

25. X-RAY MINERALOGY DATA, EASTERN INDIAN OCEAN—LEG 27 DEEP SEA DRILLING PROJECT¹

H. E. Cooks, I. Zemmels, and J. C. Matti, University of California, Riverside, California

METHODS

Semiquantitative determinations of the mineral composition of bulk samples, 2-20 μ , and <2 μ fractions were performed according to the methods described in the reports of Legs 1 and 2 and in Appendix III of Volume IV. The mineral analyses of the 2-20 μ and <2 μ fractions were performed on CaCO₃-free residues.

The X-ray mineralogy results of this study are summarized in Tables 1-5. The mineralogy data are presented in Tables 6-10. Sediment ages, lithologic units, and nomenclature of the sediment types in Tables 1-5 are from the DSDP Leg 27 hole summaries and from a subsequent update supplied by Dr. P. T. Robinson, U.C. Riverside. The stratigraphic position of samples submitted for X-ray diffraction analysis from Leg 27 are listed in Tables 1-5. The sample depth (in m) below the sea floor in Tables 1-5 identifies the samples as they are reported in Tables 6-10.

Several unidentified minerals were detected in Leg 27 samples. Their abundances were determined on a semiquantitative basis using a hypothetical mineral intensity factor of 3.0. Unidentified minerals are reported on a ranked, semiquantitative scale outlined as follows: trace, <5%; present, 5% to 25%; abundant 25% to 65%; major, >65%. Although a certain quantity of the unidentified minerals is implied, their concentration is not included in the concentrations of the identified minerals, which are summed to 100%.

DRILLING MUD USAGE

Drilling mud, containing montmorillonite and barite, was used on Leg 27 as follows:

No mud was used at Sites 259 and 261. At Site 260 drilling mud was used between Cores 7 and 8; at Site 262 while retrieving Core 46; and at Site 263 between Cores 23 and 24 and between Cores 25 and 26. Most samples submitted for X-ray diffraction analysis do not occur close to intervals in which drilling mud was used. Barite does not occur in samples potentially contaminated by drilling mud, and montmorillonite abundances are not inordinate in any of these samples.

MINERAL NOTES

Dolomite, with the most intense peak shifting from 2.886 \AA to 2.909 \AA , was detected in several samples at the base at Site 262. All the peaks of dolomite are present and have the proper peak intensities. The shift was attributed to the presence of excess calcium in the dolomite lattice, and the mineral was termed calcium dolomite (abbreviated CaDo.). Quartz and low-magnesium calcite present in the samples were used to check the alignment of the diffraction pattern.

Magnesium calcite (abbreviated MgCa) was detected in small amounts at several sites. Its presence was manifested as a bump on the low d-spacing side of the (211) calcite peak. The concentration of magnesium calcite was quantified by deconvoluting the contribution to the calcite peak. The magnesian calcite peak was not sufficiently well resolved to permit an accurate determination of the MgCO₃ content.

Halite reported in several <2 μ samples has been traced to an impurity introduced in the laboratory. The presence of halite does not interfere with the identification or the quantification of any sedimentary minerals, and the relative percentages of the reported minerals is correct.

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TABLE 1
Summary of X-Ray Mineralogy Samples, Sample Depths, Lithology, Age, and X-Ray Diffraction Results, Site 259

Sample Interval (cm)	Subbottom Depth (m)	Lithology	Age	Bulk Sample Major Constituent			2-20 μ Fraction Major Constituent			<2 μ Fraction Major Constituent			
				Calc.	Clin.	Quar.	Quar.	K-Fe	Mica	Kaol.	Quar.	Mica	
1-3, 26-28	3.3	Unit 1 Clay-rich nanno ooze and zeolite clay	Quaternary to upper Paleocene	Calc.			Quar.	K-Fe	Mica	Kaol.	Quar.	Mica	
4-3, 26-28	30.3			Calc.	Clin.	Quar.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Paly.	Mica	
5-3, 26-28	39.8			Calc.			Clin.	Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Clin.	Paly.	
6-3, 26-28	49.3			Calc.			Clin.	Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Clin.	Quar.	
7-3, 26-28	58.8			Calc.			Clin.	Quar.	Mica	Clin.	Mont.	Quar.	
7-4, 94-96	61.0	Unit 2 Brown zeolite Clay	Cretaceous	Quar.	Clin.	Mica	Clin.	Quar.	Phil.	Mont.	Clin.	Mica	
8-3, 26-28	68.3			Paly.	Clin.	Mica	Clin.	Quar.	Mica	Paly.	Clin.	Mont.	
9-3, 26-28	77.8			Paly.	Clin.	Mont.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Paly.	Mica	
10-3, 26-28	87.3			Clin.	Paly.	Mont.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Clin.	Mica	
11-3, 26-28	96.8			Clin.	Cris.	Paly.	Clin.	Quar.	Cris.	Mont.	Cris.	Paly.	
12-3, 26-28	106.3	Unit 3 Zeolite-rich nanno clay and clayey nanno ooze	Lower Cretaceous (Albian)	Cris.	Clin.	Calc.	Clin.	Quar.	Mica	Cris.	Mont.	Clin.	
13-3, 26-28	115.8			Calc.	Cris.	Clin.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Cris.		
14-3, 26-28	125.3			Calc.	Cris.	Paly.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Paly.	Cris.	
15-3, 26-28	134.8			Calc.	Clin.	Cris.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Cris.	Paly.	
16-3, 26-28	144.3			Calc.	Cris.		Clin.	Quar.		Cris.	Mont.	Paly.	
17-3, 26-28	153.8			Calc.	Mont.	Clin.	Clin.	Quar.		Mont.	Mica	Paly.	
18-3, 26-18	163.3	Unit 4 Greenish-gray Zeolitic clay	Lower Creta- ceous (Aptian)	Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Mont.	Cris.	Mica	
19-3, 26-28	172.8			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Mont.	Cris.		
20-3, 26-28	182.3			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe	Mont.	Cris.		Mica
21-3, 26-28	191.8			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	Mont.	Cris.		Quar.
23-3, 26-28	210.8			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	Mont.	Cris.		Mica
24-3, 26-28	220.3			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	K-Fe	Cris.	Mont.		
25-3, 26-28	229.8			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	Cris.	Mont.		
26-3, 26-28	239.3			Cris.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	K-Fe	Mont.	Cris.		
27-3, 26-28	248.8			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	Cris.		Quar.
28-3, 26-28	258.3			Mont.	Cris.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe	Quar.	Mont.	Cris.		Quar.
29-3, 26-28	267.8			Mont.	Quar.	Cris.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	Mont.	Cris.		Cris.
30-3, 59-61	277.6			Mont.	Quar.		Quar.	Mica	K-Fe	Mont.	Quar.		
31-3, 26-28	286.8			Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Mont.		
33-1, 92-94	303.4			Dolo.	Quar.		Quar.	Dolo.	K-Fe	Quar.	Mont.		
33-2, 29-94	304.9					Dolo.	Mont.						

TABLE 2
Summary of X-Ray Mineralogy Samples, Sample Depths, Lithology, Age, and X-Ray Diffraction Results, Site 260

Sample (Interval in cm)	Subbottom Depth (m)	Lithology	Age	Bulk Sample Major Constituent			2-20 μ Fraction Major Constituent			< 2 μ Fraction Major Constituent		
				Gyps.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Kaol.	Mont.	Mica
1-3, 26-28	3.3	Unit 1	Quat. to middle	Gyps.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Kaol.	Mont.	Mica
3-1, 135-137	92.8	Nanno ooze and brown clay	Oligocene	Quar.	Kaol.	Paly.	Quar.	Mica	Phil.	Kaol.	Mont.	Quar.
3-3, 26-28	94.8			Quar.	Kaol.	Mont.	Quar.	Phil.	Mica	Mont.	Kaol.	Mica
7-3, 26-28	199.3	Unit 2 Zeolitic clay	Cretaceous s.l.	Paly.	Clin.	Quar.	Clin.	Quar.	Mica	Paly.	Clin.	Mica
15-3, 16-18	294.3	Unit 3 Nanno ooze and brown clay	Middle Albian	Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	

^aCores 5 and 6 in Unit 2 are Upper Cretaceous in age; Cores 7 and 8 are Cretaceous s.l. (stratigraphic update finished by P.T. Robinson)

TABLE 3
Summary of X-Ray Mineralogy Samples, Sample Depths, Lithology, Age, and X-Ray Diffraction Results, Site 261

