grain-size parameters, 518
 heavy minerals, 524
 lithology, 132
 molluscs, 139
 nannofossils, 138, 592, 627
 operations, 132
 ostracods, 139, 949
 palynomorphs, 139, 920
 physical properties, 140
 Radiolaria, 771
 site survey, 129
 vane-shear tests, 426
Site 262
 background and objectives, 193
 correlation of seismic reflection profiles with
 lithology, 207
 diatoms, 204
 foraminifera, 202
 geochemical measurements, 204
 grain-size parameters, 518
 heat flow, 208
 heavy minerals, 524
 interstitial water, 463, 477
 lithology, 196
 molluscs, 204
 nannofossils, 203, 596, 628
 operations, 194
 ostracods, 204
 physical properties, 204
 pore water, 464, 479
 Radiolaria, 203, 775
 salinity, 470
 sedimentation rates, 208
 site survey, 193, 561
 vane-shear tests, 426
Site 263
 background and objectives, 279
 benthonic foraminifera, 702
 calcisphaerulids, 289, 850
 cephalopods, 289
 correlation of seismic reflection profiles with
 lithology, 292
 dinoflagellates, 916
 fish debris, 290
 geochemical measurements, 290
 grain-size parameters, 519
 heavy minerals, 524
 lithology, 282
 nannofossils, 289, 596, 629
 operations, 281
 ostracods, 289, 949
 paleoenvironment, 703
 palynomorphs, 289, 920
 physical properties, 292
 Radiolaria, 289, 775
 sedimentation rates, 293
 site survey, 279, 561
 Skewness, 508
 Smear slides, method of describing, 9
 Soketo Block Clay, 567
 Sonic velocity measurements, 26, 100, 140, 206, 292, 435
 Soro Uplift, 567
 South Pole, Cretaceous, 984
Sphenolithus distentus Zone, 624
Sphenolithus neoabies Subzone, 627
Spongocyathus lanigera Assemblage, 139, 775, 785
 Spores and pollen, (see palynomorphs)
 Standard deviation, inclusive graphic, 508
 Stokes settling velocity equation, 503
 Stomiosphaeridae, 844
 Stratigraphic hiatus, 20, 141
 Stratigraphy, reversal, 418
 Structures, piercement, 345
 Suai Formation, 567

- Subsidence of Naturaliste Plateau, 27
 Sulfate reduction, 471, 477
 Sulfate-reducing bacteria, 471
 Supratidal environment, 477
 Surface temperature, 387
 Surface waters, suspended matter in, 397
 Surface-water samples, 383
 Suspended matter in surface waters, 397
 Suspended sediments in seawater, 383
 Systematics
 - arenaceous foraminifera, 684
 - benthonic foraminifera, 634, 708
 - Calcisphaerulidae*, 845, 852
 - foraminifera, 664
 - palynomorphs, 920
 - Radiolaria, 785
 Tasmanian dolerites, 403
 Taxonomy, foraminifera, 748, 749
 Temperature of seawater, 383
 Temperature-salinity diagram, 387
 Terrigenous minerals, 523
 Tethyan belemnites, 984
 Tethyan Seaway, 698, 984, 993
 Tethys, 1051
 Textural classification, 508
 Thermocline, 387
 Tholeiites, 555
 Timor, 193, 567
 Timor Sea, 383, 381
 Timor Trough, 193, 199, 345, 380, 458, 463, 470, 471, 476, 526, 567, 568, 596, 743, 744, 925, 993, 1002, 1010
 Toolangi Calcilutite, 460
 Trace element analyses, 481
 Transition group elements, 475
 Transition metals, 477
Tribrachiatus contortus Zone, 21, 23
Tribrachiatus orthostylus Zone, 23, 623
 Tropospheric winds, 397
Tubodiscus jurapelicus Zone, 626
 Turbidites, 3, 138, 139, 285, 341, 993
 Turbidity currents, 20, 95
 Unconformity
 - Albian-Paleocene, 460
 - Cenozoic and Mesozoic abyssal plain sediments, 1017
 - Cretaceous-Tertiary, 1002
 Upwelling, 383, 397, 458, 460
 Utatur Formation, 703
 Vane-shear method, 425
 Vane shear strength of sediments, 425
 Vane-shear tests
 - Site 259, 425
 - Site 260, 425
 - Site 261, 426
 - Site 262, 426
 Velocities of currents, 387
 Velocity-density relationships, 445
 Velocity-depth relationships, 446
 Viqueque Formation, 567
 Volcanic ash, 198, 1011
 Wallaby Plateau, 339, 340, 1051
 Wallaby-Perth Scarp, 339, 340, 341, 561, 582, 583, 585, 1049, 1051
 Wallal Sandstone, 1050
 Western Australian margin, rifting of, 572
 Western Australian Ridge, 340
 Wetar Strait, 193
 Wharton Basin, 576, 1002
 Winning Group, 573
 X-ray mineralogy, methods, 535
 Zeolites, 475
 Zone I, diatoms, 204, 929, 930, 993
 Zone II, diatoms, 204, 929, 993
 Zone III, diatoms, 204, 929, 930
 Zone IV, diatoms, 204, 929
 Zone V, diatoms, 204, 929