Sample (Interval in cm)	Subbottom Depth (m)	Lithology	Age	Bulk Sample Major Constituent			2-20 μ Fraction Major Constituent			< 2 μ Fraction Major Constituent				
				Calc.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Kaol.	Mica	Mont.		
3-3, 26-28	50.8	Unit 2 Nanno ooze and clay	Quaternary	Calc.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Kaol.	Mica	Mont.		
6-3, 74-76	174.8	Unit 3A Zeolite-bearing clay	Upper Miocene or younger	Paly.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Paly.	Mica	Mont.		
7-3, 84-86	184.4			K-Fe.	Paly.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mica	Paly.	Mont.	K-Fe.		
8-3, 84-86	193.9			Paly.	Mont.	Gyps.	Quar.	K-Fe.	Mica	Paly.	Mont.	Mica		
9-3, 84-86	203.4			Mica	Paly.	Mont.	Clin.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Cris.	Mica		
12-3, 67-69	232.7	Unit 3B Gray claystone	Upper Creta- ceous	Rhod.	Cris.	Mont.	Cris.	Mont.	Rhod.	Cris.	Mont.			
19-3, 33-36	307.3			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.			
20-2, 28-32	315.3			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.			
21-3, 142-144	336.9			Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	K-Fe.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.			
21, CC	342.1			Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.			
22-3, 26-28	345.3			Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	Mont.			
23-3, 26-28	364.3			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Paly.	Mont.		
25-2, 45-48	401.0			Quar.			Quar.	Mica		Quar.				
26-1, 28-30	418.3			Quar.			Quar.	Mica		Quar.	Mont.			
27-1, 27-29	437.3			Unit 4 Calcareous claystone	Lower Creta- ceous to Upper Jurassic	Quar.			Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	
28-2, 92-95	448.9					Mont.			Mont.			Mont.		
28-3, 26-28	449.8					Quar.	Mont.		Quar.	Mica		Quar.	Mont.	
29-3, 26-28	468.9	Quar.	Mont.				Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.			
30-3, 26-28	487.8	Calc.	Quar.				Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.			
31-3, 26-28	506.8	Quar.	Calc.			Mont.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.			
31-4, 53-54	508.5	Mont.					Mont.			Mont.				
32-3, 26-28	525.8	Quar.	Mont.			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica		
32-4, 41-46	528.4	Calc.	Quar.			K-Fe.	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Hema.	Mont.		

^aUnit 3A is probably Coniacian or younger (stratigraphic update furnished by P. T. Robinson)

TABLE 4
Summary of X-Ray Mineralogy Samples, Sample Depths, Lithology, Age, and X-Ray Diffraction Results, Site 262

Sample (Interval in cm)	Subbottom Depth (m)	Lithology	Age	Bulk Sample Major Constituent			2-20 μ Fraction Major Constituent			<2 μ Fraction Major Constituent				
2-3, 26-28	8.3	Unit 1 Radiolarian and clay-rich nanno ooze	Quaternary	Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Kaol.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica		
3-3, 26-28	17.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica		
4-3, 26-28	27.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica		
5-3, 26-28	36.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
7-3, 26-28	56.3			Calc.	Quar.	Arag.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
8-3, 26-28	65.3			Calc.	Quar.	Arag.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
9-3, 26-28	74.8			Calc.	Quar.	Arag.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
10-3, 26-28	84.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica		
11-3, 26-28	93.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
12-3, 26-28	103.3			Arag.	Calc.	MgCa.	Quar.	Mica	CaDo.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
13-3, 26-28	112.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
14-3, 26-28	122.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
15-3, 26-28	131.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
16-3, 26-28	141.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
17-3, 26-28	150.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica		
18-3, 26-28	160.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
19-3, 26-28	169.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mica	Quar.	Mont.		
20-3, 38-40	179.4			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Quar.	Mica	Mont.		
21-3, 26-28	188.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
22-3, 26-28	198.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
23-3, 26-28	207.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
24-3, 26-28	217.3			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
25-3, 26-28	226.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
26-3, 26-28	236.3			Calc.	Quar.	Arag.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
27-3, 26-28	245.8			Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
28-3, 38-40	255.4			Calc.	Quar.	Arag.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
29-3, 18-20	264.7			Unit 2 Micarb and clay-rich nanno ooze	Pleistocene	Calc.	Arag.		Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.
30-3, 39-41	274.4					Calc.	Arag.		Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.
31-3, 13-15	283.6	Calc.	Arag.				Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.		
32-3, 26-28	293.3	Calc.	Arag.				Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.		
33-3, 20-22	302.7	Calc.	Arag.				Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mica	Mont.	Kaol.		
34-3, 26-28	312.3	Calc.	Arag.				Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mica	Mont.	Kaol.		
35-3, 26-28	321.8	Calc.	Arag.				Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mica	Mont.	Kaol.		
36-3, 26-28	331.3	Calc.	Arag.			Quar.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.		
37-3, 31-33	340.8	Unit 3 Nanno-rich foram ooze	Pliocene	Calc.	Arag.	Quar.	Quar.	Plag.	K-Fe.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.		
38-3, 16-18	350.2			Calc.	Arag.		Quar.	Plag.	Mica	Mica	Mont.	Kaol.		
39-3, 58-60	360.1			Calc.	Arag.	CaDo.	Quar.	CaDo.	Pyri.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.		
40-3, 5-7	369.0			Calc.	Arag.	Quar.	Quar.	Mica	Plag.	Mica	Mont.	Kaol.		
41-3, 49-51	379.0			Calc.	Arag.	CaDo.	Quar.	CaDo.	Mica	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.		
42-5, 63-65	391.6			Calc.	Arag.	Quar.	Quar.	Plag.	Mica	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.		
44-3, 29-31	407.3			Calc.	CaDo.	Arag.	Quar.	CaDo.	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.		
45-3, 129-131	417.8	Unit 4 Foram-rich dolomitic mud	Pliocene	Calc.	CaDo.		CaDo.		Mica	CaDo.	Apat.			

TABLE 5
Summary of X-Ray Mineralogy Samples, Sample Depths, Lithology, Age, and X-Ray Diffraction Results, Site 263

Sample (Interval in cm)	Subbottom Depth (m)	Lithology	Age	Bulk Sample Major Constituent			2-20 μ Fraction Major Constituent			< 2 μ Fraction Major Constituent		
				Calc.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	K-Fe.	Plag.	Mont.	Mica	Kaol.
1-3, 29-31	3.3	Unit 1 Micarb and clay- bearing foram nanno ooze	Quaternary to upper Pliocene	Calc.			Quar.	K-Fe.		Mont.	Mica	Kaol.
2-3, 20-22	55.7			Calc.			Quar.	Mica		Mont.	Kaol.	Paly.
3-3, 26-28	93.8			Calc.			Quar.	Mica		Mont.	Kaol.	Mica
4-3, 26-28	112.8	Unit 2 Clay-nanno ooze and nanno clay	L. Paleocene to L. Cretaceous	Mont.	Calc.	Quar.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Cris.	Mica
6-3, 26-28	150.8			Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.
7-3, 32-34	179.3			Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Mont.	Quar.	
9-3, 30-32	226.8	Unit 3 Claystone	Lower Creta- ceous	Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	
10-3, 9-10	245.6			Mont.	Quar.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	Mica
11-3, 28-30	264.8			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	Mica
12-3, 58-60	284.1			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	Mica
13-3, 48-50	303.0			Quar.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	
14-3, 95-100	322.5			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	Mica
15-3, 27-30	340.8			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	
17-3, 10-12	388.1			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Quar.	Mont.	
18-3, 33-37	416.8			Quar.	Mont.	Mica	Quar.	Mica	Pyri.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica
19-3, 50-52	455.0			Quar.	K-Fe.	Mont.	Quar.	Mica	K-Fe.	Mont.	Quar.	
20-1, 30-34	480.3			Unit 4 Claystone	Lower Creta- ceous	Side			In sufficient residue			In sufficient residue
20-3, 80-85	483.8	Quar.	Mica			Kaol.	Quar.	Mica	Kaol.	Mont.	Quar.	Kaol.
21-3, 97-101	522.0	Quar.	Kaol.			Mica	Quar.	Mica	Kaol.	Mont.	Kaol.	Quar.
22-3, 70-72	559.7	Quar.	Kaol.			Mica	Quar.	Mica	Kaol.	Kaol.	Mont.	Mica
23-3, 20-23	597.2	Quar.	Kaol.			Mica	Quar.	Kaol.	Mica	Kaol.	Mont.	Quar.
24-3, 13-17	635.1	Quar.	Kaol.			Mica	Quar.	Kaol.	Mica	Kaol.	Mont.	Quar.
25-3, 71-72	673.7	Kaol.					Kaol.			Kaol.	Mont.	
28-3, 141-145	731.4	Kaol.	Quar.			Mont.	Quar.	Kaol.	Mont.	Mont.	Quar.	Kaol.
29-3, 6-8	739.6	Quar.	Mica			Kaol.	Quar.	Kaol.	Mica	Mont.	Quar.	Kaol.

TABLE 6
Results of X-Ray Diffraction Analyses from Site 259

Core	Core Interval	Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Diff.	Amor.	Calc.	Dolo.	Side.	Quar.	Cris.	K-Fe.	Plag.	Kaol.	Mica	Chlo.	Mont.	Paly.	Trid.	Clin.	Phil.	Anal.	Pyri.	Gyps.	Bari.	Hali.	U-1 ^a		
Bulk Samples																											
1	0.0-8.0	3.30	55.5	30.4	96.1	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	27.0-36.5	30.30	69.2	51.9	51.4	-	-	17.3	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	2.5	-	-	21.5	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	36.5-46.0	39.80	60.9	39.0	75.7	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	1.7	-	-	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	46.0-55.5	49.30	52.1	25.1	93.2	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	55.5-65.0	58.80	60.7	38.6	86.9	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		61.00	85.1	76.7	-	-	-	43.5	-	-	-	-	9.2	-	8.1	-	-	31.7	6.5	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	
8	65.0-74.5	68.30	79.5	68.0	-	-	-	11.2	11.6	-	-	-	12.9	-	9.3	32.8	-	20.9	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	
9	74.5-84.0	77.80	78.4	66.2	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	2.0	-	7.7	-	17.8	31.3	-	27.5	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	
10	84.0-93.5	87.30	81.0	70.2	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	17.3	17.4	-	39.8	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	
11	93.5-103.0	96.80	83.3	73.9	-	-	-	12.6	18.9	1.4	1.1	-	3.8	-	15.3	16.4	1.9	28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	103.0-112.5	106.30	81.8	71.6	15.3	-	-	9.3	25.8	1.1	0.9	-	2.9	-	12.0	9.1	1.5	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	112.5-122.0	115.80	76.0	62.5	34.5	-	-	6.7	21.3	2.1	1.3	-	3.2	-	8.4	4.9	1.4	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	122.0-131.5	125.30	76.7	63.5	53.4	-	-	6.8	17.8	1.7	1.4	-	3.3	-	7.4	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	131.5-141.0	134.80	73.4	58.4	51.4	-	-	4.7	13.8	1.4	1.7	-	4.5	-	6.3	-	1.2	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	141.0-150.5	144.30	70.7	54.2	65.1	-	-	3.5	8.8	-	-	-	2.7	-	6.1	5.3	-	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17	150.5-160.0	153.80	71.4	55.3	67.1	-	-	5.1	-	-	2.1	-	3.2	-	7.9	7.1	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	160.0-169.5	163.30	82.2	72.2	-	-	-	8.2	33.3	4.2	1.1	-	5.0	-	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	
19	169.5-179.0	172.80	77.8	65.4	-	-	-	9.8	27.4	3.5	1.9	-	5.6	1.2	49.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	
20	179.0-188.5	182.30	79.4	67.8	-	-	-	16.9	22.5	6.9	3.1	1.7	8.5	1.0	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	
21	188.5-198.0	191.80	79.0	67.2	-	-	-	12.0	28.0	4.7	3.1	1.3	7.2	0.9	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	207.5-217.0	210.80	79.5	67.9	-	-	-	13.8	25.1	5.2	2.9	-	7.6	2.5	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	
24	217.0-226.5	220.30	80.8	70.1	-	-	-	11.0	34.3	4.4	4.2	2.4	6.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25	226.5-236.0	229.80	80.3	69.3	-	-	-	8.9	37.8	3.5	2.4	1.0	5.1	-	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	0.3	-	-	
26	236.0-245.5	239.30	83.9	74.9	-	-	-	12.8	37.0	6.2	2.0	1.3	8.0	0.9	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27	245.5-255.0	248.80	81.0	70.4	-	-	-	11.2	38.8	4.2	-	-	7.0	-	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28	255.0-264.5	258.30	80.2	69.0	-	-	-	14.9	33.5	4.3	-	-	7.0	-	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	T	
29	264.5-274.0	267.80	81.9	71.8	-	-	-	20.3	14.0	2.9	-	-	10.8	-	51.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30	274.0-283.5	277.60	75.0	61.0	-	-	-	42.1	-	3.5	-	-	4.2	-	50.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31	283.5-293.0	286.80	74.7	60.5	-	-	-	52.3	-	4.2	-	-	4.4	-	39.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
33	302.5-312.0	303.40	71.8	56.0	-	51.7	3.3	27.5	-	4.3	-	-	1.8	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	
		304.90	61.4	39.7	-	83.5	5.3	1.1	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2-20μ Fraction																											
1	0.0-8.0	3.30	88.9	82.7	-	-	-	50.6	-	10.7	9.8	8.3	18.2	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	27.0-36.5	30.30	55.5	30.5	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	-	76.0	6.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	36.5-46.0	39.80	52.8	26.3	-	-	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	82.7	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	46.0-55.5	49.30	53.7	27.6	-	-	-	15.5	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	75.6	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	55.5-65.0	58.80	59.7	37.0	-	-	-	19.3	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	-	-	71.7	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		61.00	66.7	47.9	-	-	-	25.8	-	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	55.5	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	65.0-74.5	68.30	57.6	33.8	-	-	-	16.1	6.9	6.2	-	-	9.8	-	-	7.4	-	53.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	74.5-84.0	77.80	59.1	36.1	-	-	-	14.2	-	3.4	4.0	-	6.4	-	-	4.6	-	67.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	84.0-93.5	87.30	57.3	33.2	-	-	-	12.1	-	3.6	3.5	-	5.6	-	-	4.3	-	70.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	93.5-103.0	96.80	59.1	36.1	-	-	-	14.1	8.7	4.1	2.7	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	62.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	103.0-112.5	106.30	60.9	38.9	-	-	-	12.8	4.9	4.6	2.5	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	67.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

13	112.5-122.0	115.80	57.3	33.3	-	-	12.4	-	5.2	3.8	-	5.5	-	-	-	71.7	-	1.3	-	-
14	122.0-131.5	125.30	58.8	35.6	-	-	10.8	-	2.2	2.9	-	6.4	-	-	-	77.7	-	-	-	-
15	131.5-141.0	134.80	59.1	36.1	-	-	11.4	5.8	1.7	2.9	-	6.2	-	-	-	71.3	-	0.8	-	-
16	141.0-150.5	144.30	59.0	36.0	-	-	13.1	5.2	3.7	2.4	-	6.9	-	-	-	67.7	-	1.1	-	-
17	150.5-160.0	153.80	63.3	42.6	-	-	18.8	-	5.5	9.9	-	12.2	-	-	-	52.7	-	1.0	-	-
18	160.0-169.5	163.30	73.2	58.2	-	-	18.0	6.7	11.9	4.4	-	26.7	1.3	26.6	-	0.7	-	-	3.6	-
19	169.5-179.0	172.80	73.2	58.2	-	-	20.3	5.4	12.2	5.0	-	27.0	1.6	25.9	-	0.9	-	-	1.7	-
20	179.0-188.5	182.30	71.3	55.2	-	-	29.1	3.4	17.9	7.3	1.1	28.3	1.9	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	188.5-198.0	191.80	74.1	59.6	-	-	23.2	7.1	11.9	5.7	2.7	28.0	1.2	20.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	207.5-217.0	210.80	74.1	59.5	-	-	23.3	4.8	13.2	7.1	3.3	26.3	1.1	18.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	-
24	217.0-226.5	220.30	72.4	56.9	-	-	27.3	3.7	15.5	8.2	5.3	29.3	1.3	7.9	-	-	-	-	1.5	-
25	226.5-236.0	229.80	74.4	60.0	-	-	22.5	11.2	10.7	6.1	-	25.8	1.1	21.2	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
26	236.0-245.5	239.30	74.2	59.7	-	-	25.9	7.7	19.6	7.2	1.6	28.1	1.1	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	245.5-255.0	248.80	77.8	65.4	-	-	22.3	-	15.6	5.0	-	24.0	0.6	31.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
28	255.0-264.5	258.30	71.9	56.1	-	-	23.2	7.8	24.1	4.8	-	24.4	0.6	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	264.5-274.0	267.80	74.3	59.8	-	-	28.5	-	14.3	3.1	-	32.5	0.6	19.4	-	-	-	-	1.6	-
30	274.0-283.5	277.60	68.3	50.4	-	-	43.8	-	22.1	2.5	-	23.1	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
31	283.5-293.0	286.80	69.3	52.0	-	-	37.9	-	15.9	-	-	21.6	-	17.8	-	-	-	-	4.2	2.7
33	302.5-312.0	303.40	71.3	55.2	22.9	7.2	37.3	-	16.7	-	-	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	-

< 2 μ Fraction

1	0.0-8.0	3.30	93.7	90.2	20.7	-	7.5	8.5	28.7	19.3	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	27.0-36.5	30.30	90.9	85.8	10.2	-	-	-	-	15.6	-	34.9	22.5	-	9.3	5.2	-	-	-	2.2
5	36.5-46.0	39.80	90.7	85.5	10.5	-	-	-	-	10.2	-	38.5	14.2	-	20.5	-	-	-	-	6.1
6	46.0-55.5	49.30	88.4	81.9	12.6	-	-	-	-	10.6	-	54.2	-	-	17.3	-	-	-	-	5.3
7	55.5-65.0	58.80	84.7	76.1	21.5	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	31.3	-	-	34.3	-	-	-	-	7.0
		61.00	89.0	82.8	7.9	-	-	-	-	9.0	-	67.1	-	-	9.5	4.8	-	-	-	1.8
8	65.0-74.5	68.30	84.1	75.2	7.7	7.6	-	-	-	11.5	-	13.6	40.0	0.9	16.8	-	-	-	-	2.0
9	74.5-84.0	77.80	83.2	73.8	7.4	-	-	-	-	10.7	-	53.2	18.8	-	9.9	-	-	-	-	-
10	84.0-93.5	87.30	82.6	72.8	8.5	-	1.5	2.3	-	11.4	-	36.2	9.7	-	27.6	-	-	-	-	2.9
11	93.5-103.0	96.80	88.2	81.6	6.5	28.9	2.4	-	-	6.2	-	30.9	15.3	3.1	5.3	-	-	-	-	1.4
12	103.0-112.5	106.30	87.3	80.1	6.6	34.7	2.0	2.5	-	-5.1	-	24.4	10.7	1.7	12.2	-	-	-	-	-
13	112.5-122.0	115.80	86.3	78.6	5.5	37.0	-	-	-	3.4	-	38.6	7.4	2.2	4.8	-	-	-	-	1.0
14	122.0-131.5	125.30	84.7	76.2	5.7	14.5	-	-	-	7.4	-	45.5	18.4	2.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
15	131.5-141.0	134.80	86.6	79.0	4.7	34.6	-	-	-	2.6	-	39.1	11.6	2.6	3.8	-	-	-	-	0.9
16	141.0-150.5	144.30	86.8	79.4	4.2	44.3	-	-	-	4.0	-	30.3	11.2	2.1	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
17	150.5-160.0	153.80	83.6	74.4	8.9	2.0	-	3.5	-	10.8	-	57.8	10.5	-	6.4	-	-	-	-	-
18	160.0-169.5	163.30	81.5	71.1	6.0	23.7	1.7	2.4	-	9.6	1.3	50.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
19	169.5-179.0	172.80	83.3	73.8	5.4	30.2	0.8	1.2	-	5.5	1.1	51.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	3.3
20	179.0-188.5	182.30	85.0	76.5	8.0	27.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	9.3	1.5	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
21	188.5-198.0	191.80	81.9	71.8	8.0	25.2	3.3	2.8	1.2	7.9	1.3	47.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
23	207.5-217.0	210.80	80.6	69.7	7.8	17.0	1.0	-	3.0	11.7	0.9	52.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1
24	217.0-226.5	220.30	88.9	82.6	4.3	42.0	2.1	-	3.6	6.2	-	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.0
25	226.5-236.0	229.80	86.6	79.0	6.5	41.1	0.3	-	1.8	5.5	-	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
26	236.0-245.5	239.30	87.2	80.0	6.6	33.5	2.7	-	2.6	3.9	-	48.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.1
27	245.5-255.0	248.80	84.2	75.3	8.8	33.5	1.1	-	-	6.8	-	46.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
28	255.0-264.5	258.30	85.7	77.7	7.8	36.9	1.7	-	-	3.8	-	46.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
29	264.5-274.0	267.80	85.5	77.3	17.2	14.2	-	-	-	8.4	-	56.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
30	274.0-283.5	277.60	81.1	70.4	35.2	-	2.4	-	-	3.6	-	54.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
31	283.5-293.0	286.80	78.4	66.2	46.1	-	3.4	-	-	3.6	-	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4
33	302.5-312.0	303.40	83.3	73.9	59.1	-	2.7	-	-	5.3	-	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1

^aPeaks at 3.15Å, 1.851Å, and 1.587Å. T = trace

TABLE 7
Results of X-Ray Diffraction Analyses from Site 260

Core	Core Interval	Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Diff.	Amor.	Calc.	Quar.	K-Fe.	Plag.	Kaol.	Mica	Chlo.	Mont.	Paly.	Clin.	Phil.	Anal.	Gyps.	Bari.	Hali.	U-1 ^a
Bulk Samples																				
1	0.0-6.0	3.30	82.7	73.0	—	23.2	5.3	6.9	12.6	23.1		5.5	—	—	—		23.5			—
3	91.5-101.0	92.80	86.7	79.3	—	22.6	6.4	—	20.8	7.5		14.3	14.9	—	10.9		2.7			—
		94.80	83.1	73.5	—	21.4	7.0	—	19.1	13.8		18.5	10.1	—	5.5		4.5			—
7	196.0-205.5	199.30	82.5	72.6	—	14.5	5.1	4.3	—	11.2		7.2	31.0	22.6	—		4.0			—
15	291.0-300.5	294.30	71.4	55.2	2.5	74.0	3.2	—	—	6.2		14.1	—	—	—		—			T
2-20μ Fraction																				
1	0.0-6.0	3.30	84.6	75.9		47.5	11.2	11.3	2.5	24.8	2.6	—	—	—	—		—			—
3	91.5-101.0	92.80	76.7	63.6		40.9	13.2	—	13.2	15.5	—	—	—	3.0	14.1	—	—			—
		94.80	74.0	59.4		45.6	8.0	—	9.1	17.0	—	—	—	2.1	18.3	—	—			—
7	196.0-205.5	199.30	64.1	43.9		18.4	7.7	9.5	—	15.6	—	—	—	48.1	—	0.7	—			—
15	291.0-300.5	294.30	76.6	63.5		64.6	12.5	—	—	13.9	1.0	5.7	—	—	—	—	—			2.3
<2μ Fraction																				
1	0.0-6.0	3.30	88.9	82.7		15.1	2.8	4.5	30.5	19.6		26.3	—	—	—		1.1			—
3	91.5-101.0	92.80	87.4	80.4		16.3	3.4	—	29.4	10.9		20.4	12.3	—	7.3		—			—
		94.80	87.6	80.7		12.7	2.0	—	26.2	15.2		27.1	13.2	—	3.6		—			—
7	196.0-205.5	199.30	84.6	75.9		12.4	1.3	5.1	—	14.2		11.2	28.7	27.1	—		—			—
15	291.0-300.5	294.30	77.9	65.4		68.7	—	—	—	2.9		24.0	—	—	—		—			4.4

^aPeaks at 3.15Å, 1.851Å, and 1.587Å. T = trace

TABLE 8
Results of X-Ray Diffraction Analyses from Site 261

Core	Core Interval	Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Diff.	Amor.	Calc.	Rhod.	Quar.	Cris.	K-Fe.	Plag.	Kaol.	Mica	Chlo.	Mont.	Paly.	Trid.	Clin.	Hema.	Pyri.	Gyps.	Bari.	Hali.	Ur-1 ^a	Ur-2 ^b
Bulk Samples																								
3	47.5-57.0	50.80	66.0	46.9	67.6	—	5.4	—	—	—	7.3	10.2	—	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	T	—
6	171.0-180.5	174.80	85.1	76.8	—	—	15.9	—	11.4	1.5	1.3	12.3	1.6	18.0	35.4	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—
7	180.5-190.0	184.40	84.8	76.2	—	—	14.5	—	25.2	—	3.7	14.8	—	14.4	22.8	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	—
8	190.0-199.5	193.90	75.5	61.7	—	—	11.5	—	8.3	—	2.0	11.2	—	23.5	29.1	—	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	—
9	199.5-209.0	203.40	82.9	73.3	—	—	7.5	11.2	3.6	5.0	—	19.6	—	16.3	18.4	—	13.5	—	—	4.4	—	—	—	—
12	228.0-237.5	232.70	76.2	62.7	—	58.9	2.1	25.1	—	—	—	2.4	—	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	—
19	304.0-313.5	307.30	77.9	65.4	—	—	55.5	—	4.4	—	—	8.6	—	28.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	—	—
20	313.5-323.0	315.30	78.2	65.9	—	—	54.9	—	6.5	—	—	8.3	—	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	—	—	—
21	332.5-342.0	336.90	73.7	58.9	—	—	74.4	—	5.9	—	—	5.0	—	14.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		342.10	67.8	49.8	—	—	88.7	—	—	—	—	3.6	—	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	342.0-351.5	345.30	69.5	52.4	—	—	81.5	—	1.9	—	—	4.4	—	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	—
23	361.0-370.5	364.30	80.6	69.6	—	—	41.3	—	6.3	—	—	12.2	—	20.4	9.2	—	—	—	1.3	—	9.4	P	—	—
25	399.0-408.5	401.00	63.6	43.2	—	—	86.2	—	3.9	—	—	3.9	—	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—
26	418.0-427.5	418.30	65.4	45.9	—	—	90.6	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—
27	437.0-446.5	437.30	65.2	45.6	—	—	83.1	—	1.2	—	—	3.9	—	6.1	—	—	3.9	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—
28	446.5-456.0	448.90	72.7	57.4	1.5	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	T	—
		449.80	61.4	39.8	—	—	85.6	—	1.0	—	—	3.5	—	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—
29	465.5-475.0	468.90	68.3	50.4	—	—	79.5	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	13.3	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	1.6	—	—	—
30	484.5-494.0	487.80	67.3	48.9	65.3	—	20.8	—	1.7	—	—	3.4	—	6.2	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	T	T
31	503.5-513.0	506.80	74.4	59.9	24.2	—	47.4	—	5.0	—	—	6.8	—	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	T	—
		508.50	73.3	58.3	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	522.5-532.0	525.80	81.3	70.8	12.3	—	35.1	—	7.1	—	—	10.7	—	27.0	—	—	—	7.9	—	—	—	—	T	—
		528.40	74.8	60.7	52.6	—	17.6	—	8.5	—	—	6.0	—	7.1	—	—	—	8.1	—	—	—	—	T	—
2-20μ Fraction																								
3	47.5-57.0	50.80	66.3	47.4	—	—	46.2	—	10.7	8.3	6.0	28.3	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	171.0-180.5	174.80	73.1	58.0	—	—	29.4	—	29.7	8.3	—	30.2	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	180.5-190.0	184.40	73.7	58.9	—	—	32.3	—	37.9	8.4	—	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	190.0-199.5	193.90	71.5	55.4	—	—	34.1	—	32.4	8.6	—	23.0	0.8	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	199.5-209.0	203.40	75.4	61.5	—	—	12.3	—	10.2	14.9	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	228.0-237.5	232.70	87.2	79.9	—	7.7	7.4	46.5	7.1	5.8	—	7.6	1.3	9.2	—	6.6	—	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	304.0-313.5	307.30	79.6	68.2	—	—	65.3	—	8.2	—	—	9.2	—	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	313.5-323.0	315.30	81.5	71.0	—	—	55.5	—	13.3	5.0	—	11.3	—	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	332.5-342.0	336.90	77.3	64.5	—	—	66.9	—	13.8	4.1	—	8.4	1.1	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		342.10	68.8	51.3	—	—	75.3	—	8.0	4.1	—	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 8 - Continued

22	342.0-351.5	345.30	73.7	58.9	-	56.5	-	5.0	-	5.8	0.6	32.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	361.0-370.5	364.30	81.9	71.7	-	40.6	-	18.1	6.6	21.4	2.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	9.1
25	399.0-408.5	401.00	67.1	48.5	-	80.6	-	6.5	3.7	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
26	418.0-427.5	418.30	66.2	47.2	-	80.0	-	5.5	2.3	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	1.7
27	437.0-446.5	437.30	68.3	50.5	-	62.7	-	10.1	4.7	14.5	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	4.3
28	446.5-456.0	448.90	76.2	62.7	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
		449.80	66.2	47.2	-	77.8	-	6.4	2.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
29	465.5-475.0	468.90	73.3	58.3	-	66.2	-	7.7	-	17.8	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	3.7
30	484.5-494.0	487.80	78.2	66.0	-	42.0	-	17.1	4.9	31.0	2.5	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-
31	503.5-513.0	506.80	74.3	59.8	-	39.7	-	16.4	4.2	26.7	2.2	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	7.0
		508.50	73.7	58.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	1.5	-	97.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	522.5-532.0	525.80	80.0	68.7	-	37.4	-	27.6	-	30.3	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-
		528.40	67.8	49.6	-	30.9	-	37.9	-	26.4	1.6	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-
<hr/>																		
< 2μ Fraction																		
3	47.5-57.0	50.80	82.4	72.6		7.1	-	2.0	1.0	36.5	27.5	-	25.8	-	-	-	-	-
6	171.0-180.5	174.80	89.4	83.4		9.5	-	3.6	-	3.2	17.3	1.3	15.0	50.2	-	-	-	-
7	180.5-190.0	184.40	87.8	81.0		14.7	-	16.4	6.6	4.8	14.5	-	20.0	23.0	-	-	-	-
8	190.0-199.5	193.90	88.5	82.0		14.6	-	6.6	-	4.6	18.2	-	24.2	31.8	-	-	-	-
9	199.5-209.0	203.40	86.6	79.1		5.8	15.6	1.8	4.9	-	11.6	-	35.7	11.2	-	7.3	-	6.1
12	228.0-237.5	232.70	89.0	82.8		4.5	44.0	2.4	3.5	-	6.4	-	33.0	-	2.5	-	-	1.0
19	304.0-313.5	307.30	83.2	73.8		49.2	-	2.0	-	-	3.5	-	31.0	7.2	-	-	-	7.1
20	313.5-323.0	315.30	84.5	75.9		53.2	-	0.9	-	-	7.3	-	32.0	-	-	-	-	5.4
21	332.5-342.0	336.90	77.8	65.4		77.2	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	19.1	-	-	-	-	-
		342.10	71.2	55.0		90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
22	342.0-351.5	345.30	74.6	60.4		81.3	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	14.0	-	-	-	-	-
23	361.0-370.5	364.30	86.2	78.4		40.7	-	3.2	-	-	11.8	-	19.9	20.6	-	-	-	1.9
25	399.0-408.5	401.00	67.7	49.6		91.3	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
26	418.0-427.5	418.30	69.0	51.6		91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8	-	-	-	-	-
27	437.0-446.5	437.30	67.8	49.7		83.8	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	8.6	-	-	4.0	-	1.2
28	446.5-456.0	448.90	70.0	53.1		2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.7	-	-	-	-	-
		449.80	63.5	42.9		89.1	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	9.0	-	-	-	-	-
29	465.5-475.0	468.90	68.2	50.3		72.5	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	22.8	-	-	-	-	1.3
30	484.5-494.0	487.80	76.6	63.5		50.6	-	1.7	-	-	6.2	-	36.7	-	-	4.7	-	-
31	503.5-513.0	506.80	75.5	61.7		59.0	-	3.4	-	-	4.4	-	30.3	-	-	2.9	-	-
		508.50	68.6	51.0		0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.2	-	-	-	-	-
32	522.5-532.0	525.80	83.1	73.6		29.5	-	5.0	-	-	19.5	-	39.0	-	-	7.0	-	-
		528.40	83.7	74.6		31.0	-	13.2	-	-	8.9	-	22.3	-	-	24.6	-	-

^aPeaks at 3.15Å, 1.851Å, and 1.587Å. P = present, T = trace^bPeaks at 5.75Å, 3.63Å, and 8.02Å. T = trace

TABLE 9
Results of X-Ray Diffraction Analyses from Site 262

Core	Core Interval	Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Diff.	Amor.	Calc.	CaDo ^a	Arag.	Side.	Quar.	K-Fe.	Plag.	Kaol.	Mica	Chlo.	Mont.	Clin.	Pyri.	Gyps.	Apat.	Amph.	Hali.	Mgca.	U-2 ^b
Bulk Samples																							
2	5.0-14.5	8.30	73.0	57.9	41.8	-	6.2	-	18.6	-	2.7	2.9	8.9	1.1	12.8	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	4.2	-
3	14.5-24.0	17.80	73.2	58.1	43.0	-	6.7	-	19.8	-	3.1	2.8	10.3	1.3	9.5	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	2.8	T
4	24.0-33.5	27.30	74.9	60.7	40.5	-	9.0	-	19.7	-	3.3	4.5	9.9	1.1	9.0	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	2.4	T
5	33.5-43.0	36.80	73.1	58.0	40.5	-	7.0	-	19.0	-	2.8	4.4	9.6	1.1	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	T
7	52.5-62.0	56.30	76.1	62.7	42.7	-	12.5	-	15.7	-	2.8	3.5	9.4	1.7	5.9	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	5.1	T
8	62.0-71.5	65.30	75.8	62.2	38.7	-	14.7	-	18.4	-	2.4	3.9	8.6	1.8	6.7	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	3.4	T
9	71.5-81.0	74.80	72.9	57.7	39.3	-	13.8	-	16.7	-	1.9	4.5	8.9	1.3	8.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	3.9	-
10	81.0-90.5	84.30	74.0	59.4	42.3	-	7.5	-	21.5	-	3.1	3.3	9.4	1.4	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	T
11	90.5-100.0	93.80	74.4	60.0	37.5	-	3.7	-	22.3	-	2.8	4.3	10.7	1.4	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-
12	100.0-109.5	103.30	66.2	47.2	36.8	-	42.3	0.4	5.5	-	-	0.6	1.9	0.6	2.6	0.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	7.9	-
13	109.5-119.0	112.80	71.6	55.7	38.1	-	2.0	-	20.7	-	3.5	4.3	15.0	2.5	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
14	119.0-128.5	122.30	72.6	57.2	44.1	-	2.0	-	25.6	-	-	3.5	11.8	2.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
15	128.5-138.0	131.80	70.9	54.5	47.8	-	1.9	-	22.4	-	4.9	4.4	9.4	1.4	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	138.0-147.5	141.30	70.5	53.9	44.4	-	5.4	-	20.8	-	4.2	6.7	9.6	1.1	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	147.5-157.0	150.80	71.6	55.6	43.7	-	3.2	-	23.9	-	5.1	3.2	11.1	2.0	4.6	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	2.6	T
18	157.0-166.5	160.30	74.2	59.7	42.3	-	7.7	-	19.9	-	2.6	3.5	9.8	1.4	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	T
19	166.5-176.0	169.80	79.9	68.5	42.3	-	1.7	-	22.1	2.0	3.8	5.0	16.3	2.0	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
20	176.0-185.5	179.40	70.2	53.4	47.5	-	4.1	-	18.8	-	4.8	2.6	11.6	2.3	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	185.5-195.0	188.80	75.8	62.2	54.5	-	6.0	-	16.4	-	3.4	3.2	8.7	1.0	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	195.0-204.5	198.30	73.5	58.6	43.1	-	2.0	-	19.8	-	3.0	4.6	13.0	1.2	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	204.5-214.0	207.80	68.9	51.4	57.7	-	3.2	-	12.6	-	2.2	2.3	10.6	1.5	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	214.0-223.5	217.30	73.5	58.7	55.1	-	6.7	-	16.3	-	3.1	2.0	9.2	1.8	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	223.5-233.0	226.80	72.1	56.4	54.3	-	7.0	-	14.5	-	2.0	2.9	8.2	1.2	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	233.0-242.5	236.30	70.9	54.5	57.7	-	8.3	-	12.9	-	2.5	1.8	7.8	1.1	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	242.5-252.0	245.80	69.4	52.1	51.3	-	7.4	-	12.4	-	2.5	3.2	11.1	1.0	10.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	252.0-261.5	255.40	73.9	59.3	61.7	-	10.7	-	12.9	-	3.0	2.2	7.9	0.9	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	261.5-271.0	264.70	62.4	41.2	71.5	2.5	9.0	-	5.5	2.2	-	2.3	4.2	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	271.0-280.5	274.40	63.4	42.8	63.3	-	20.1	-	4.9	-	1.1	1.0	6.0	0.8	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	280.5-290.0	283.60	-	-	56.6	-	23.2	-	6.3	-	-	2.9	5.3	0.8	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	290.0-299.5	293.30	71.1	54.8	52.4	1.1	28.6	-	7.0	-	-	1.8	6.2	1.1	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	299.5-309.0	302.70	70.7	54.2	58.6	3.5	23.7	-	6.4	-	-	2.0	5.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	309.0-318.5	312.30	70.5	53.9	46.1	6.2	33.3	-	6.0	-	1.1	1.3	4.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	318.5-328.0	321.80	69.9	53.0	50.9	4.0	33.6	-	5.5	-	-	1.6	3.8	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	328.0-337.5	331.30	72.3	56.8	45.9	7.8	27.8	-	9.5	-	1.0	1.6	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	337.5-347.0	340.80	69.8	52.7	54.9	6.3	22.7	-	10.5	-	-	1.7	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	347.0-356.5	350.20	63.7	43.2	63.6	6.2	24.1	-	4.0	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	356.5-366.0	360.10	59.6	36.9	64.8	10.1	15.9	-	7.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	366.0-375.5	369.00	72.7	57.3	48.5	6.4	19.5	-	11.9	1.7	2.7	0.3	6.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	375.5-385.0	379.00	62.3	41.1	75.0	10.0	10.8	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	385.0-394.5	391.60	66.3	47.4	54.8	5.2	24.7	-	11.7	-	-	1.5	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	404.0-413.5	407.30	64.1	44.0	69.8	13.7	10.0	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	413.5-423.0	417.80	60.1	37.7	52.9	45.1	0.9	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-20μ Fraction																							
2	5.0-14.5	8.30	76.4	63.1	-	-	-	-	44.0	-	10.4	11.0	26.2	2.8	-	2.8	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	14.5-24.0	17.80	76.7	63.6	-	-	-	-	49.1	-	12.3	8.4	24.8	4.0	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	24.0-33.5	27.30	71.2	55.0	-	-	-	-	43.8	3.7	10.7	6.5	23.9	3.6	5.6	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	33.5-43.0	36.80	72.3	56.8	-	-	-	-	45.9	4.0	8.9	6.7	23.2	2.6	5.8	1.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	52.5-62.0	56.30	72.9	57.6	-	-	-	-	43.8	2.6	10.2	7.2	24.7	2.4	6.0	1.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	62.0-71.5	65.30	72.9	57.6	-	-	-	-	46.5	3.2	9.7	7.7	20.9	1.9	6.4	1.1	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	71.5-81.0	74.80	73.0	57.8	-	-	-	-	49.8	3.0	11.2	7.4	22.7	2.5	-	1.1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	81.0-90.5	84.30	71.1	54.8	-	-	-	-	48.4	3.9	10.1	7.4	23.9	3.0	-	1.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	90.5-100.0	93.80	71.6	55.7	-	-	-	-	45.1	4.1	9.3	7.7	21.0	2.1	7.5	2.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	100.0-109.5	103.30	73.1	58.0	-	9.7	-	2.3	42.5	3.9	8.6	5.2	18.9	2.2	-	4.0	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	109.5-119.0	112.80	69.3	52.1	-	-	-	-	49.9	-	11.2	8.8	23.7	2.9	-	1.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	119.0-128.5	122.30	68.3	50.4	-	-	-	-	45.4	-	12.4	7.7	26.5	3.7	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
15	128.5-138.0	131.80	68.9	51.5	-	-	-	-	41.7	2.7	11.6	9.1	27.7	3.5	-	1.3	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
16	138.0-147.5	141.30	69.8	52.8	-	-	-	-	45.1	3.3	12.4	8.2	24.5	3.8	-	1.0	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
17	147.5-157.0	150.80	71.7	55.7	-	-	-	-	45.7	3.5	11.3	7.2	24.3	2.9	-	1.4	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
18	157.0-166.5	160.30	72.0	56.3	-	-	-	-	46.8	3.0	11.2	7.9	23.9	3.2	-	1.5	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
19	166.5-176.0	169.80	70.9	54.5	-	-	-	-	44.0	3.0	12.1	9.0	26.0	2.5	-	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
20	176.0-185.5	179.40	68.2	50.3	-	-	-	-	43.8	2.6	12.7	7.5	26.7	4.0	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
21	185.5-195.0	188.80	72.9	57.6	-	-	-	-	47.3	3.0	11.9	6.8	23.0	3.4	-	1.6	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 9 - Continued

22	195.0-204.5	198.30	70.8	54.4	-	-	48.6	-	12.3	7.6	25.5	3.3	-	1.8	1.0	-	-	-	-
23	204.5-214.0	207.80	69.1	51.7	-	-	43.3	2.0	12.7	8.9	29.2	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	214.0-223.5	217.30	69.6	52.5	-	-	36.6	4.0	10.6	7.8	28.6	3.5	4.1	1.6	2.0	-	-	-	1.2
25	223.5-233.0	226.80	72.6	57.1	-	-	47.4	4.3	9.0	7.7	27.0	2.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
26	233.0-242.5	236.30	72.5	57.0	-	-	42.9	4.9	11.2	7.9	29.5	1.8	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
27	242.5-252.0	245.80	71.1	54.9	-	-	42.0	5.4	11.2	7.4	29.7	2.4	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
28	252.0-261.5	255.40	68.6	50.9	-	-	45.4	4.7	10.3	5.2	23.8	1.7	4.4	2.2	2.2	-	-	-	-
29	261.5-271.0	264.70	70.3	53.6	-	-	42.5	3.9	11.7	5.8	30.2	3.8	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
30	271.0-280.5	274.40	71.3	55.2	-	-	39.0	4.6	12.6	5.9	32.9	3.8	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
31	280.5-290.0	283.60	68.2	50.4	-	-	50.0	6.8	13.5	1.7	21.5	4.2	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
32	290.0-299.5	293.30	68.9	51.4	-	-	48.3	5.6	11.1	5.0	25.0	2.7	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-
33	299.5-309.0	302.70	66.5	47.6	-	-	48.4	7.6	11.3	4.5	22.7	1.7	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-
34	309.0-318.5	312.30	67.1	48.6	-	-	51.2	5.7	10.7	4.4	21.9	1.8	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-
35	318.5-328.0	321.80	65.4	45.9	-	-	57.1	7.7	12.0	1.7	15.8	1.0	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-
36	328.0-337.5	331.30	60.3	38.0	-	-	63.4	8.0	10.3	-	13.3	1.3	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-
37	337.5-347.0	340.80	56.6	32.2	-	-	67.8	9.3	10.0	-	8.4	0.6	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-
38	347.0-356.5	350.20	60.1	37.7	-	-	64.0	8.3	10.8	-	10.3	1.0	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-
39	356.5-366.0	360.10	63.4	42.7	21.3	-	49.9	6.2	7.8	-	4.7	0.6	-	-	9.6	-	-	-	-
40	366.0-375.5	369.00	62.0	40.6	2.5	-	58.3	6.2	10.7	3.5	13.2	0.9	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-
41	375.5-385.0	379.00	64.2	44.1	36.1	-	39.5	3.5	6.4	-	8.8	0.7	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
42	385.0-394.5	391.60	58.0	34.3	6.2	-	68.2	-	10.5	1.0	9.3	0.7	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-
44	404.0-413.5	407.30	61.4	39.7	19.0	-	56.4	5.5	7.8	-	6.0	0.6	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-
45	413.5-423.0	417.80	62.1	40.8	97.0	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<hr/>																			
<2μ Fraction																			
2	5.0-14.5	8.30	81.6	71.2	-	-	24.2	-	3.1	12.5	17.0	3.0	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	14.5-24.0	17.80	81.6	71.2	-	-	25.1	-	3.0	11.1	21.8	3.2	34.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
4	24.0-33.5	27.30	83.8	74.6	-	-	24.2	-	1.6	11.1	22.0	4.3	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	33.5-43.0	36.80	84.2	75.3	-	-	24.7	2.2	1.6	9.4	24.9	5.1	30.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
7	52.5-62.0	56.30	85.2	76.9	-	-	21.0	2.4	1.6	11.3	24.0	3.4	35.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
8	62.0-71.5	65.30	84.0	75.0	-	-	20.7	-	1.7	12.4	24.9	3.7	35.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
9	71.5-81.0	74.80	85.1	76.7	-	-	22.2	-	2.0	12.7	23.5	4.3	34.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
10	81.0-90.5	84.30	82.6	72.7	-	-	21.5	-	1.7	13.1	18.5	3.1	40.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
11	90.5-100.0	93.80	80.4	69.5	-	-	20.0	-	1.7	12.0	21.7	2.7	42.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	100.0-109.5	103.30	87.4	80.4	-	-	22.3	-	-	12.6	23.5	2.3	38.0	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
13	109.5-119.0	112.80	81.1	70.5	-	-	22.4	-	1.7	11.5	25.2	3.2	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	119.0-128.5	122.30	78.9	67.1	-	-	20.5	-	1.3	11.8	26.2	2.8	37.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	128.5-138.0	131.80	84.1	75.2	-	-	23.0	-	2.7	12.5	28.1	2.9	29.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
16	138.0-147.5	141.30	81.8	71.6	-	-	20.5	-	2.6	12.5	29.1	2.8	31.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
17	147.5-157.0	150.80	85.2	77.0	-	-	26.4	-	2.5	13.5	23.0	3.0	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	157.0-166.5	160.30	82.7	72.9	-	-	23.1	-	2.7	11.0	25.0	2.9	34.4	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
19	166.5-176.0	169.80	85.7	77.7	-	-	28.0	-	3.9	16.0	28.7	2.3	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	176.0-185.5	179.40	85.7	77.6	-	-	28.6	-	3.1	13.8	26.7	3.3	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	185.5-195.0	188.80	82.5	72.7	-	-	20.3	-	2.3	11.3	24.7	4.4	35.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
22	195.0-204.5	198.30	81.6	71.3	-	-	21.6	-	2.4	14.4	22.4	2.6	35.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
23	204.5-214.0	207.80	80.2	69.0	-	-	18.0	-	1.9	12.6	21.4	3.1	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	214.0-223.5	217.30	83.9	74.8	-	-	19.9	-	2.2	15.5	22.3	2.3	36.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
25	223.5-233.0	226.80	84.3	75.5	-	-	16.6	-	1.2	15.4	27.2	2.4	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	233.0-242.5	236.30	83.6	74.4	-	-	18.9	-	3.4	12.3	19.7	2.9	42.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	242.5-252.0	245.80	82.8	73.1	-	-	16.3	-	1.4	14.6	24.0	2.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	252.0-261.5	255.40	83.6	74.4	-	-	19.2	-	2.2	14.1	25.0	3.0	35.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
29	261.5-271.0	264.70	84.5	75.7	-	-	15.4	-	1.8	16.4	26.6	4.0	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	271.0-280.5	274.40	85.6	77.4	-	-	13.2	-	1.7	18.6	31.2	2.2	33.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	280.5-290.0	283.60	82.8	73.1	-	-	13.4	2.1	2.7	21.2	26.9	1.5	32.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	290.0-299.5	293.30	88.7	82.3	-	-	22.5	2.0	3.2	13.8	26.5	2.8	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	299.5-309.0	302.70	88.3	81.8	-	-	16.3	2.5	2.2	22.8	31.3	1.4	23.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	309.0-318.5	312.30	88.6	82.2	-	-	17.9	-	3.4	20.0	29.3	2.2	27.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	318.5-328.0	321.80	88.5	82.0	-	-	17.8	4.0	4.0	17.9	27.6	1.8	26.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	328.0-337.5	331.30	87.6	80.6	-	-	14.1	2.6	1.7	17.0	29.7	1.7	33.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	337.5-347.0	340.80	89.6	83.8	-	-	16.1	4.7	3.1	18.9	25.1	2.0	30.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	347.0-356.5	350.20	90.2	84.6	-	-	16.2	-	-	22.2	33.6	-	28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	356.5-366.0	360.10	92.7	88.5	1.4	-	18.4	-	-	16.3	31.5	2.6	27.9	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
40	366.0-375.5	369.00	86.9	79.5	-	-	13.1	-	1.4	17.0	42.4	1.9	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	375.5-385.0	379.00	88.5	82.1	-	-	15.3	-	1.8	17.2	30.8	2.3	31.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
42	385.0-394.5	391.60	88.2	81.6	-	-	14.7	-	-	17.2	31.0	2.5	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	404.0-413.5	407.30	89.6	83.8	-	-	13.3	-	-	14.5	26.1	-	44.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
45	413.5-423.0	417.80 ^e	96.2	94.1	20.1	-	4.0	-	-	11.1	31.7	-	8.1	3.6	1.6	18.8	-	-	0.9

^aHighest Intensity at 2.909Å; ^bHighest Intensity at 2.988Å; ^cPeaks at 3.15Å, 1.851Å, and 1.587Å. T = Trace

^dPeaks at 5.75Å, 3.63Å, and 8.02Å. P = present, T = trace; ^eIdentification of mica and apatite is not positive.

TABLE 10
Results of X-Ray Diffraction Analyses from Site 263

Core	Core Interval	Depth Below Sea Floor (m)	Diff.	Amor.	Calc.	Arag.	Side.	Quar.	Cris.	K-Fe.	Plag.	Kaol.	Mica	Chlo.	Mont.	Clin.	Pyri.	Gyps.	Hali.	U-1 ^a
Bulk Samples																				
1	0.0-5.0	3.30	62.1	40.8	89.9	7.3	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	T
2	52.5-62.0	55.70	60.7	38.5	88.1	2.4	-	6.3	-	-	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	90.5-100.0	93.80	59.1	36.1	94.6	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	T
4	109.5-119.0	112.80	79.5	68.0	17.9	-	-	17.0	4.9	-	-	11.7	1.1	46.2	-	-	-	1.1	-	T
6	147.5-157.0	150.80	78.0	65.6	2.7	-	-	19.0	9.5	1.9	-	16.0	2.7	46.5	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
7	176.0-185.5	179.30	77.6	65.1	1.9	-	-	25.4	8.8	1.6	-	15.0	1.9	44.1	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
9	223.5-233.0	226.80	77.5	64.9	-	-	-	43.4	6.1	1.3	2.3	16.9	2.1	26.6	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
10	242.5-252.0	245.60	76.8	63.8	-	-	-	32.4	2.7	-	2.7	15.4	1.4	45.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	261.5-271.0	264.80	77.6	65.1	-	-	4.4	48.7	3.9	2.3	3.3	16.2	2.6	16.5	-	-	-	2.2	-	-
12	280.5-290.0	284.10	75.1	61.1	-	-	-	57.9	2.8	-	-	14.9	2.4	19.7	-	-	-	2.3	-	-
13	299.5-309.0	303.00	76.3	62.9	-	-	-	51.2	6.9	3.1	1.7	17.2	2.3	13.5	-	-	-	1.4	2.7	-
14	318.5-328.0	322.50	74.5	60.2	-	-	-	49.9	5.1	2.1	-	15.3	1.6	24.7	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
15	337.5-347.0	340.80	72.4	56.9	-	-	-	56.4	2.5	1.9	5.6	12.3	-	21.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	385.0-394.5	388.10	70.3	53.6	-	-	-	67.0	3.7	-	-	8.8	1.5	17.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
18	413.5-423.0	416.80	71.9	56.1	-	-	-	57.7	2.6	-	1.7	11.8	1.5	22.4	-	-	-	2.3	-	-
19	451.5-461.0	455.00	72.3	56.6	-	-	-	34.6	21.8	-	5.3	16.3	2.4	16.6	-	-	-	3.1	-	-
20	480.0-489.5	480.30	59.5	36.7	-	-	97.1	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		483.80	76.2	62.8	-	-	-	46.9	5.7	-	12.6	21.8	2.6	8.7	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
21	518.0-527.5	522.00	79.5	68.0	6.9	-	-	37.1	5.2	1.9	22.3	18.1	2.8	1.2	-	-	-	4.6	-	-
22	556.0-565.5	559.70	76.3	63.0	-	-	-	35.6	4.6	1.5	25.1	19.4	3.1	8.9	-	-	-	1.8	-	-
23	594.0-603.5	597.20	73.2	58.1	-	-	-	36.1	3.5	2.3	23.1	22.9	1.8	4.8	-	-	-	5.5	-	-
24	632.0-641.5	635.10	74.4	60.0	-	-	-	37.8	3.7	1.4	26.3	20.7	2.3	4.7	-	-	-	3.1	-	-
25	670.0-679.5	673.70	53.8	27.8	6.2	-	-	3.0	-	-	88.1	0.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	727.0-736.5	731.40	64.9	45.2	0.7	-	-	27.8	-	-	47.4	2.4	-	20.4	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
29	736.5-746.0	739.60	78.5	66.4	1.6	-	-	46.0	-	1.4	18.1	18.9	2.3	4.5	-	-	-	7.2	-	-
2-20μ Fraction																				
1	0.0-5.0	3.30	68.9	51.5	-	-	-	77.0	10.4	4.2	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.0	-
2	52.5-62.0	55.70	72.9	57.7	-	-	-	48.4	7.0	8.3	4.4	19.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	4.2	7.1	-
3	90.5-100.0	93.80	70.4	53.7	-	-	-	59.5	6.7	6.8	2.3	16.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	3.6	3.3	-
4	109.5-119.0	112.80	71.7	55.7	-	-	-	28.4	12.2	4.8	-	20.6	1.7	29.8	-	-	-	-	2.5	-
6	147.5-157.0	150.80	72.3	56.7	-	-	-	31.1	13.4	5.7	-	25.7	2.3	16.6	-	-	-	-	5.2	-
7	176.0-185.5	179.30	68.9	51.5	-	-	-	32.9	14.4	4.6	1.7	30.2	2.1	11.0	-	-	-	-	3.2	-
9	223.5-233.0	226.80	69.7	52.7	-	-	-	37.7	12.0	3.0	3.9	30.5	2.1	7.4	-	-	-	-	3.4	-
10	242.5-252.0	245.60	69.6	52.4	-	-	-	39.1	13.4	2.8	6.1	31.0	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	-
11	261.5-271.0	264.80	65.4	46.0	-	-	-	46.6	8.7	5.0	7.9	27.2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-

TABLE 10 - Continued

12	280.5-290.0	284.10	67.0	48.4	51.9	8.7	4.4	-	31.9	1.7	-	-	1.3	-	-
13	299.5-309.0	303.00	66.0	46.8	47.9	8.8	4.9	2.7	30.1	3.2	-	-	2.4	-	-
14	318.5-328.0	322.50	67.0	48.5	48.1	8.7	2.7	-	34.1	2.8	-	-	3.5	-	-
15	337.5-347.0	340.80	64.2	44.0	55.4	7.8	3.4	2.4	27.4	2.3	-	-	1.3	-	-
17	385.0-394.5	388.10	63.6	43.1	55.2	9.5	3.5	-	18.4	1.5	4.9	-	6.9	-	-
18	413.5-423.0	416.80	65.2	45.6	46.2	6.9	1.6	-	27.3	1.9	7.4	-	8.8	-	-
19	451.5-461.0	455.00	64.6	44.7	44.5	8.3	2.0	8.0	27.4	2.3	-	-	7.5	-	-
20	480.0-489.5	483.80	60.8	38.7	53.4	7.9	3.4	12.4	18.7	1.2	-	-	3.0	-	-
21	518.0-527.5	522.00	61.8	40.3	48.4	8.0	3.1	16.2	15.9	1.5	-	-	6.9	-	-
22	556.0-565.5	559.70	57.1	32.9	33.2	4.8	0.8	26.5	31.8	1.9	-	-	1.0	-	-
23	594.0-603.5	597.20	59.0	35.9	41.6	-	0.7	24.1	20.5	2.1	-	-	10.9	-	-
24	632.0-641.5	635.10	63.3	42.6	37.0	2.0	1.3	30.4	23.3	1.7	-	-	4.2	-	-
25	670.0-679.5	673.70	40.8	7.5	2.3	-	-	97.3	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	727.0-736.5	731.40	58.7	35.5	51.6	-	-	33.9	4.5	-	7.8	-	2.3	-	-
29	736.5-746.0	739.60	67.8	49.7	42.9	2.4	2.8	20.4	19.8	1.5	-	-	10.3	-	-
<hr/>															
< 2 μ Fraction															
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1	0.0-5.0	3.30	87.6	80.6	9.8	9.1	-	-	10.1	17.0	3.0	43.5	6.4	1.2	-
2	52.5-62.0	55.70	87.8	81.0	9.8	-	-	-	21.6	14.0	-	36.5	16.3	-	1.7
3	90.5-100.0	93.80	86.9	79.5	8.7	-	-	-	24.1	23.8	2.0	41.4	-	-	-
4	109.5-119.0	112.80	79.1	67.3	13.0	17.4	4.1	1.3	-	14.2	1.0	41.7	-	-	1.9
6	147.5-157.0	150.80	85.3	77.1	11.5	-	6.2	2.9	-	12.6	-	64.2	-	-	2.5
7	176.0-185.5	179.30	79.1	67.3	14.8	-	4.9	-	3.1	4.6	0.7	71.9	-	-	-
9	223.5-233.0	226.80	76.5	63.2	46.9	-	-	-	2.3	3.9	-	45.7	-	-	1.2
10	242.5-252.0	245.60	80.9	70.1	46.0	-	-	-	6.6	11.4	-	35.0	-	-	1.0
11	261.5-271.0	264.80	75.4	61.6	50.5	-	4.9	2.4	4.8	12.5	1.5	23.4	-	-	-
12	280.5-290.0	284.10	73.9	59.3	52.0	-	-	-	-	7.8	0.7	39.5	-	-	-
13	299.5-309.0	303.00	76.1	62.6	54.5	-	-	-	3.8	7.4	0.9	33.4	-	-	-
14	318.5-328.0	322.50	74.8	60.7	45.2	-	2.7	-	-	7.8	0.7	42.8	-	-	0.7
15	337.5-347.0	340.80	73.2	58.1	61.7	-	-	-	3.2	5.4	-	29.7	-	-	-
17	385.0-394.5	388.10	69.8	52.9	69.6	-	2.0	-	-	4.7	0.9	22.8	-	-	-
18	413.5-423.0	416.80	80.4	69.3	31.2	-	-	-	-	29.7	4.5	34.6	-	-	-
19	451.5-461.0	455.00	79.6	68.0	33.8	-	2.7	-	5.2	6.5	1.9	44.3	-	-	3.9
20	480.0-489.5	483.80	82.4	72.5	28.4	-	2.2	-	19.1	11.7	2.2	29.3	-	-	2.2
21	518.0-527.5	522.00	85.9	78.0	23.9	-	-	-	26.3	14.0	3.9	26.5	-	-	5.5
22	556.0-565.5	559.70	85.2	76.9	14.2	-	-	-	34.2	14.6	4.3	30.1	-	-	1.3
23	594.0-603.5	597.20	82.5	72.7	21.3	-	-	1.5	33.8	11.2	4.0	24.1	-	-	4.0
24	632.0-641.5	635.10	82.5	72.7	16.9	-	-	-	41.1	9.2	1.5	27.9	-	-	3.5
25	670.0-679.5	673.70	64.6	44.7	1.9	-	-	-	89.5	-	-	8.5	-	-	-
28	727.0-736.5	731.40	71.1	54.8	31.6	-	-	-	18.4	2.2	-	47.9	-	-	-
29	736.5-746.0	739.60	81.6	71.3	38.4	-	-	-	17.5	5.2	-	38.9	-	-	-

^aPeaks at 3.15Å, 1.85Å, and 1.587Å. T = trace.